



# Mastering Prompt Engineering: The Fusion of Art and Science

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# Mastering Prompt Engineering

**Fusion of Art and Science** 



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### **Aroh Shukla**

#### MVP Alumni, MCT

Global Speaker

- Passionate to learn.
- Passionate to share knowledge.
- Passionate to work on Microsoft Technologies





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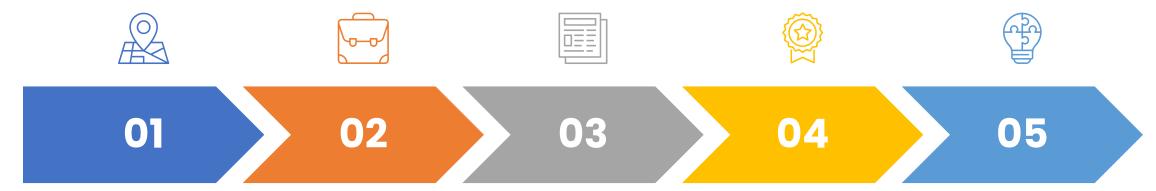
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#### **AGENDA SLIDE**

Part 1



#### Introduction

What Exactly is Prompt Engineering?..

#### **OpenAl Playground**

A step-by-step guide on using the OpenAl Playground for prompt testing and development.

#### 5 Principles Prompt Engg

Key principles to follow for effective prompt creation

#### **Al Work**

An overview of the mechanisms and processes that drive Al technologies.

#### **Demos**

Practical demonstrations showcasing prompt engineering in action.





### Why Al Basics is KEY?

Its impossible to keep with AI



Don't event TRY



Focus is BASICS



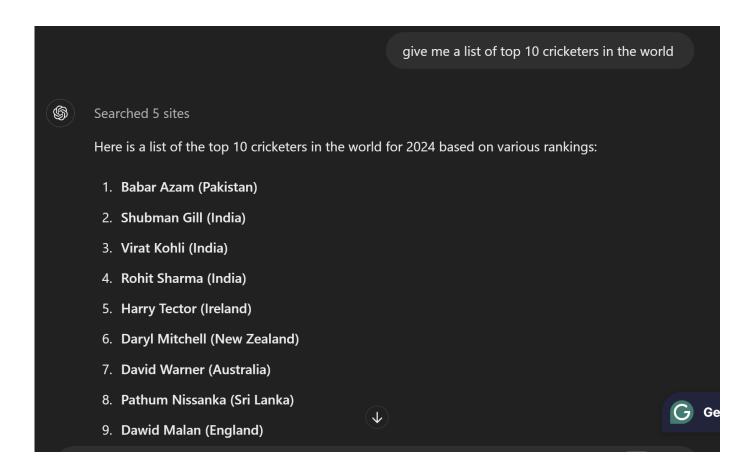
Principles never change, AI Updates DOES





### What is a prompt?

- <u>Text</u> you input to <u>AI models</u>
   when interfacing with them.
- Naïve prompt / base line prompt
- One time task
- Unreliable
- Prompt should be reliable

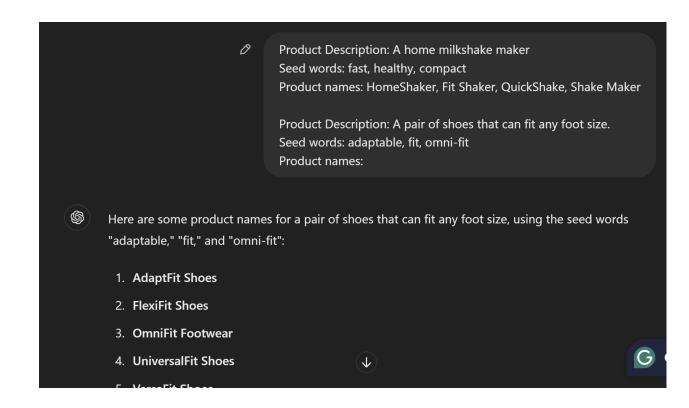






### What is a prompt engineering?

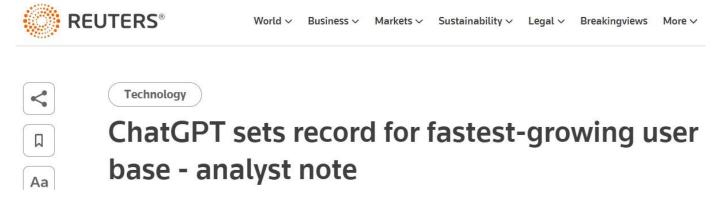
- process of discovering prompts which reliably yield useful or desired results.
- This sample is little more engineered compared to naive prompt in last example
- Consistent format
- A <u>template</u> can be used.







