PinkBox

PinkBox is e-commerce movie streaming service to allow its customers to stream any movies at a discounted price. The challenge, at present time, is that existing movie streaming providers, NetFlix, Hulu, AmazonPrime etc. require monthly subscription irrespective of how many movies one can watch. Each provides is contracted to host selected set of movies. MovieMart, virtual store, negotiated will all providers at a discounted prices for each view and provides a unified UI to select any movie from any of the streaming providers.

PinkBox is built using MERN tech stack. It has three projects, each to support frontend, backend and Inventory.

Frontend: It is built on using react.js and makes calls to endpoints exposed by the backend.

Backend: It has hosted on Express server which is connected to MongoDB hosted on google cloud. Express server exposes various endpoints for frontend to all to get data in json format from MongoDB

Inventory: This project is meant for loading movies to MongoDB database.

Backend Design:

MongoDB is chosen database to persist data. There are two schemas (model) to support this ecommerce application.

Schema 1: movies

To store all the movies

Schema 2: users

To store users and their shopping cart details

MongoDB hosting:

MongoDB Atlas is a chosen as it's a fully managed cloud database service provided by MongoDB. Having MongDB on the cloud enables everyone to access the database on their laptop and loading all the movies. Any changes require redo every time for everyone in the project team. Any changes made to the database or the data is a one time task and it is available to all the team mebers. It saves time and effort in deleivering the project.

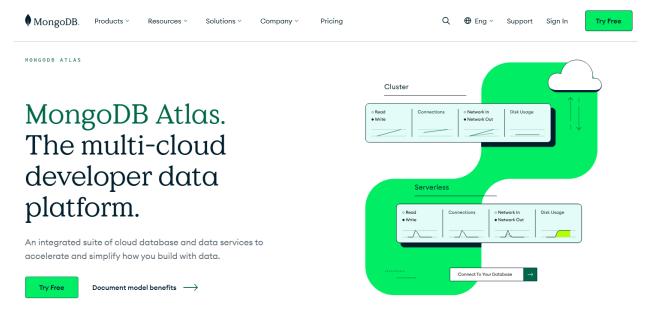
Deploy MongoDB database on the cloud.

MongoDB Atlas on the cloud is a free service with limited space. Google is the chosen cloud provide and therefore to deploy the database on Google cloud, a gmail account is required.

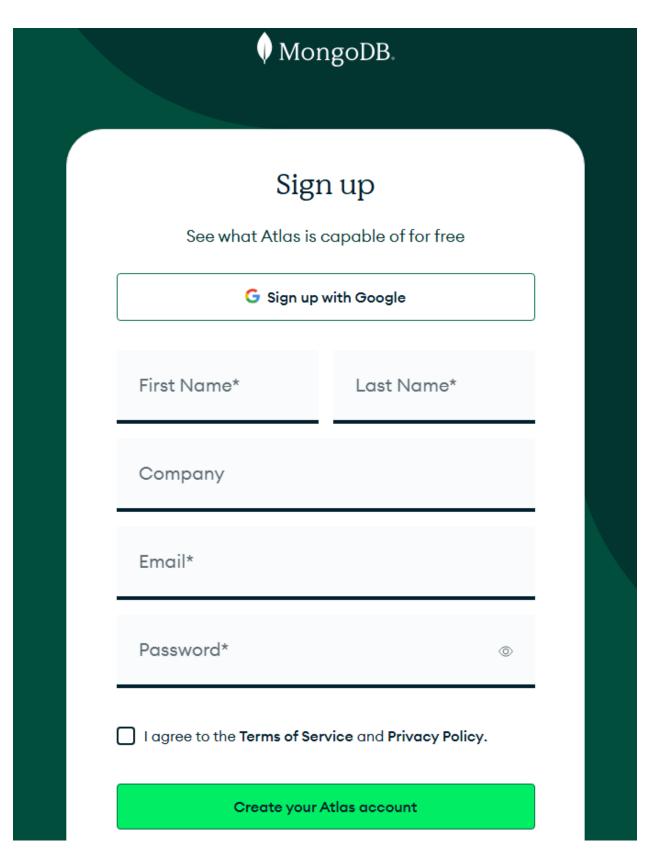
Step 1: Deploy MongDB database

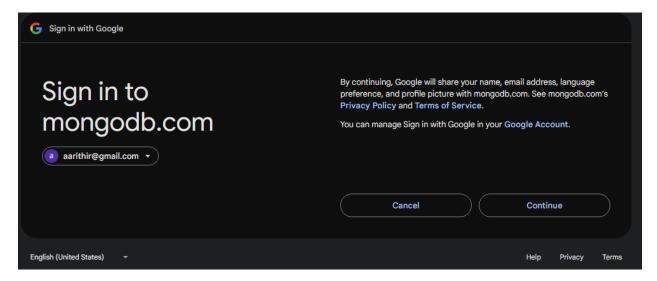
The instructions to deploy the MongoDB Atlas on the cloud is available at

https://www.mongodb.com/atlas



Click on "Try Free"





