Part I

Section 6621.-- Determination of Interest Rate

26 CFR 301.6621-1: Interest rate.

Rev. Rul. 2003-63

Section 6621 of the Internal Revenue Code establishes the rates for interest on tax overpayments and tax underpayments. Under section 6621(a)(1), the overpayment rate beginning July 1, 2003, is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 3 percentage points (2 percentage points in the case of a corporation), except the rate for the portion of a corporate overpayment of tax exceeding \$10,000 for a taxable period is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 0.5 of a percentage point for interest computations made after December 31, 1994. Under section 6621(a)(2), the underpayment rate is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 3 percentage points.

Section 6621(c) provides that for purposes of interest payable under section 6601 on any large corporate underpayment, the underpayment rate under section 6621(a)(2) is determined by substituting "5 percentage points" for "3 percentage points." See section 6621(c) and section 301.6621-3 of the Regulations on Procedure and Administration for the definition of a large corporate underpayment and for the rules for determining the applicable date. Section 6621(c) and section 301.6621-3 are generally effective for periods after December 31, 1990.

Section 6621(b)(1) provides that the Secretary will determine the federal short-term rate for the first month in each calendar quarter.

Section 6621(b)(2)(A) provides that the federal short-term rate determined under section6621(b)(1) for any month applies during the first calendar quarter beginning after such month.

Section 6621(b)(3) provides that the federal short-term rate for any month is the federal short-term rate determined during such month by the Secretary in accordance with section 1274(d), rounded to the nearest full percent (or, if a multiple of 1/2 of 1 percent, the rate is increased to the next highest full percent).

Notice 88-59, 1988-1 C.B. 546, announced that, in determining the quarterly interest rates to be used for overpayments and underpayments of tax under section 6621, the Internal Revenue Service will use the federal short-term rate based on daily compounding because that rate is most consistent with section 6621 which, pursuant to section 6622, is subject to daily compounding.

Rounded to the nearest full percent, the federal short-term rate based on daily compounding determined during the month of April 2003 is 2 percent. Accordingly, an overpayment rate of 5 percent (4 percent in the case of a corporation) and an underpayment rate of 5 percent are established for the calendar quarter beginning July 1, 2003. The overpayment rate for the portion of a corporate overpayment exceeding \$10,000 for the calendar quarter beginning July 1, 2003, is 2.5 percent. The underpayment rate for large corporate underpayments for the calendar quarter beginning July 1, 2003, is 7 percent. These rates apply to amounts bearing interest during that calendar quarter.

Interest factors for daily compound interest for annual rates of 2.5 percent, 4 percent, 5 percent, and 7 percent are published in Tables 10, 13, 15, and 19 of Rev. Proc. 95-17, 1995-1 C.B. 556, 564, 567, 569, and 573.

Annual interest rates to be compounded daily pursuant to § 6622 that apply for prior periods are set forth in the tables accompanying this revenue ruling.

DRAFTING INFORMATION

The principal author of this revenue ruling is Crystal Foster of the Office of Associate Chief Counsel (Procedure and Administration). For further information regarding this revenue ruling, contact Ms. Foster at (202) 622-4652 (not a toll-free call).

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES

PERIODS BEFORE JUL. 1, 1975 - PERIODS ENDING DEC. 31, 1986

OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS

		In 1995-1 C.B.		
PERIOD	RATE	DAILY RA	TE TABLE	
Before Jul. 1, 1975	6%	Table 2,	pg. 557	
Jul. 1, 1975Jan. 31, 1976	9%	Table 4,	pg. 559	
Feb. 1, 1976Jan. 31, 1978	7%	Table 3,	pg. 558	
Feb. 1, 1978Jan. 31, 1980	6%	Table 2,	pg. 557	
Feb. 1, 1980Jan. 31, 1982	12%	Table 5,	pg. 560	
Feb. 1, 1982Dec. 31, 1982	20%	Table 6,	pg. 560	
Jan. 1, 1983Jun. 30, 1983	16%	Table 37,	pg. 591	
Jul. 1, 1983Dec. 31, 1983	11%	Table 27,	pg. 581	
Jan. 1, 1984Jun. 30, 1984	11%	Table 75,	pg. 629	
Jul. 1, 1984Dec. 31, 1984	11%	Table 75,	pg. 629	
Jan. 1, 1985Jun. 30, 1985	13%	Table 31,	pg. 585	
Jul. 1, 1985Dec. 31, 1985	11%	Table 27,	pg. 581	
Jan. 1, 1986Jun. 30, 1986	10%	Table 25,	pg. 579	
Jul. 1, 1986Dec. 31, 1986	9%	Table 23,	pg. 577	