### Pace of Al Innovation

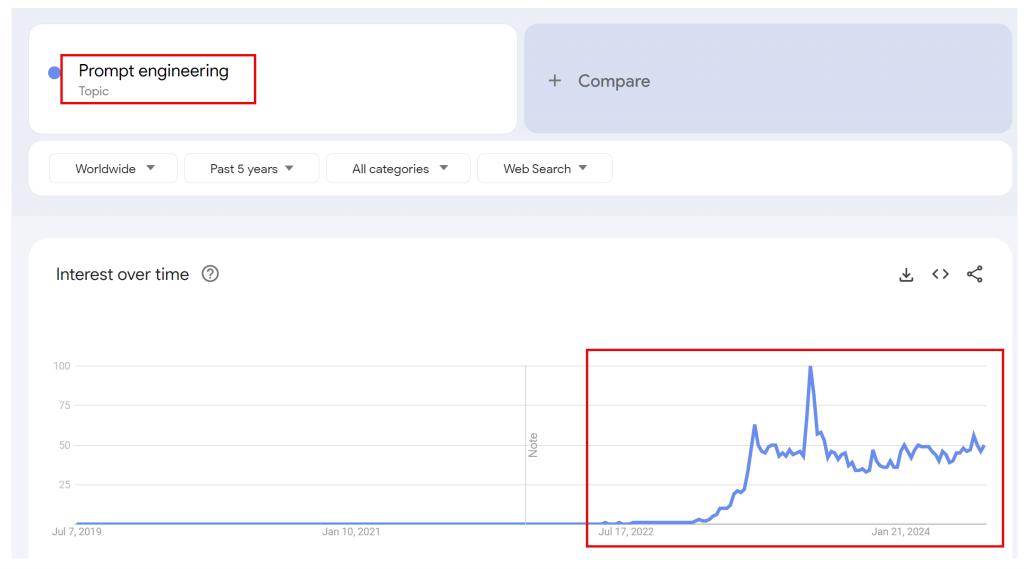








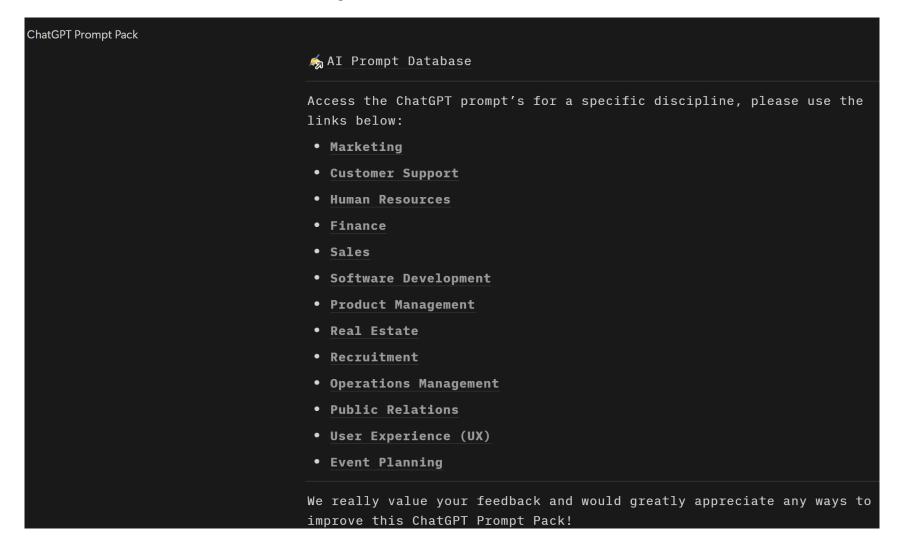
### **Prompt Engineering Interest**







### ChatGPT AI Prompt Pack – 690 Effective Prompts







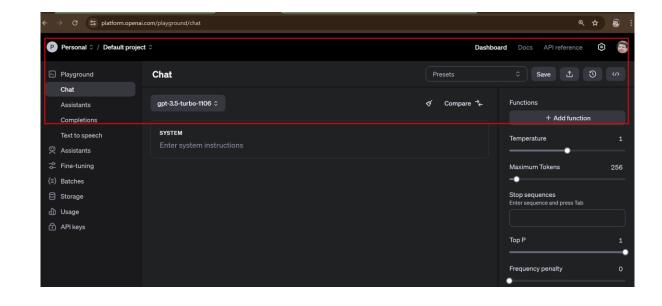
# DEMO 1: ChatGPT AI Prompt Pack





# **Using Prompt Template**

- Standardize your work
- Normal ChatGPT is personal
- Azure Playground Template
- ChatGPT Playground Template







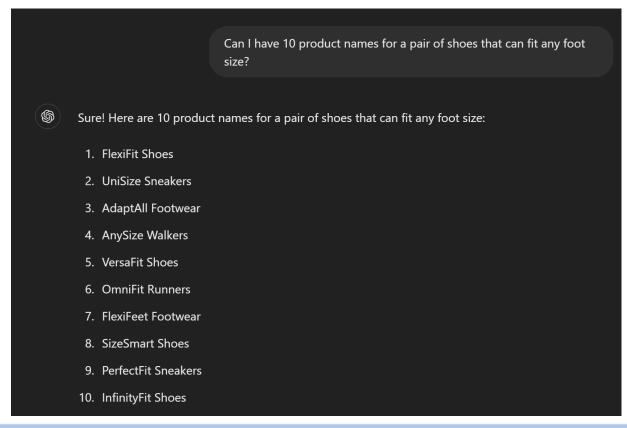
# DEMO 2: ChatGPT Prompt Template





### 1<sup>st</sup> Principle – Giving Direction

- Describe the desired style in detail, or reference a relevant persona.
- Navie /Basic Prompt: Generating a list of ideas for product names







