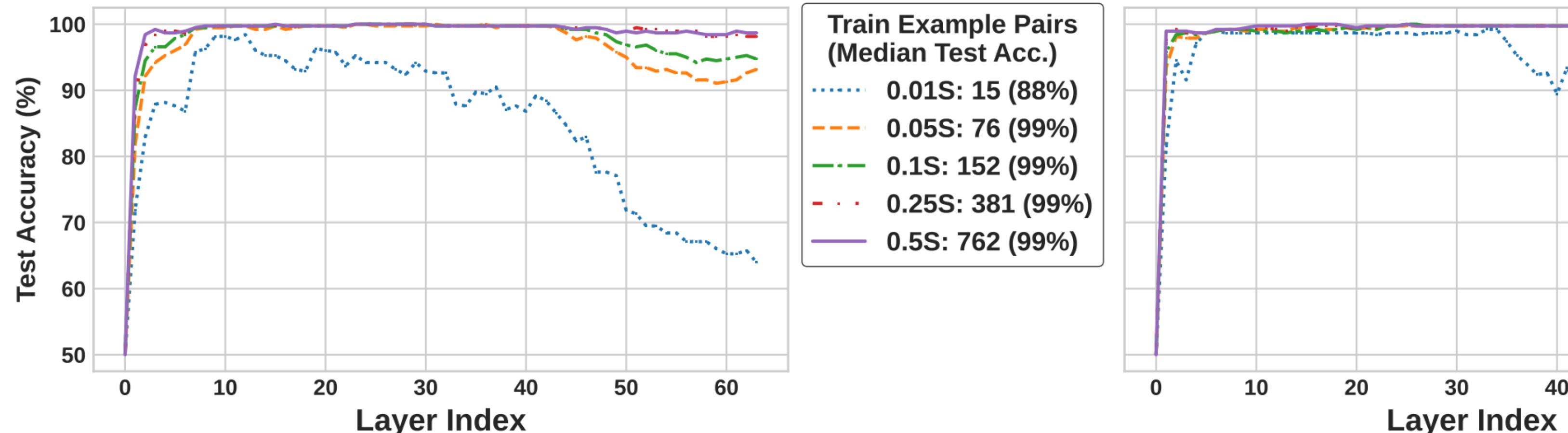


### Code LLM



### Reasoning LLM