Click on "Continue"



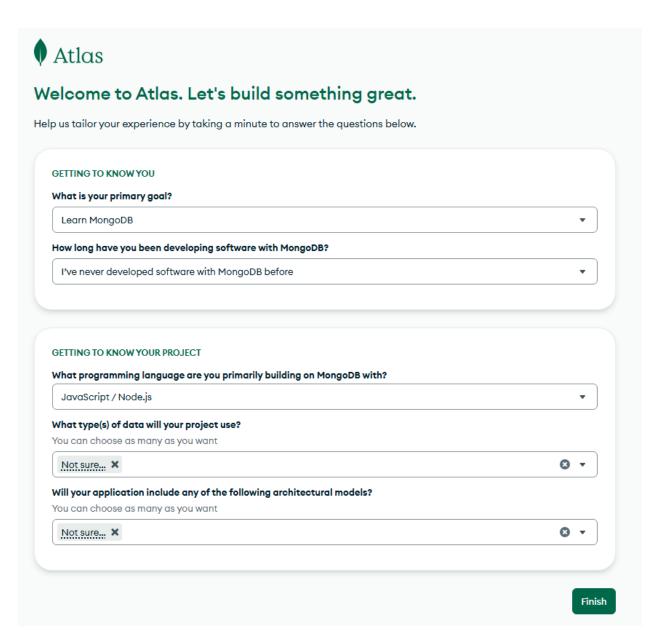
Accept Privacy Policy & Terms of Service

Please acknowledge the following terms and conditions to finish creating your account.

✓ I accept the Privacy Policy and the Terms of Service

Cancel Signup Submit

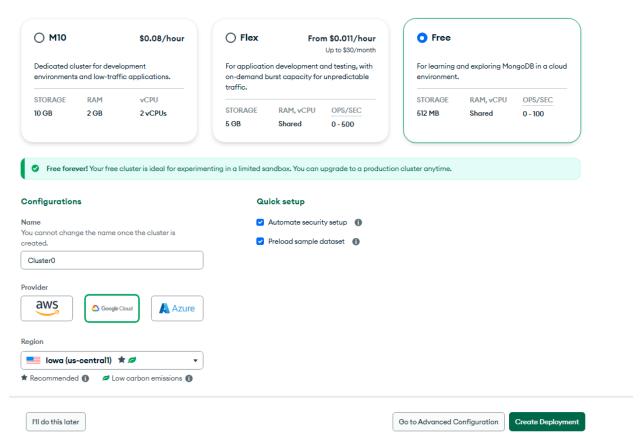
Accept and submit



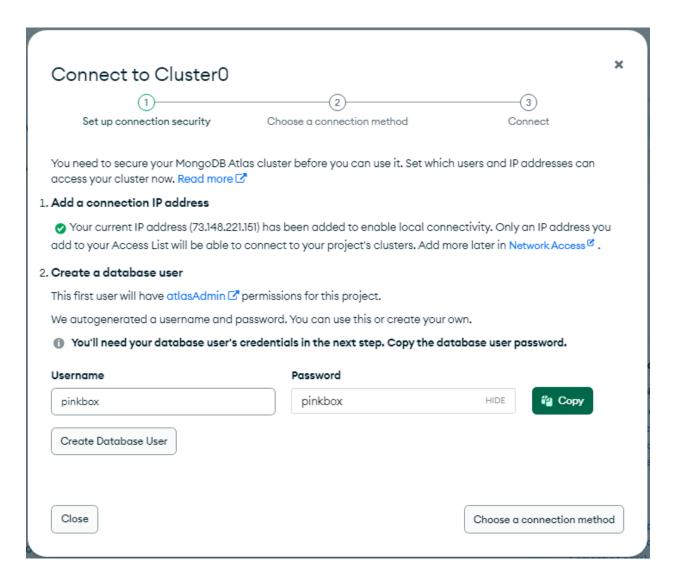
Answer the questions and "Finish"

Deploy your cluster

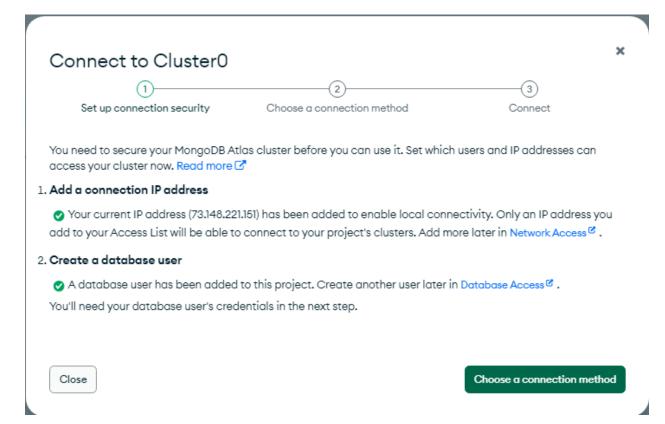
Use a template below or set up advanced configuration options. You can also edit these configuration options once the cluster is created.