### 1<sup>st</sup> Principle – Prompt Engineering

 Prompt template gives reliably yields useful or desired results when generating a list of ideas for product names.

#### Prompt Template:

Brainstorm a list of product names for a {product\_description}, in the style of {famous inventor}.

Return the results as a comma separated list, in this format: Product description: A shoe that fits any foot size

'Product names: [list of 3 product names]

##Examples {product\_examples}

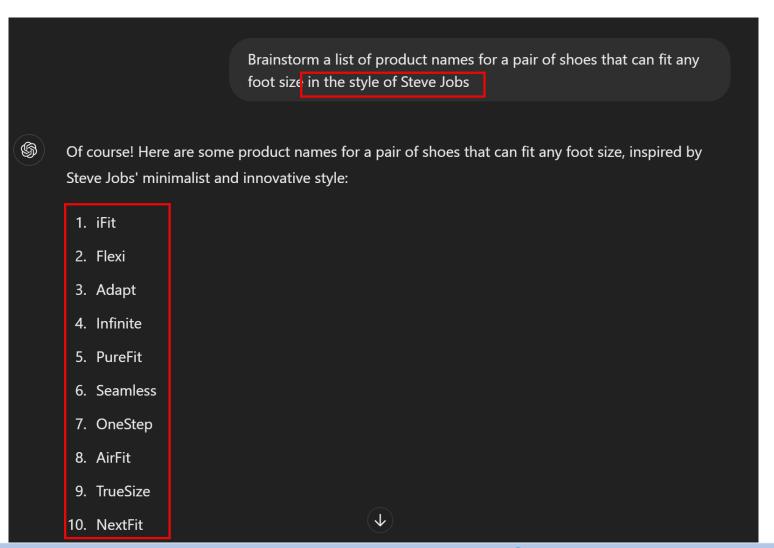
Please rate the product names based on their catchiness, uniqueness, and simplicity. Rate them on a scale from 1-5, with 5 being the highest score. Respond only with a table containing the results.





