### **Words and Phrases to Avoid**

## Be brief in your writing. Wordiness obscures your message.

### **Omit empty phrases such as:**

It has been found that

It has long been known that It is interesting to note that

It is worth mentioning at this point

It may be said that

It was demonstrated that

#### Omit excess words.

INSTEAD OF CONSIDER USING

It is a procedure that is often used. This procedure is often used. There are seven steps that must be completed. Seven steps must be completed.

This is a problem that is .... This problem is ....

These results are preliminary in nature. 
These results are preliminary.

# Write economically (and usually more precisely) by using single words instead of phrases.

INSTEAD OF CONSIDER USING a number of many, several

a small number of a few are found to be are are in agreement agree are known to be are at present now at the present time now based on the fact that because by means of bv

despite the fact that although due to the fact that because during that time while fewer in number fewer for the reason that because has been shown to be

if it is assumed that
if
in color, e.g., red in color
in consequence of this fact
if
just state the color, e.g., red
therefore, consequently

in length long in order to to

in shape, e.g., round in shape just state the shape, e.g., round in size, e.g., small in size just state the size, e.g., small

**INSTEAD OF** 

in spite of the fact that

in the case of ... in the near future in view of the fact that

is known to be

it appears that
it is clear that
it is likely that
it is possible that
it would appear that
of great importance
on the order of

owing to the fact that

prior to

reported in the literature

subsequent to

**CONSIDER USING** 

although in ..., for ... soon

because

is

apparently clearly likely possibly apparently important about

because before reported after