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES

FROM JAN. 1, 1987 - DEC. 31, 1998

	OVERPAYMENTS			UNDE	UNDERPAYMENTS		
	1995-1 C.B. RATE TABLE PG			RATE	1995-1 C.B. RATE TABLE PG		
Jan. 1, 1987Mar. 31, 1987	8%	21	575	9%	23	577	
Apr. 1, 1987Jun. 30, 1987	8%	21	575	9%	23	577	
Jul. 1, 1987Sep. 30, 1987	8%	21	575	9%	23	577	
Oct. 1, 1987Dec. 31, 1987	9%	23	577	10%	25	579	
Jan. 1, 1988Mar. 31, 1988	10%	73	627	11%	75	629	
Apr. 1, 1988Jun. 30, 1988	9%	71	625	10%	73	627	
Jul. 1, 1988Sep. 30, 1988	9%	71	625	10%	73	627	
Oct. 1, 1988Dec. 31, 1988	10%	73	627	11%	75	629	
Jan. 1, 1989Mar. 31, 1989	10%	25	579	11%	27	581	
Apr. 1, 1989Jun. 30, 1989	11%	27	581	12%	29	583	
Jul. 1, 1989Sep. 30, 1989	11%	27	581	12%	29	583	

Oct. 1, 1989Dec. 31, 1989	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1990Mar. 31, 1990	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1990Jun. 30, 1990	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Jul. 1, 1990Sep. 30, 1990	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Oct. 1, 1990Dec. 31, 1990	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1991Mar. 31, 1991	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1991Jun. 30, 1991	9%	23	577	10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 1991Sep. 30, 1991	9%	23	577	10%	25	579
Oct. 1, 1991Dec. 31, 1991	9%	23	577	10%	25	579
Jan. 1, 1992Mar. 31, 1992	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Apr. 1, 1992Jun. 30, 1992	7%	67	621	8%	69	623
Jul. 1, 1992Sep. 30, 1992	7%	67	621	8%	69	623
Oct. 1, 1992Dec. 31, 1992	6%	65	619	7%	67	621
Jan. 1, 1993Mar. 31, 1993	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 1993Jun. 30, 1993	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jul. 1, 1993Sep. 30, 1993	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Oct. 1, 1993Dec. 31, 1993	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jan. 1, 1994Mar. 31, 1994	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 1994Jun. 30, 1994	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jul. 1, 1994Sep. 30, 1994	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 1994Dec. 31, 1994	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 1995Mar. 31, 1995	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1995Jun. 30, 1995	9%	23	577	10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 1995Sep. 30, 1995	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Oct. 1, 1995Dec. 31, 1995	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 1996Mar. 31, 1996	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Apr. 1, 1996Jun. 30, 1996	7%	67	621	8%	69	623
Jul. 1, 1996Sep. 30, 1996	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Oct. 1, 1996Dec. 31, 1996	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Jan. 1, 1997Mar. 31, 1997	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1997Jun. 30, 1997	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jul. 1, 1997Sep. 30, 1997	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Oct. 1, 1997Dec. 31, 1997	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 1998Mar. 31, 1998	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1998Jun. 30, 1998	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 1998Sep. 30, 1998	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 1998Dec. 31, 1998	7%	19	573	8%	21	575