### 1<sup>st</sup> Principle – Example

- Describe the desired style in detail, or reference a relevant persona.
- Identify what others are doing to decide what to copy and where to innovate.







### 1<sup>st</sup> Principle – Impact of results

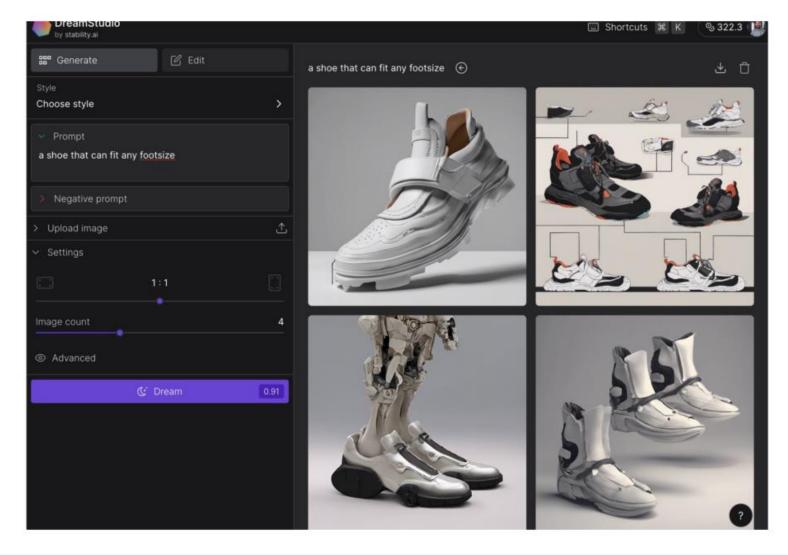
Variable	Results
Elon Musk	ShoeX, MarsFit, The Shoe Company
Walt Disney	Enchanted Slippers, Magic Step, Whimsoles
Marc Jacobs	Morph by Marc, The Marc Jacobs Flexible Shoe, FlexForm Oxfords





### 1<sup>st</sup> Principle – Image model

 This is a simple prompt we can use with Stable Diffusion (Open Source) when generating an image of a product idea.

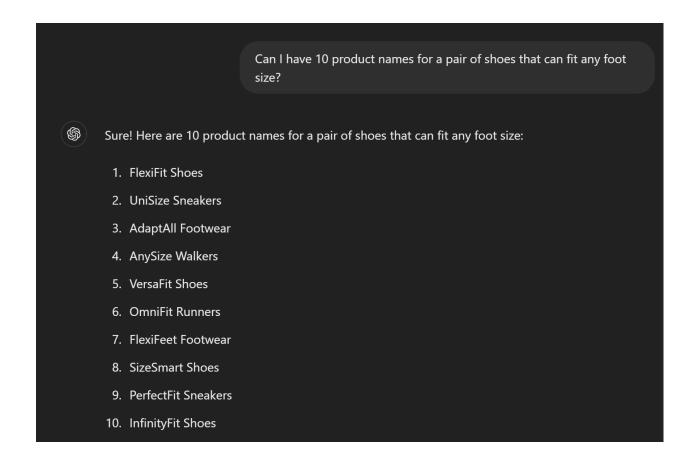






### 2<sup>nd</sup> Principle – Specify Format

- Define what rules to follow, and the <u>required structure of the</u> <u>response</u>
- Navie /Basic Prompt: Generating a list of ideas for product names







## 2<sup>nd</sup> Principle – Prompt Engineering

• Prompt template gives reliably yields useful or desired results when generating a list of ideas for product names at scale

#### Prompt Template:

Brainstorm a list of product names for a {product\_description}, in the style of {famous\_inventor}.

