NYPD Use of Physical Force

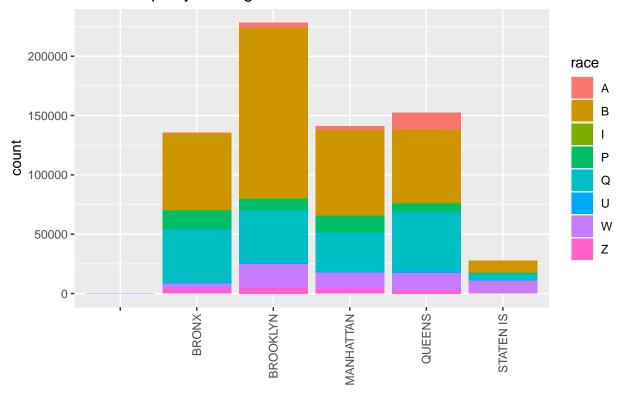
Aaron Kohn

```
nypd <- read.csv('nypd.csv')

library(ggplot2)

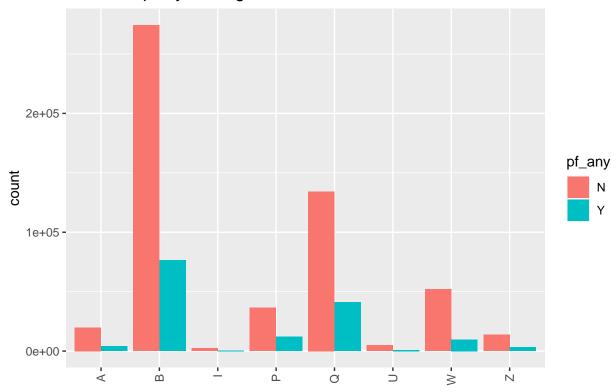
ggplot(nypd, aes(factor(city), fill=race)) + geom_bar() +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1)) +
    labs(title = 'Police Stops by Borough', x = '')</pre>
```

Police Stops by Borough



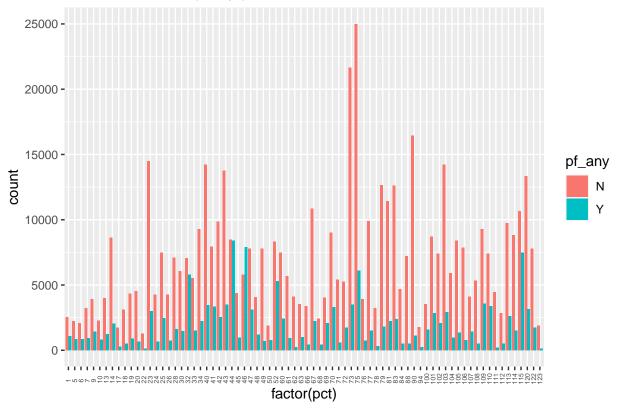
```
ggplot(nypd, aes(factor(race), fill=pf_any)) + geom_bar(position = 'dodge') +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1)) +
labs(title = 'Police Stops by Borough', x = '')
```

Police Stops by Borough



```
ggplot(nypd, aes(factor(pct), fill=pf_any)) + geom_bar(position = 'dodge') +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=.25, size = 4.5)) +
ggtitle('distribution of stops by pct')
```

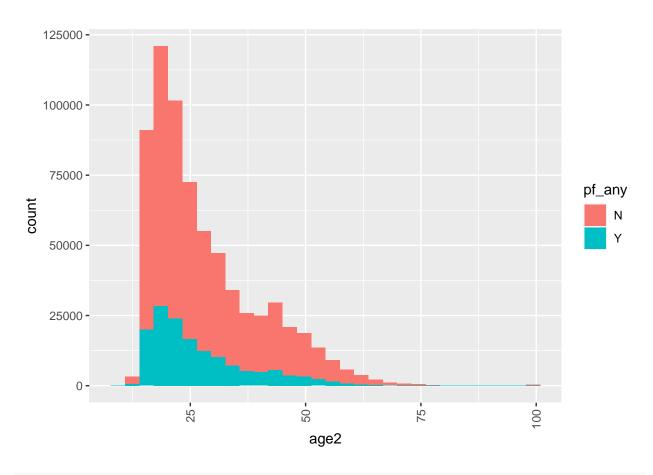
distribution of stops by pct



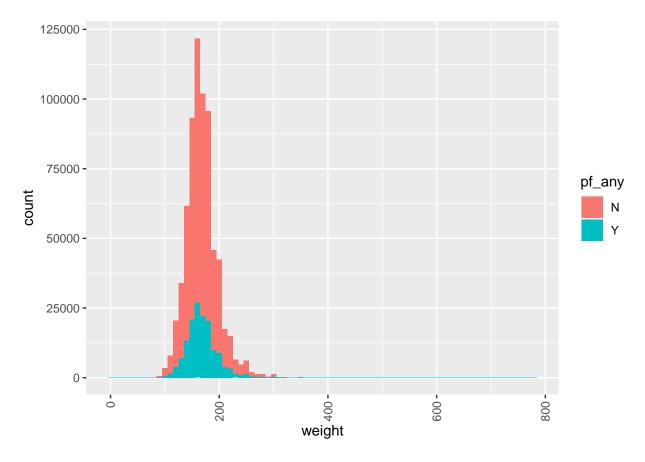
```
ggplot(nypd, aes(age2, fill=pf_any)) + geom_histogram() +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))
```

'stat_bin()' using 'bins = 30'. Pick better value with 'binwidth'.

