Section 6621.--Determination of Interest Rate

26 CFR 301.6621-1: Interest rate.

Interest rates; underpayments and overpayments. The rate of interest determined under section 6621 of the Code for the calendar quarter beginning April 1, 2004, will be 5 percent for overpayments (4 percent in the case of a corporation), 5 percent for underpayments, and 7 percent for large corporate underpayments. The rate of interest paid on the portion of a corporate overpayment exceeding \$10,000 will be 2.5 percent.

Rev. Rul. 2004-26

Section 6621 of the Internal Revenue Code establishes the rates for interest on tax overpayments and tax underpayments. Under section 6621(a)(1), the overpayment rate beginning April 1, 2004, is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 3 percentage points (2 percentage points in the case of a corporation), except the rate for the portion of a corporate overpayment of tax exceeding \$10,000 for a taxable period is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 0.5 of a percentage point for interest computations made after December 31, 1994. Under section 6621(a)(2), the underpayment rate is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 3 percentage points.

Section 6621(c) provides that for purposes of interest payable under section 6601 on any large corporate underpayment, the underpayment rate under section 6621(a)(2) is determined by substituting "5 percentage points" for "3 percentage points." See section 6621(c) and section 301.6621-3 of the Regulations on Procedure and Administration for the definition of a large corporate underpayment and for the rules for determining the applicable date. Section 6621(c) and section 301.6621-3 are generally effective for periods after December 31, 1990.

Section 6621(b)(1) provides that the Secretary will determine the federal short-term rate for the first month in each calendar quarter.

Section 6621(b)(2)(A) provides that the federal short-term rate determined under section 6621(b)(1) for any month applies during the first calendar quarter beginning after such month.

Section 6621(b)(2)(B) provides that in determining the addition to tax under section 6654 for failure to pay estimated tax for any taxable year, the federal short-term rate that applies during the third month following such taxable year also applies during the first 15 days of the fourth month following such taxable year.

Section 6621(b)(3) provides that the federal short-term rate for any month is the federal short-term rate determined

during such month by the Secretary in accordance with § 1274(d), rounded to the nearest full percent (or, if a multiple of 1/2 of 1 percent, the rate is increased to the next highest full percent).

Notice 88-59, 1988-1 C.B. 546, announced that, in determining the quarterly interest rates to be used for overpayments and underpayments of tax under section 6621, the Internal Revenue Service will use the federal short-term rate based on daily compounding because that rate is most consistent with section 6621 which, pursuant to section 6622, is subject to daily compounding.

Rounded to the nearest full percent, the federal short-term rate based on daily compounding determined during the month of January 2004 is 2 percent. Accordingly, an overpayment rate of 5 percent (4 percent in the case of a corporation) and an underpayment rate of 5 percent are established for the calendar quarter beginning April 1, 2004. The overpayment rate for the portion of a corporate overpayment exceeding \$10,000 for the calendar quarter beginning April 1, 2004, is 2.5 percent. The underpayment rate for large corporate underpayments for the calendar quarter beginning April 1, 2004, is 7 percent. These rates apply to amounts bearing interest during that calendar quarter.

Under section 6621(b)(2)(B), the 4 percent rate that applies to estimated tax underpayments for the first calendar quarter in 2004, as provided in Rev. Rul. 2003-126, 2003-52 I.R.B. 1249, also applies to such underpayments for the first 15 days in April 2004.

Interest factors for daily compound interest for annual rates of 2.5 percent, 4 percent, 5 percent, and 7 percent are published in Tables 58, 61, 63, and 67 of Rev. Proc. 95-17, 1995-1 C.B. 556, 612, 615, 617, and 621.

Annual interest rates to be compounded daily pursuant to section 6622 that apply for prior periods are set forth in the tables accompanying this revenue ruling.

DRAFTING INFORMATION

The principal author of this revenue ruling is Crystal Foster of the Office of Associate Chief Counsel (Procedure & Administration). For further information regarding this revenue ruling, contact Ms. Foster at (202) 622-7326 (not a toll-free call).

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES

PERIODS BEFORE JUL. 1, 1975 - PERIODS ENDING DEC. 31, 1986

OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS

PERIOD		RATE	In 1 DAILY			
Before Jul. 1, 1975		6%	Table	2,	pg.	557
Jul. 1, 1975Jan. 31,	1976	9%	Table	4,	pg.	559
Feb. 1, 1976Jan. 31,	1978	7%	Table	3,	pg.	558
Feb. 1, 1978Jan. 31,	1980	6%	Table	2,	pg.	557
Feb. 1, 1980Jan. 31,	1982	12%	Table	5,	pg.	560
Feb. 1, 1982Dec. 31,	1982	20%	Table	6,	pg.	560
Jan. 1, 1983Jun. 30,	1983	16%	Table	37,	pg.	591
Jul. 1, 1983Dec. 31,	1983	11%	Table	27,	pg.	581
Jan. 1, 1984Jun. 30,	1984	11%	Table	75,	pg.	629
Jul. 1, 1984Dec. 31,	1984	11%	Table	75,	pg.	629
Jan. 1, 1985Jun. 30,	1985	13%	Table	31,	pg.	585
Jul. 1, 1985Dec. 31,	1985	11%	Table	27,	pg.	581
Jan. 1, 1986Jun. 30,	1986	10%	Table	25	pg.	579
Jul. 1, 1986Dec. 31,	1986	9%	Table	23,	pg.	577