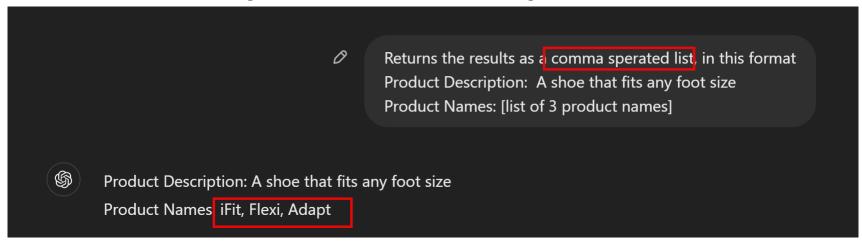
Return the results as a **comma separated list, in this format:** Product description: A shoe that fits any foot size Product names: [list of 3 product names]

- ##Examples {product\_examples}
- Please rate the product names based on their catchiness, uniqueness, and simplicity. Rate them on a scale from 1-5, with 5 being the highest score. Respond only with a table containing the results.





### 2<sup>nd</sup> Principle – Example



- Define what rules to follow, and the required structure of the response.
- The response to a prompt may serve as the input to another task, so consistency is key





## 2<sup>nd</sup> Principle – Impact of results

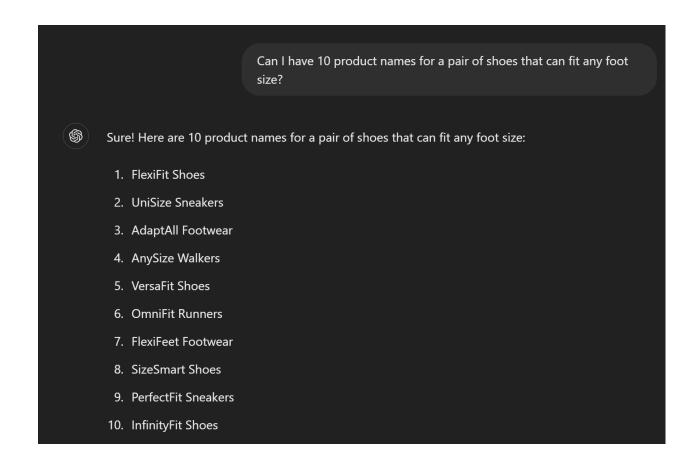
Variable	Responses
Numbered List	Product names: 1. iFitShoe 2. iAdapt 3. iUniversalStep
JSON	{"product_names": ["iFitShoe", "iAdapt", "iUniversalStep"]}
YAML	product_names: - iFitShoe - iAdapt - iUniversalStep





### 3<sup>rd</sup> Principle – Provide example

- Insert <u>a diverse set of test cases</u> where the task was done correctly
- Navie /Basic Prompt: Generating a list of ideas for product names







## 3<sup>rd</sup> Principle – Prompt Engineering

- Prompt template gives reliably yields useful or desired results when generating a list of ideas for product names at scale
- Prompt Template:

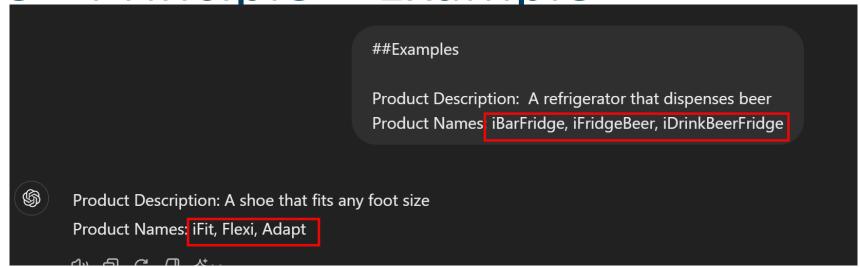
Brainstorm a list of product names for a {product\_description}, in the style of {famous\_inventor}.

- Return the results as a comma separated list, in this format: Product description: A shoe that fits any foot size Product names: [list of 3 product names]
- ##Examples {product\_examples}
- Please rate the product names based on their catchiness, uniqueness, and simplicity. Rate them on a scale from 1-5, with 5 being the highest score. Respond only with a table containing the results.





3<sup>rd</sup> Principle – Example



- Insert a diverse set of test cases where the task was done correctly.
- Adding examples improves reliability, but too many examples can constrain creativity.