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES

FROM JANUARY 1, 1999 - PRESENT

NONCORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS

		1995-1	C.B.
	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1, 1999Mar. 31, 1999	7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 1999Jun. 30, 1999	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 1999Sep. 30, 1999	8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 1999Dec. 31, 1999	8%	21	575
Jan. 1, 2000Mar. 31, 2000	8%	69	623
Apr. 1, 2000Jun. 30, 2000	9%	71	625
Jul. 1, 2000Sep. 30, 2000	9%	71	625
Oct. 1, 2000Dec 31, 2000	9%	71	625
Jan. 1, 2001Mar. 31, 2001	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 2001Jun. 30, 2001	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 2001Sep. 30, 2001	7%	19	573
Oct. 1, 2001Dec. 31, 2001	7%	19	573
Jan. 1, 2002Mar. 31, 2002	6%	17	571
Apr. 1, 2002Jun. 30, 2002	6%	17	571
Jul. 1, 2002—Sep. 30, 2002	6%	17	571
Oct. 1, 2002—Dec. 31, 2002	6%	17	571
Jan. 1, 2003—Mar. 31, 2003	5%	15	569
Apr. 1, 2003—Jun. 30, 2003	5%	15	569
Jul. 1, 2003—Sep. 30, 2003	5%	15	569

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES

FROM JANUARY 1, 1999 – PRESENT

CORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS

	OVERPAYMENTS		UNDER	PAYN	MENTS	
	RATE		5-1 C.B. LE PG	RATE		5-1 C.B. .E PG
Jan. 1, 1999Mar. 31, 1999	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 1999Jun. 30, 1999	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 1999Sep. 30, 1999	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 1999Dec. 31, 1999	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jan. 1, 2000Mar. 31, 2000	7%	67	621	8%	69	623
Apr. 1, 2000Jun. 30, 2000	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Jul. 1, 2000Sep. 30, 2000	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Oct. 1, 2000Dec. 31, 2000	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Jan. 1, 2001Mar. 31, 2001	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 2001Jun. 30, 2001	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 2001Sep. 30, 2001	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Oct. 1, 2001Dec. 31, 2001	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jan. 1, 2002Mar. 31, 2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Apr. 1, 2002Jun. 30, 2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Jul. 1, 2002—Sep. 30, 2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Oct. 1, 2002—Dec. 31, 2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Jan. 1, 2003—Mar. 31, 2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569
Apr. 1, 2003—Jun. 30, 2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569
Jul. 1, 2003 - Sep. 30, 2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FOR LARGE CORPORATE UNDERPAYMENTS

FROM JANUARY 1, 1991 - PRESENT

	RATE	1995-1 TABLE	C.B. PAGE
Jan. 1, 1991Mar. 31, 1991	13%	31	585
Apr. 1, 1991Jun. 30, 1991	12%	29	583
Jul. 1, 1991Sep. 30, 1991	12%	29	583
Oct. 1, 1991Dec. 31, 1991	12%	29	583
Jan. 1, 1992Mar. 31, 1992	11%	75	629
Apr. 1, 1992Jun. 30, 1992	10%	73	627
Jul. 1, 1992Sep. 30, 1992	10%	73	627
Oct. 1, 1992Dec. 31, 1992	9%	71	625
Jan. 1, 1993Mar. 31, 1993	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1993Jun. 30, 1993	9%	23	577
Jul. 1, 1993Sep. 30, 1993	9%	23	577
Oct. 1, 1993Dec. 31, 1993	9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 1994Mar. 31, 1994	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1994Jun. 30, 1994	9%	23	577
Jul. 1, 1994Sep. 30, 1994	10%	25	579
Oct. 1, 1994Dec. 31, 1994	11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1995Mar. 31, 1995	11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1995Jun. 30, 1995	12%	29	583
Jul. 1, 1995Sep. 30, 1995	11%	27	581
Oct. 1, 1995Dec. 31, 1995	11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1996Mar. 31, 1996	11%	75	629
Apr. 1, 1996Jun. 30, 1996	10%	73	627
Jul. 1, 1996Sep. 30, 1996	11%	75	629
Oct. 1, 1996Dec. 31, 1996	11%	75	629
Jan. 1, 1997Mar. 31, 1997	11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1997Jun. 30, 1997	11%	27	581
Jul. 1, 1997Sep. 30, 1997	11%	27	581
Oct. 1, 1997Dec. 31, 1997	11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1998Mar. 31, 1998	11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1998Jun. 30, 1998	10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 1998Sep. 30, 1998	10%	25	579
Oct. 1, 1998Dec. 31, 1998	10%	25	579
Jan. 1, 1999Mar. 31, 1999	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1999Jun. 30, 1999	10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 1999Sep. 30, 1999	10%	25	579
Oct. 1, 1999Dec. 31, 1999	10%	25	579
Jan. 1, 2000Mar. 31, 2000	10%	73	627
Apr. 1, 2000Jun. 30, 2000	11%	75	629