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES

FROM JAN. 1, 1987 - Dec. 31, 1998

OVERPAYMENTS UNDERPAYMENTS 1995-1 C.B. 1995-1 C.B. RATE TABLE PG RATE TABLE PG Jan. 1, 1987--Mar. 31, 1987 21 575 9% 23 577 8% Apr. 1, 1987--Jun. 30, 1987 8% 21 575 9% 23 577 Jul. 1, 1987--Sep. 30, 1987 21 575 9% 23 577 8% Oct. 1, 1987--Dec. 31, 1987 9% 23 577 10% 25 579 75 Jan. 1, 1988--Mar. 31, 1988 10% 73 627 11% 629 Apr. 1, 1988--Jun. 30, 1988 9% 71 625 10% 73 627 Jul. 1, 1988--Sep. 30, 1988 9% 71 625 10% 73 627 Oct. 1, 1988--Dec. 31, 1988 10% 73 11% 75 629 627 Jan. 1, 1989--Mar. 31, 1989 10% 25 579 11% 27 581 Apr. 1, 1989--Jun. 30, 1989 27 581 12% 29 583 11% Jul. 1, 1989--Sep. 30, 1989 11% 27 581 12% 29 583 10% 581 Oct. 1, 1989--Dec. 31, 1989 25 579 11% 27 Jan. 1, 1990--Mar. 31, 1990 10% 25 579 11% 27 581 Apr. 1, 1990--Jun. 30, 1990 25 579 11% 27 10% 581 Jul. 1, 1990--Sep. 30, 1990 10% 25 579 11% 27 581 Oct. 1, 1990--Dec. 31, 1990 10% 25 579 11% 27 581 Jan. 1, 1991--Mar. 31, 1991 25 579 27 10% 11% 581 Apr. 1, 1991--Jun. 30, 1991 9% 23 577 10% 25 579 Jul. 1, 1991--Sep. 30, 1991 9% 23 577 10% 25 579

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FROM JANUARY 1, 1999 - PRESENT

NONCORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS

					19	95-1 C.B.	
					RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1	1,	1999Mar.	31,	1999	7%	19	573
Apr. 1	1,	1999Jun.	30,	1999	8%	21	575
Jul. 1	1,	1999Sep.	30,	1999	8%	21	575
Oct. 1	1,	1999Dec.	31,	1999	8%	21	575
Jan. 1	1,	2000Mar.	31,	2000	8%	69	623
Apr. 1	1,	2000Jun.	30,	2000	9%	71	625
Jul. 1	1,	2000Sep.	30,	2000	9%	71	625

Oct.	1,	2000Dec.	31,	2000	9%	71	625
Jan.	1,	2001Mar.	31,	2001	9%	23	577
Apr.	1,	2001Jun.	30,	2001	8%	21	575
Jul.	1,	2001Sep.	30,	2001	7%	19	573
Oct.	1,	2001Dec.	31,	2001	7%	19	573
Jan.	1,	2002Mar.	31,	2002	6%	17	571
Apr.	1,	2002Jun.	30,	2002	6%	17	571
Jul.	1,	2002Sep.	30,	2002	6%	17	571
Oct.	1,	2002Dec.	31,	2002	6%	17	571
Jan.	1,	2003Mar.	31,	2003	5%	15	569
Apr.	1,	2003Jun.	30,	2003	5%	15	569
Jul.	1,	2003Sep.	30,	2003	5%	15	569
Oct.	1,	2003Dec.	31,	2003	4%	13	567
Jan.	1,	2004Mar.	31,	2004	4%	61	615
Apr.	1,	2004Jun.	30,	2004	5%	63	617

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FROM JANUARY 1, 1999 - PRESENT CORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS

					C)VE	RPAYMEI	NTS	UNDE	RPAYMEI	NTS
					1	99	5-1 C.I	3.	1995-	1 C.B.	
					RAT	Έ	TABLE	PG	RATE	TABLE	PG
		1999Mar. 1999Jun.			_) 1 8	17 19	571 573	7% 8%	19 21	573 575
-		1999Sep.				7응	_	573			575
Oct.	1,	1999Dec.	31,	1999	7	1 %	19	573	8%	21	575
Jan.	1,	2000Mar.	31,	2000	7	1 %	67	621	8%	69	623
Apr.	1,	2000Jun.	30,	2000	8	} 응	69	623	9%	71	625