# 3<sup>rd</sup> Principle – Impact on results

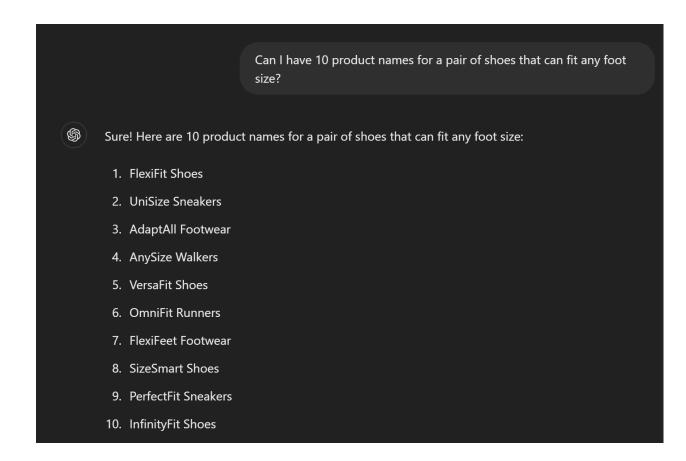
Variable	Responses
Apple	Apple UniFit, Apple FlexWalk, Apple OmniFit
Mini	iFit Mini, OmniSneak Mini, Flexform Mini
Air	AirSnug, AirFit, AirSoleFlex





### 4<sup>th</sup> Principle – Evaluate Quality

- Identify errors and rate responses, testing what drives performance (better performance,)
- Navie /Basic Prompt : Generating a list of ideas for product names







## 4<sup>th</sup> Principle – Prompt Engineering

- Prompt template gives reliably yields useful or desired results when generating a list of ideas for product names **at scale**
- Prompt Template:

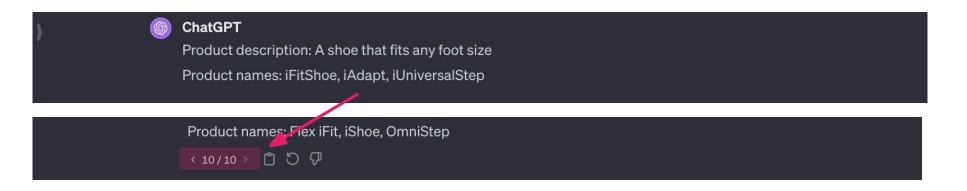
Brainstorm a list of product names for a {product\_description}, in the style of {famous\_inventor}.

- Return the results as a comma separated list, in this format: Product description: A shoe that fits any foot size Product names: [list of 3 product names]
- ##Examples {product\_examples}
- Please rate the product names based on their catchiness, uniqueness, and simplicity. Rate them on a scale from 1-5, with 5 being the highest score. Respond only with a table containing the results.





## 4<sup>th</sup> Principle – Example



- Identify errors and rate responses, testing what drives performance.
- Try different combinations systematically to identify where it fails and succeeds.





# 4<sup>th</sup> Principle – Impact on results

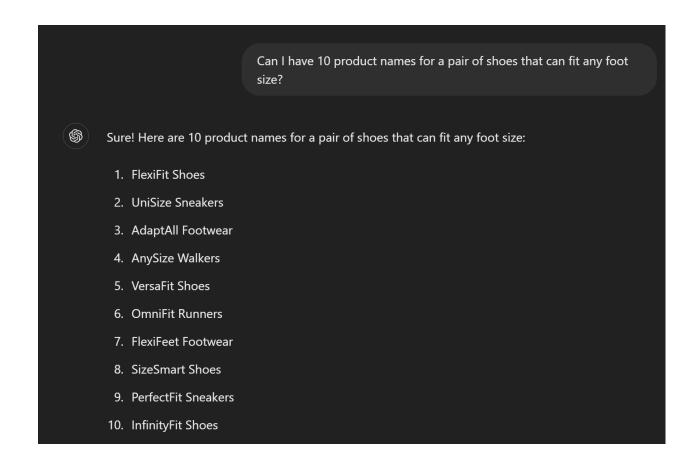
Variable	Responses
Quality	Flex iFit, iShoe, <b>OmniStep</b>
Length	iShoe, <b>Adapt-a-Step iSneakers</b> , iFlex
Format	Product Description: A Pair of Shoes that Can Fit Any Foot Size
	Innovative and revolutionary, these shoes are designed to adapt to any foot size, no matter how large or small