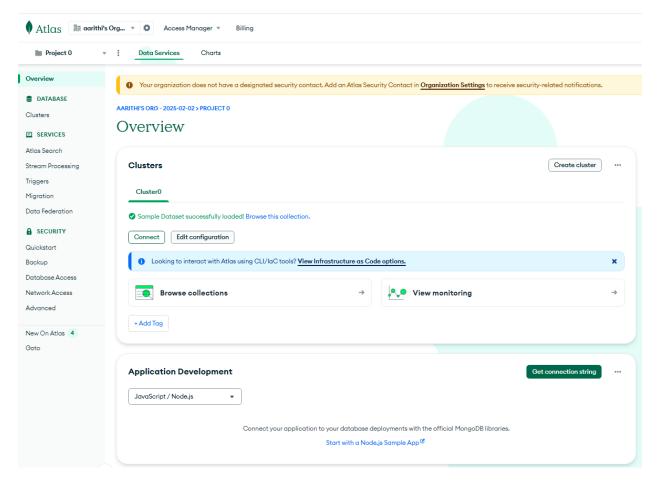
Select "Free" and "Google Cloud"
Select the Region and leave the rest to Default
click on "Create Deployment" and
Note that storage allowed for free is only 512MB.



Pick username (pinkbox) and password (pinkbox) Click on "Create Database User"

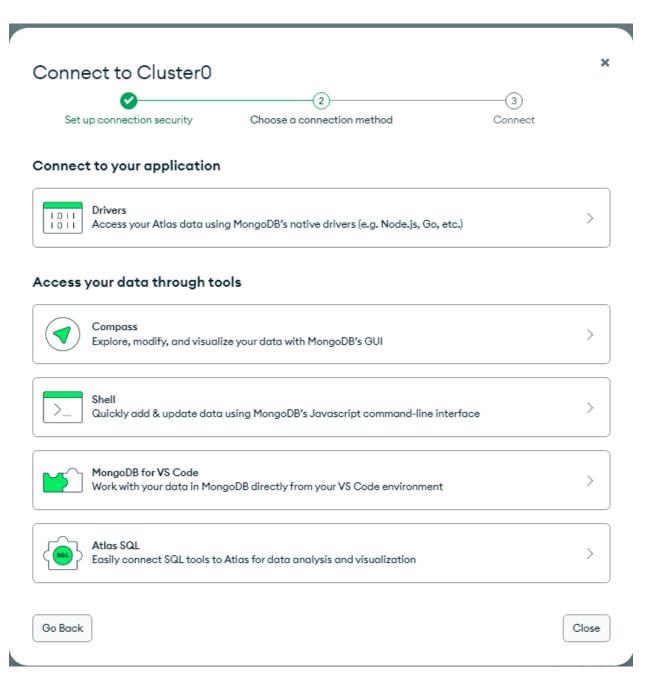


Click on "Close"

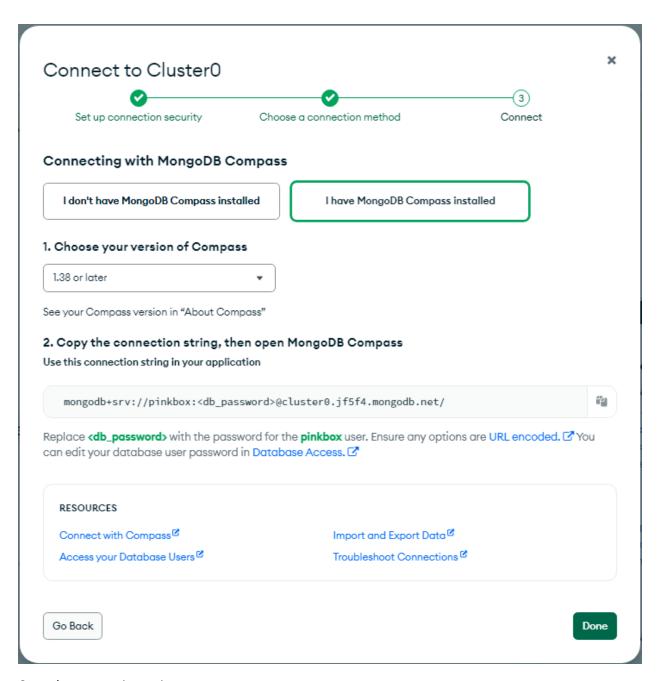


Step 2: To get the connection string to connect to the database just created,

Click "Connect"



Click on "Compass"



Copy the connection string:

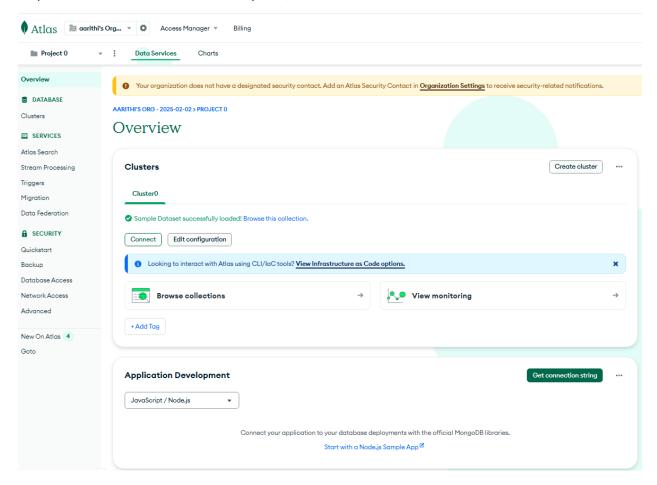
mongodb+srv://pinkbox:<db_password>@cluster0.jf5f4.mongodb.net/

This is the string to be used when connecting the MongoDb database in Express server. Replace <d_password> with the actual password "pinkbox"

mongodb+srv://pinkbox:pinkbox@cluster0.jf5f4.mongodb.net/

Click on "Done"

Step 3: To access the database from any host/IP address:



Click on "Network Access"



Database can be accessed only from host/ip address: 73.148.221.151

To allow any IP to access the database, deleted the existing one by clicking "DELETE"



Confirm Delete.

We are deploying your changes (current action: configuring MongoDB)

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Network Access

IP Access List Peering Private Endpoint



Add an IP address

Configure which IP addresses can access your cluster.

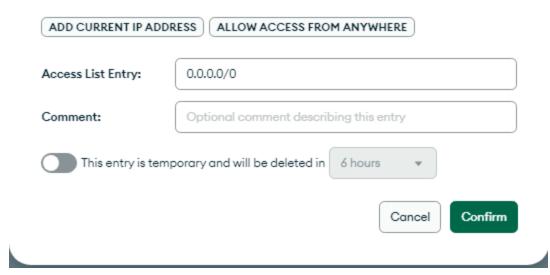
Add IP Address Learn More

Click on "Add IP Address"

Add IP Access List Entry

Atlas only allows client connections to a cluster from entries in the project's IP Access List. Each entry should either be a single IP address or a CIDR-notated range of addresses. Learn more

×



Enter "0.0.0.0/0" to all allow IP addresses and click on "Confirm"



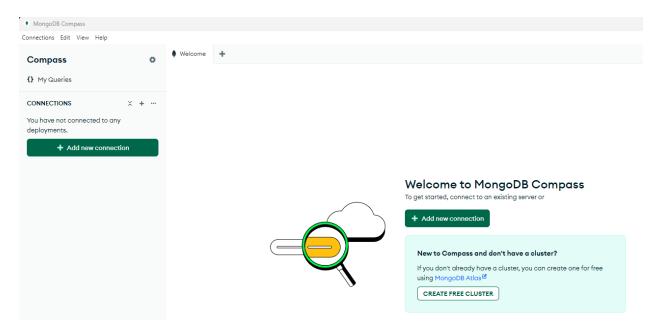
This completes deploying MongoDB database on Google Cloud and grating database access from any host/laptop/IP address.

MongoDB Compass:

MongoDB Compass is a free, open-source graphical user interface (GUI) for exploring, analyzing, and manipulating MongoDB data. MongoDB Atlas deployed on Goole Cloud requires google account credential to access UI. Whereas Compass requires only connection string to connect to the database and it has more user friendly UI to manage database.

Install MongDB Compass:

Step 1: Download MangoDB Compass at https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/compass



Step 2. Add database

Click on "Add new conection" mongodb+srv://pinkbox:pinkbox@cluster0.jf5f4.mongodb.net/

MongoDB Collections:

There are two collections are defined and they are:

1. Movie

```
// Schema for creating Movie|
const Movie = mongoose.model("Movie", {
   id: { type: Number, required: true },
   title: { type: String, required: true },
   description: { type: String, required: true },
   genre: { type: String, required: true },
   cost: { type: Number },
   image: { type: String, required: true },
   dor: { type: Date, required: true },
   streaming_url: { type: String, required: true },
   new_release: { type: String, required: true, default: false },
   available: { type: Boolean, default: true },
});
```

2. Users

```
// Schema for creating user model
const Users = mongoose.model("Users", {
  name: { type: String },
  email: { type: String, unique: true },
  password: { type: String },
  cartData: { type: Object },
  date: { type: Date, default: Date.now() },
});
```

PinkBox Setup Guide:

Step 1: Clone the PinkBox repository at http://github.com/aarithi123/pinkbox

The repository has four folders.

- 1. backend
- 2. frontend
- 3. inventory
- 4. documentation

Before starting frontend, please make sure backend is started first ad frontend requires endpoints exposed by backend to add/update/delete documents from MongoDB document database.

Backend:

How to restart the backend application?

Open the folder C:\Downloads\Spring2025\Soft Engg\group-project\pinkbox (pinkbox project) in vscode OR navigate to <download location/pinkbox/backend

Open the Terminal and switch to backend project folder.