Jul.	1,	2000Sep.	30,	2000	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Oct.	1,	2000Dec.	31,	2000	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Jan.	1,	2001Mar.	31,	2001	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr.	1,	2001Jun.	30,	2001	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jul.	1,	2001Sep.	30,	2001	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Oct.	1,	2001Dec.	31,	2001	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jan.	1,	2002Mar.	31,	2002	5%		569	6%	17	571
Apr.	1,	2002Jun.	30,	2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Jul.	1,	2002Sep.	30,	2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Oct.	1,	2002Dec.	31,	2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Jan.	1,	2003Mar.	31,	2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569
Apr.	1,	2003Jun.	30,	2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569
Jul.	1,	2003Sep.	30,	2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569
Oct.	1,	2003Dec.	31,	2003	3%	11	565	4%	13	567
Jan.	1,	2004 <u></u> Mar.	31,	2004	3%	59	613	4%	61	615
Apr.	1,	2004Jun.	30,	2004	4%	61	615	5%	63	617

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FOR LARGE CORPORATE UNDERPAYMENTS

FROM JANUARY 1, 1991 - PRESENT

Jan. 1, 1991Mar. 31, 1991 Apr. 1, 1991Jun. 30, 1991 Jul. 1, 1991Sep. 30, 1991 Oct. 1, 1991Dec. 31, 1991 Jan. 1, 1992Mar. 31, 1992 Apr. 1, 1992Jun. 30, 1992 Jul. 1, 1992Sep. 30, 1992 10%	TABLE	PG
Oct. 1, 1992Dec. 31, 1992 Jan. 1, 1993Mar. 31, 1993 Apr. 1, 1993Jun. 30, 1993 Jul. 1, 1993Sep. 30, 1993 Oct. 1, 1993Dec. 31, 1993 Jan. 1, 1994Mar. 31, 1994 Apr. 1, 1994Jun. 30, 1994 Jul. 1, 1994Sep. 30, 1994 Oct. 1, 1994Dec. 31, 1994 Jan. 1, 1995Mar. 31, 1995	29 29 29 75 73 71 23 23 23 23 23 25 27	583 583 583 629 627 627 625 577 577 577 577

Jul. Oct. Jan. Apr. Jul. Oct. Jan.	11,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1995Dec. 1996Mar. 1996Jun. 1996Sep. 1996Dec. 1997Mar. 1997Jun. 1997Sep. 1997Dec. 1998Mar. 1998Jun. 1998Sep. 1999Jun. 1999Jun. 1999Sep. 1999Dec. 2000Mar. 2000Dec. 2001Mar. 2001Jun. 2001Sep. 2001Dec. 2002Jun. 2002Sep. 2002Dec. 2003Mar. 2003Jun.	30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30	1995 1996 1996 1996 1997 1997 1997 1998 1999 1999 1999 1999		11111111111111111111111111111111111111	29 27 75 75 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	581 581 581 581 581 581 581 581 581 581
Jan. Apr. Jul. Oct. Jan.	1, 1, 1, 1,	2003Mar. 2003Jun.	31, 30, 30, 31, 31,	2003 2003 2003 2003 2004		7% 7%	19 19	573 573

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FOR CORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS EXCEEDING \$10,000

FROM JANUARY 1, 1995 - PRESENT

						199	5-1 C.	В.
						RATE	TABLE	PG
Jan.	1,	1995Mar.	31,	1995		6.5%	18	572
Apr.	1,	1995Jun.	30,	1995		7.5%	20	574
Jul.	1,	1995Sep.	30,	1995		6.5%	18	572
Oct.	1,	1995Dec.	31,	1995		6.5%	18	572
Jan.	1,	1996Mar.	31,	1996		6.5%	66	620

_	-	1996Jun.	-		5.5%	64	618
		1996Sep.			6.5%	66	620
		1996Dec.			6.5%	66	620
		1997Mar.			6.5%	18	572
		1997Jun.			6.5%	18	572
	-	1997Sep.	-		6.5%	18	572
		1997Dec.			6.5%	18	572
		1998Mar.			6.5%	18	572
		1998Jun.			5.5%	16	570
		1998Sep.	-		5.5%	16	570
		1998Dec.			5.5%	16	570
		1999Mar.			4.5%	14	568
		1999Jun.			5.5%	16	570
		1999Sep.			5.5%	16	570
		1999Dec.			5.5%	16	570
		2000Mar.			5.5%	64	618
_		2000Jun.			6.5%	66	620
		2000Sep.			6.5%	66	620
		2000Dec.			6.5%	66	620
		2001Mar.			6.5%	18	572
_	-	2001Jun.	-		5.5%	16	570
		2001Sep.			4.5%	14	568
		2001Dec.			4.5%	14	568
		2002Mar.			3.5%	12	566
_		2002Jun.			3.5%	12	566
	-	2002Sep.	-		3.5%	12	566
		2002Dec.			3.5%	12	566
		2003Mar.	-		2.5%	10	564
_	-	2003Jun.	-		2.5%	10	564
	-	2003Sep.	-		2.5%	10	564
		2003Dec.				8	562
		2004Mar.	-		1.5%	56	610
Apr.	1,	2004Jun.	30,	2004	2.5%	58	612