Warning: Removed 2296 rows containing non-finite values (stat_bin).



```
ggplot(nypd, aes(weight, fill=pf_any)) + geom_histogram(binwidth = 10) +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))
```



##		V1	V2	V3
##	X1	pct	47497.6981532625	0
##	X2	timestop	5498.86461313763	0
##	ХЗ	inout	330.611953345481	7.07136852700545e-74
##	X4	trhsloc	2299.28876681725	0
##	X5	perobs	1959.5047104162	0
##	Х6	crimsusp	33945.6183000056	0
##	X7	perstop	6151.26513413035	0
##	X8	othpers	602.745826714861	4.2321604739914e-133
##	Х9	offunif	2383.92445032536	0
##	X10	officrid	191.803232423336	1.28449933604009e-43
##	X11	pf_hands	562672.900195147	0
##	X12	pf_wall	78086.7878890151	0
##	X13	pf_grnd	8681.37508633609	0
##	X14	pf_drwep	4469.26910286315	0
##	X15	pf_ptwep	6358.2136100564	0
##	X16	pf_baton	311.305132739749	1.13478139196341e-69
##	X17	pf_hcuff	86673.8820432227	0
##	X18	pf_pepsp	383.938342176874	1.72796020052559e-85
##	X19	pf_other	13946.3624690066	0
##	X20	rf_vcrim	16157.215672531	0
##	X21	rf_othsw	8368.17665225962	0
##	X22	ac_proxm	640.134853153089	3.12328282285286e-141
##	X23	rf_attir	6191.01526273929	0
##	X24	cs_objcs	7.11224627742668	0.00765591157783905
##	X25	cs descr	1530.9079805798	0

```
## X26
          cs_casng 1811.6979073007
## X27
          cs lkout 639.526152804759 4.23637947648972e-141
## X28
          rf vcact 11692.1376059242
## X29
          cs_cloth 775.679388801834 1.04689155938308e-170
## X30
          cs drgtr 4.93900489394274
                                     0.0262571492073138
## X31
          ac evasv 3176.59548480188
          ac_assoc 349.874158722282 4.51381068594009e-78
## X32
## X33
          cs furtv 4837.92069004475
## X34
         rf_rfcmp 13257.8220141522
## X35
          ac_cgdir 1840.3821999291
                                                        \cap
## X36
          rf_verbl 1280.60603750107 1.85278927091643e-280
## X37
          cs_vcrim 3918.28518849916
                                                        0
## X38
          cs_bulge 8845.63713928444
                                                        0
## X39
          cs_other 798.577081362014 1.10009348368937e-175
## X40
          ac_incid 384.146986584224 1.55635910854547e-85
## X41
          ac_time 196.866898602118 1.00825678014528e-44
## X42
          rf_knowl 1934.66972585337
## X43
          ac stsnd 176.060122689363 3.51323355096724e-40
## X44
                                     7.5042909602471e-54
          ac_other 238.713102669345
## X45
          rf furt 50348.5188282665
## X46
          rf_bulg 10132.1863436312
                                                        0
## X47
          offverb 2700.87488132569
## X48
           offshld 2243.67581743539
## X49
              sex 1353.8077262446 1.05776079686014e-294
## X50
             race 2372.73889277885
## X51
           weight 686.749924090884 3.33745824950733e-29
## X52
          haircolr 439.82785410175 3.08553050393792e-88
## X53
          eyecolor 286.408735381411
                                    3.33469325727934e-54
## X54
            build 120.573595432374
                                    4.02849983281034e-25
## X55
          othfeatr 120.573595432374 4.02849983281034e-25
## X56
          premname 29480.9636800516
## X57
          addrnum 28841.707104239
                                                        0
## X58
           stname 26231.7691610004
## X59
           stinter 51447.3798099907
## X60
          crossst 49945.9273949462
## X61
          aptnum 49945.9273949462
## X62
           city 10722.4048617113
## X63
           addrpct 47499.0684987391
## X64
          sector 923.165067973165 1.30260670407292e-183
## X65
             beat 2298.38559927996
             post 1393.80445909054 5.60390454644962e-228
## X66
## X67
          detailcm 28014.0007751851
              dob2 26008.6922916149 1.21081289403989e-120
## X68
## X69
         datestop2 4609.68172907236
## X70
              age2 2157.56739228751
## X71 full_height 371.10108228828 1.28738157173556e-47
## X72
          pf_any 685718.093792778
                                                        0
## X73
                                                        0
          pf_type
                             685724
## X74
         pf_total
                             685724
                                                        0
```