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE <u>TERMINAL</u> PORTS

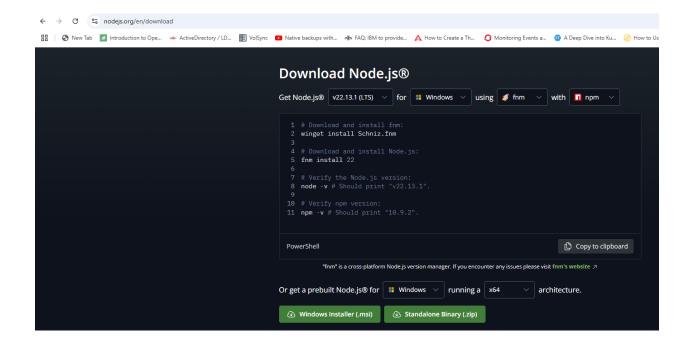
PS C:\Downloads\Spring2025\Soft Engg\group-project\pinkbox> cd backend

PS C:\Downloads\Spring2025\Soft Engg\group-project\pinkbox\backend> []
```

Install backend application dependencies.

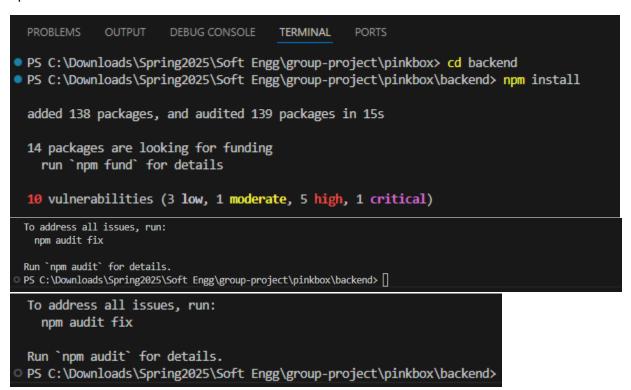
Pre-requisite: Node.js

To install Node.js, go to https://nodejs.org/en/download



Download windows installer and install "node.js"

To install dependencies, type the below command in the terminal npm install



Dependencies:

- 1. Install Express Server: npm install express
- 2. Install jwt package for user auth: npm install jsonwebtoken
- 3. Install mongodb package npm install mangoose
- 4. Install multer for storing images npm install multer

Note that the free version of MongoDB Atlas has only 512MB storage. The movie posters takes more space and therefore mutler is used to store on folder on local storage.

5. Install cors to grant permission to the frontend application to access the backend application npm install cors

(CORS stands for Cross-Origin Resource Sharing. It is a security feature implemented by web browsers to control how web pages can request resources from different origins (domains) than their own)

start the Express server:

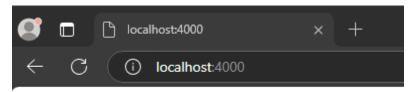
node index.js

It connects to mongodb database and exposes endpoints

```
PS C:\Downloads\Spring2025\Soft Engg\group-project\pinkbox\backend> node index.js
  (node:15744) [DEP0040] DeprecationWarning: The `punycode` module is deprecated. Please use a userland alternative instead.
  (Use `node --trace-deprecation ...` to show where the warning was created)
  Server Running on port 4000
PS C:\Downloads\Spring2025\Soft Engg\group-project\pinkbox\backend> node index.js
  (node:1524) [DEP0040] DeprecationWarning: The `punycode` module is deprecated. Please use a userland alternative instead.
  (Use `node --trace-deprecation ...` to show where the warning was created)
  Server Running on port 4000
```

Express server is now listening on port 4000

To check Express server is ready to accept requests, http://localhost:4000



pinkbox mongodb database is ready to accept requests!!!

Endpoints:

1. login endpoint for login the user and sending auth-token (jwt)

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Request:

Response:

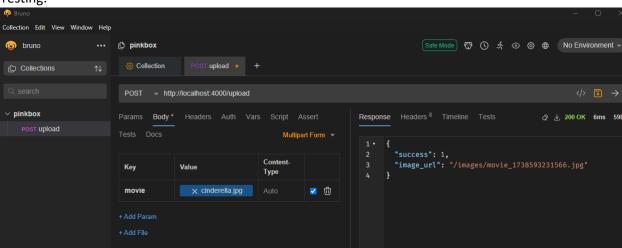
Testing:

2. upload movie posters /upload

The free version of "Thunder Client" does not allow imageFile POST.

Please install open source Bruno from https://www.usebruno.com/downloads

Testing:

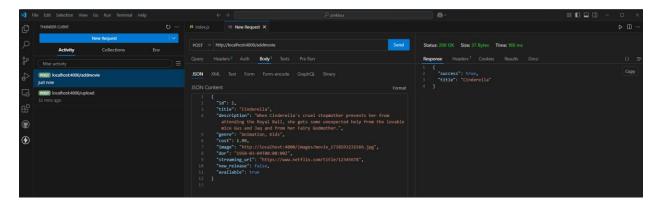


Once image upload is successful, it can ben viewed at http://localhost:4000/<image_url> http://localhost:4000/images/movie 1738593231566.jpg