11%	75	629
11%	75	629
11%	27	581
10%	25	579
9%	23	577
9%	23	577
8%	21	575
8%	21	575
8%	21	575
8%	21	575
7%	19	573
7%	19	573
7%	19	573
	11% 11% 10% 9% 9% 8% 8% 8% 7%	11% 75 11% 27 10% 25 9% 23 9% 23 8% 21 8% 21 8% 21 7% 19 7% 19

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FOR CORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS EXCEEDING \$10,000

FROM JANUARY 1, 1995 - PRESENT

		1995-1 C.B.	
	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1, 1995Mar. 31, 1995	6.5%	18	572
Apr. 1, 1995Jun. 30, 1995	7.5%	20	574
Jul. 1, 1995Sep. 30, 1995	6.5%	18	572
Oct. 1, 1995Dec. 31, 1995	6.5%	18	572
Jan. 1, 1996Mar. 31, 1996	6.5%	66	620
Apr. 1, 1996Jun. 30, 1996	5.5%	64	618
Jul. 1, 1996Sep. 30, 1996	6.5%	66	620
Oct. 1, 1996Dec. 31, 1996	6.5%	66	620
Jan. 1, 1997Mar. 31, 1997	6.5%	18	572
Apr. 1, 1997Jun. 30, 1997	6.5%	18	572
Jul. 1, 1997Sep. 30, 1997	6.5%	18	572
Oct. 1, 1997Dec. 31, 1997	6.5%	18	572
Jan. 1, 1998Mar. 31, 1998	6.5%	18	572
Apr. 1, 1998Jun. 30, 1998	5.5%	16	570
Jul. 1. 1998Sep. 30, 1998	5.5%	16	570
Oct. 1, 1998Dec. 31, 1998	5.5%	16	570
Jan. 1, 1999Mar. 31, 1999	4.5%	14	568
Apr. 1, 1999Jun. 30, 1999	5.5%	16	570
Jul. 1, 1999Sep. 30, 1999	5.5%	16	570
Oct. 1, 1999Dec. 31, 1999	5.5%	16	570
Jan. 1, 2000Mar. 31, 2000	5.5%	64	618
Apr. 1, 2000Jun. 30, 2000	6.5%	66	620
Jul. 1, 2000Sep. 30, 2000	6.5%	66	620

Oct. 1, 2000Dec. 31, 2000	6.5%	66	620
Jan. 1, 2001Mar. 31, 2001	6.5%	18	572
Apr. 1, 2001Jun. 30, 2001	5.5%	16	570
Jul. 1, 2001Sep. 30, 2001	4.5%	14	568
Oct. 1, 2001Dec. 31, 2001	4.5%	14	568
Jan. 1, 2002Mar. 31, 2002	3.5%	12	566
Apr. 1, 2002—Jun. 30, 2002	3.5%	12	566
Jul. 1, 2002—Sep. 30, 2002	3.5%	12	566
Oct. 1, 2002—Dec. 31, 2002	3.5%	12	566
Jan. 1, 2003—Mar. 31, 2003	2.5%	10	564
Apr. 1, 2003—Jun. 30, 2003	2.5%	10	564
Jul. 1, 2003—Sep. 30, 2003	2.5%	10	564