### 5<sup>th</sup> Principle – Divide Labor

- Split tasks into multiple steps, chained together for complex goals
- Navie /Basic Prompt : Generating a list of ideas for product names







### 5<sup>th</sup> Principle – Prompt Engineering

- Prompt template gives reliably yields useful or desired results when generating a list of ideas for product names at scale
- Prompt Template:

Brainstorm a list of product names for a {product\_description}, in the style of {famous\_inventor}.

Return the results as a comma separated list, in this format:

Product description: A shoe that fits any foot size

Product names: [list of 3 product names]

- ##Examples {product\_examples}
- Please rate the product names based on their catchiness, uniqueness, and simplicity. Rate them on a scale from 1-5, with 5 being the highest score. Respond only with a table containing the results





### 5<sup>th</sup> Principle – Example



- Split tasks into multiple steps, chained together for complex goals.
- The response from one prompt can serve as the input for another Al or human task.





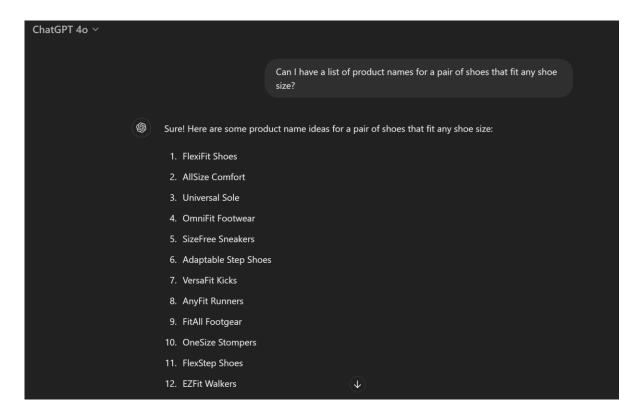
## 5<sup>th</sup> Principle – Impact on results

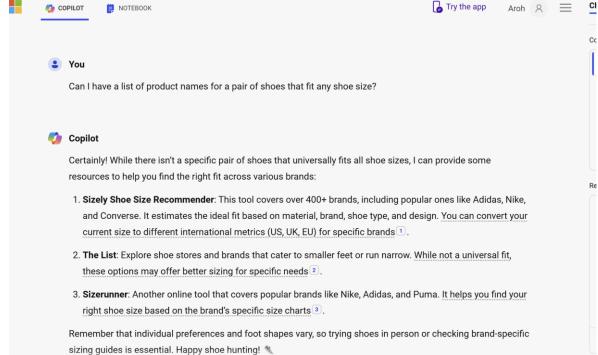
Variable	Responses
Retrieval	List of Related Products: Nike ID, Zeba Stretchable Shoes, Reebok Adjustable Shoes, Dr. Comfort Orthopedic Shoes, Superfeet Shoe Inserts, Vibram FiveFingers Barefoot Shoes.
Function Calls	iFitShoe.com is available on GoDaddy!
Image Generation	





### ChatGPT vs Copilot









# DEMO 3: Apply 5 Principles Prompt Engineering Worksheet





### Demo 3:

Apply 5 Principles Prompt Engineering Worksheet





### **Tokens**

- One of the important parts in ChatGPT is token
- Crucial for understanding the way ChatGPT works



### **Tokens**

- ChatGPT works with text
- Needs a way to represent the text
- Uses special encoding method
- Text is encoded into Tokens



### **Tokens**

Numeric representation of text

A single word can be encoded to multiple tokens

ChatGPT has a 4096 token limit (prompt+response)

Used as a billing unit





### **DEMO 5: Tokenizer**





### References

1. Udemy Course

https://www.udemy.com/course/prompt-engineering-for-ai/?couponCode=KEEPLEARNING
By Mark Taylor and James Phoeniz

2. Google AI Essentials

https://www.coursera.org/learn/google-ai-essentials?
By Google







# Thank You!