```
/addmovie:
request:
{
 "id": 1,
"title": "Cinderella",
"description": "When Cinderella's cruel stepmother prevents her from attending the Royal Ball, she
gets some unexpected help from the lovable mice Gus and Jaq and from her Fairy Godmother.",
 "genre": "Animation, Kids",
 "cost": 1.99,
"image": "http://localhost:4000/images/movie_1738593231566.jpg",
 "dor": "1950-03-04T00:00:00Z",
"streaming_url": "https://www.netflix.com/title/12345678",
 "new_release": false,
 "available": true
response:
 "success": true,
```

```
"title": "Cinderella" }
```



MongoDB Compass:

Success scenario

```
    MongoDB Compass - cluster0.jf5f4.mongo

Connections Edit View Collection Help
 Compass
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      >_ Open MongoDB shell
                                                      cluster0.jf5f4.mongodb.net > pinkbox > movies
 {} My Queries
                                                                                                                 Indexes 1
                                                                              Aggregations Schema
 CONNECTIONS (2)
                                           T
                                                                                                                                                                                          Explain Reset Find 4> Options >
                                                        ⊙ ▼ Type a query: { field: 'value' } or <u>Generate query</u> ★
 ▶ ☐ cluster0.ikop1.mongodb.net
                                                     25 v 1-2 of 2 · · · E {} | E
  ▼ 🖴 cluster0.jf5f4.mongodb.net
                                                              _id: ObjectId('67a0ea9e1463c6148c4c1282')
id: 1
title: "Cinderella"
description: "When Cinderella's cruel stepmother prevents her from attending the Roy_"
genre: "Animation, Kids"
cost: 1.199
image: "http://localhost:4000/images/movie_1738593231566.jpg"
dor: 1950-30-40780:000:000:000:000
streaming_url: "https://www.netflix.com/title/12345678"
new_release: false
available: true
__v: 0
     ▶ ≘ admin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ▶ 💂 local
       movies movies
```

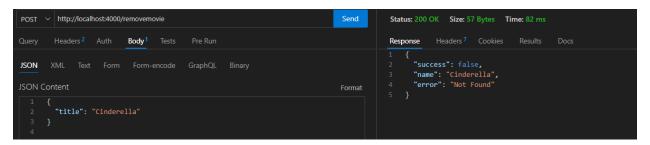
Failure scenario:

```
response:
{
    "success": false,
    "error": " Title must be unique. Duplicate title found."
}
/removemovie:
request:
{
    "title": "Cinderella"
}
response:
```

```
"success": true,
"title": "Cinderella"
```

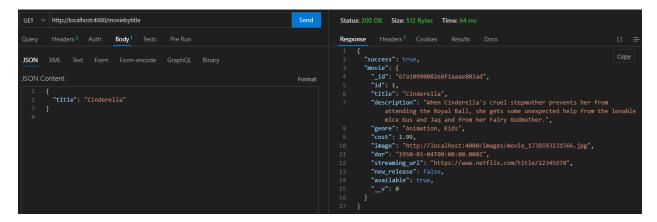


If movie not found to delete:

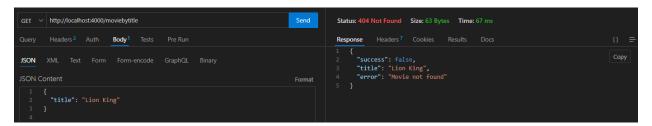


```
/moviebytitle:
request:
 "title": "Cinderella"
response:
 "success": true,
"movie": {
  "_id": "67a10990082e8f1aaae803ad",
  "id": 1,
  "title": "Cinderella",
  "description": "When Cinderella's cruel stepmother prevents her from attending the Royal Ball, she
gets some unexpected help from the lovable mice Gus and Jaq and from her Fairy Godmother.",
  "genre": "Animation, Kids",
  "cost": 1.99,
  "image": "http://localhost:4000/images/movie_1738593231566.jpg",
  "dor": "1950-03-04T00:00:00.000Z",
  "streaming_url": "https://www.netflix.com/title/12345678",
  "new_release": false,
```

```
"available": true,
"__v": 0
```



Movie not found condition:

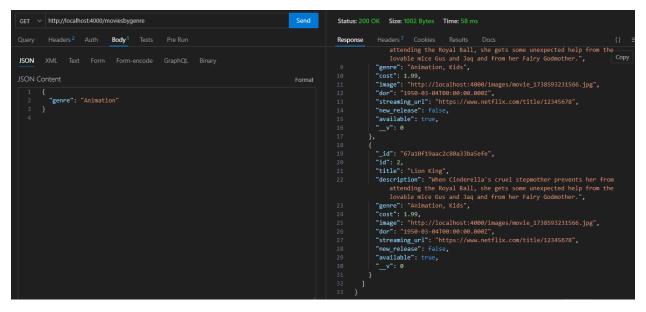


```
/moviesbygenre:
request:

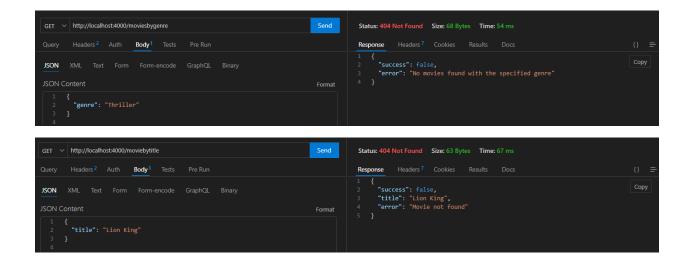
{
    "genre": "Animation"
}

response:
{
    "success": true,
    "movies": [
    {
        "_id": "67a10990082e8f1aaae803ad",
        "id": 1,
        "title": "Cinderella",
        "description": "When Cinderella's cruel stepmother prevents her from attending the Royal Ball, she gets some unexpected help from the lovable mice Gus and Jaq and from her Fairy Godmother.",
        "genre": "Animation, Kids",
        "cost": 1.99,
        "image": "http://localhost:4000/images/movie_1738593231566.jpg",
```

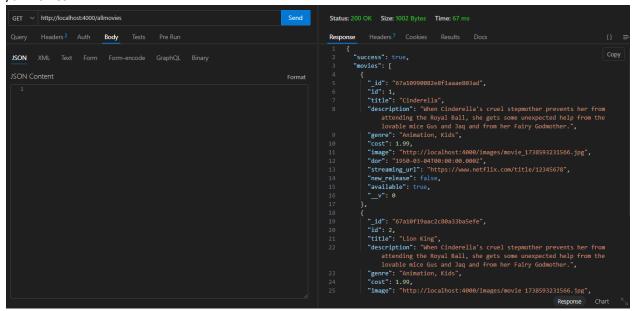
```
"dor": "1950-03-04T00:00:00.000Z",
   "streaming_url": "https://www.netflix.com/title/12345678",
   "new release": false,
   "available": true,
   " v": 0
  },
  {
   "_id": "67a10f19aac2c80a33ba5efe",
   "id": 2,
   "title": "Lion King",
   "description": "When Cinderella's cruel stepmother prevents her from attending the Royal Ball, she
gets some unexpected help from the lovable mice Gus and Jaq and from her Fairy Godmother.",
   "genre": "Animation, Kids",
   "cost": 1.99,
   "image": "http://localhost:4000/images/movie 1738593231566.jpg",
   "dor": "1950-03-04T00:00:00.000Z",
   "streaming_url": "https://www.netflix.com/title/12345678",
   "new release": false,
   "available": true,
   "__v": 0
```



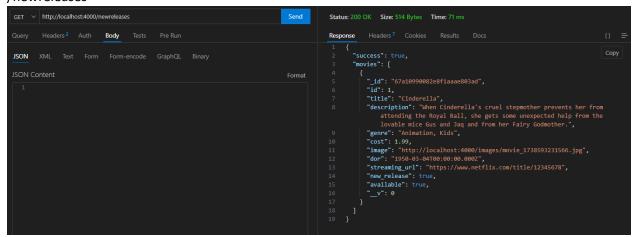
Movies not found condition:



/allmovies:



/newreleases



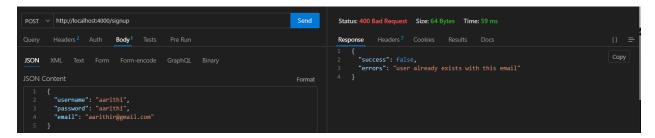
```
/signup

Request:
{
    "username": "aarithi",
    "password": "aarithir,
    "email": aarithir@gmail.com
}

Response:
{
    "success": true,
    "token":
    "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NilsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjp7ImlkIjoiNjdhMTIzMmIwNDA5OWNIZDIiNzIjYTY4In0s
ImlhdCI6MTczODYxMzU0N30.Ej3gDomZLuQqCkLD_yF-8PAuvwQAUOn419R5NSZfAfc"
}
```



Validation: email should be unique for each user



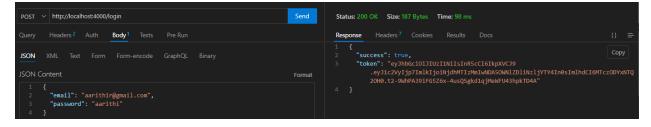
"token" in the above response is the jwt authentication token. The frontend application, when calls endpoints using http POST/GET methods, adds "auth-token" header with the value of "token". During user login also, auth-token (jwt token) is generated and passed as response to the caller. Frontend application adds this token to http header by name "auth-token". This auth-token is valid until user logs off. Until then every call that frontend UI should validate the presence of this token. If not, UI should default to Login page. Backend application validates for below endpoints to make sure that user is authenticated.

```
/addtocart
/removefromcart
/getcart

/login

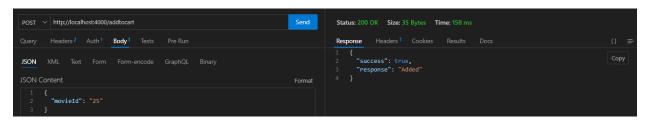
Request:
{
    "email": "aarithir@gmail.com",
    "password": "aarithi"
}

Response:
{
    "success": true,
    "token":
    "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NilsInR5cCl6lkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2Vyljp7lmlkljoiNjdhMTlzMmlwNDA5OWNIZDliNzljYTY4InOsImlhdCl6MTczODYxNTQ2OH0.t2-9WhPA39iFG5Z6x-4usQSgkd1qjMeWFU43hpkTD4A"
}
```



Validation: email should be unique for each user

```
/addtocart
Request:
{
    "movield": "25"
}
Response:
{
    "success": true,
    "response": "Added"
}
```



<u>Note</u>: Upon user signup, user document added to "Users" collection in mongodb. Each user has cartData object initialized with 100 items. The assumption is that there will 100 movies loaded to "Movie" collection with movield starting from 1 to 100.

When "Add to Cart" is clicked, the frontend UI will make a call to /addtocart endpoint (http://locathost:4000/addtocart) with:

```
{ "movield": "<movieID>" }
```

The frontend UI will know the movield that user selecting either making the call to /moviebytitle endpoint OR string the movield of somewhere

The movield corresponds to the item number in User.cartData

Any operation on cart, /addtocart, /removefromcart and /getcart requires auth-token. Frontend will store the auth-token (jwt) created during sign-up or login and pass the same to cart operations by setting this http header.

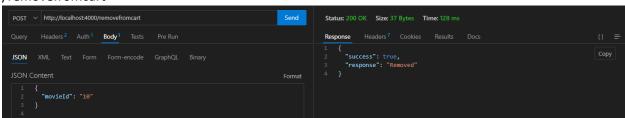
Example:

```
fetch('http://localhost:4000/addtocart', {
  method: 'POST',
  headers: {
    Accept: 'application/form-data',
        'auth-token': `${localStorage.getItem('auth-token')}`, //assuming jwt token stored in localStorage
        'Content-Type': 'application-json',
    },
    body.JSON.stringify({"movieId": moviedId}),
})
.then
```

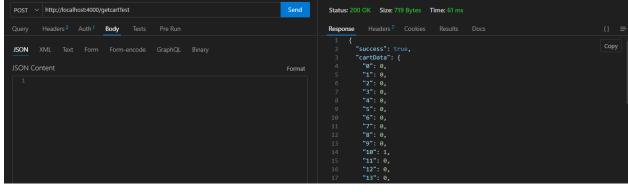
```
_id: ObjectId('67a1232b04099ced9b79ca68')
 name: "aarithi"
 email: "aarithir@gmail.com"
 password: "aarithi"
▼ cartData : Object
   Θ:Θ
   1:0
   2:0
   3:0
   4:0
   5:0
   6:0
   7:0
   8:0
   9:0
   10:0
   11: 0
```

The corresponding itemId (which is same as movieId) in cartData will be incremented by 1. If there are five movies selected by the user, frontend UI will make call to /addtocart five times, each time changing the movieId.

/removefromcart



/getcart



••••

••••

```
98 94:0,

99 "95":0,

100 "96":0,

101 "97":0,

102 "98":0,

103 "99":0

104 }
```

npx create-react-app.

npm install react-router-dom

npm start

backend:

mongodb:

https://www.mongodb.com/atlas

techstack/techstack

mongodb+srv://techstack:<db_password>@cluster0.ikop1.mongodb.net/

login: https://account.mongodb.com/account/login?signedOut=true

nodejs:

https://nodejs.org/en/download

vscode terminal:

npm install

node index.js (start Express server)

http://localhost:4000					
frontend:					
vscode terminal					
npm install					
npm start (start frontend)					
http://localhost:3000 (app url)					
backend:					
Express.js (Express) to create API and json web token (jwt) for user authentication.					
Express is a web application framework that provides a robust set of features for web and mobile applications. It simplifies the process of building server-side applications.					
Mongodb Atlas database					
to store the image -> Multer is a Node.js middleware for handling multipart/form-data, which is primarily used for uploading files. It is an essential part of any web application that needs to handle file uploads, especially when you're working with forms that include file inputs.					
vscode terminal					
cd backend					
npm init					
package name: backend					
Entry point: index.js					
Install Express Server:					
npm install express					
install jwt package for user auth:					
npm install jsonwebtoken					

install mongodb package
npm install mangoose
install multer for storing images
npm install multer
install cors to grant permission to the application to access the backend
npm install cors
(CORS stands for Cross-Origin Resource Sharing. It is a security feature implemented by web browsers to control how web pages can request resources from different origins (domains) than their own)
install ThunderClient in vscode
admin:
npm vite@latest .
vite is next gen frontend development tool and it requires Node.js v18 and above
select "React" framework
slect "javascript"
npm install
npm install react-router-dom
to start => npm run dev