

CONTACT    aaron.bornstein@uci.edu

<http://aaron.bornstein.org/>

CURRENT  
POSITION

2019-      Assistant Professor, Department of Cognitive Sciences  
              Faculty, Institute for Mathematical Behavioral Sciences  
              Fellow, Center for the Neurobiology of Learning and Memory  
              University of California, Irvine

PREVIOUS  
APPOINT-  
MENTS

2018      Associate Research Scholar, Princeton Neuroscience Institute  
 2013-2018 Postdoctoral Research Associate, Princeton Neuroscience Institute  
 2007-2013 Graduate researcher, New York University  
 2006      Research assistant, Deicken lab, UCSF/VA  
 2005-2007 Research assistant, Wagner lab, Stanford

EDUCATION

2013    Ph.D., Cognition & Perception, **New York University**  
 2003    S.B., Mathematics (additional concentration in Economics)  
          **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**

RESEARCH  
FUNDING

2025-2030    NIMH R01MH061285 (subaward; PI SD Pollak)  
              “Emotion Processing: Risk for Psychopathology in Children”  
 2025-2030    NIA R01AG088306 (PI; MPI IJ Bennett)  
              “Memory-guided decision making across the lifespan”  
 2023-2028    NIMH R01MH128306 (Co-I; PI MA Yassa)  
              “Testing a memory-based hypothesis for anhedonia”  
 2022-2027    NINDS R01NS119468 (Co-I; PI ER Chraïtil)  
              “Cognitive graphs, active decision making, and brain network dynamics”  
 2022-2025    NIMH P50MH096889 (Co-I; PI TZ Baram)  
              “Fragmented early-life experiences, aberrant circuit maturation, emotional vulnerabili-  
              ties”  
 2022-2025    UK MRC MR/W028476/1 (Collaborator; PI M Field)  
              “Reinforcer-specific value-based decision-making in persistence of and recovery from al-  
              cohoh use disorder”  
 2021-2025    NIA R21AG072673 (PI)  
              “Improving multi-step planning in aging by overcoming deficits in memory encoding”  
 2021-2023    **BBRF** NARSAD Young Investigator award (PI)  
              “Determining the role of episodic memory in substance use disorder”

2020-2021 NIMH P50MH096889 (seed grant; PI TZ Baram)  
 “Early life adversity effects on event segmentation”  
 2011-2013 NIMH F31MH095501 (PI)  
 “Computational mechanisms of goal-directed control”

*To lab members/trainees*

2025 NIA/SRNDNA Collaboration award (Shensheng Wang)  
 2025 UROP Undergraduate Research Support Award (Jianle Guo & Rohin Pasule)  
 2024 ARCS Foundation Scholar (Bianca Leonard)  
 2024 UCI Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship (Meghan Johnson)  
 2024 Indow Fellowship for Research Excellence (Jungsun Yoo)  
 2024 NIA/SRNDNA Summer Research award (Melisa Azimihashemi)  
 2024 NIA/SRNDNA Summer Research award (Ami Yamamoto)  
 2024 UROP Research Experience Fellowship (Ami Yamamoto)  
 2023-2026 Hewitt Foundation postdoctoral fellowship (Dale Zhou)  
 2023-2025 NIMH F31MH134620 (Nora Harhen)  
 2023-2025 NIMH T32MH119049 (Ari Khoudary)  
 2023 Robert J. Glushko prize for best undergraduate thesis (Gloria Cheng)  
 2023 CNLM Jared M. Roberts Graduate Student Award (Ari Khoudary)  
 2023 CNLM Jared M. Roberts Graduate Student Award (Nidhi Banavar)  
 2022 UCI Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship (Gloria Cheng)  
 2022 Lambert prize in Foundations of Science (Nidhi Banavar)  
 2022-2025 NIA F32AG072836 (Sharon Noh)  
 2020-2023 National Defense Science & Engineering Graduate fellowship (Nora Harhen)  
 2019 UCI Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship (Brianna Sarcos)

PUBLICATIONS

(\* = *Equal contribution*; + = *UCI Lab member*.)

*Preprints*

- PP7 Banavar NV+, **Bornstein AM**. Variability in Complex Constructs: Inferring risk preference and temporal discounting. *PsyArXiv*.  
[doi:10.31234/osf.io/zdq5v](https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/zdq5v)
- PP6 Banavar NV+, **Bornstein AM**. Independent, not irrelevant: Trial order causes systematic misestimation of economic choice traits. *PsyArXiv*.  
[doi:10.31234/osf.io/a8gz3](https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/a8gz3)
- PP5 Hadj-Amar B, **Bornstein AM**, Vannucci M, Guindani M. Discrete Autoregressive Switching Processes in Sparse Graphical Modeling of Multivariate Time Series Data. *arXiv*.  
[doi:10.48550/arXiv.2406.03385](https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2406.03385)
- PP4 Harhen NC+, Budiono R, Hartley CA\*, **Bornstein AM\***. Developmental differences in exploration reveal underlying differences in structure inference. *PsyArXiv*.  
[doi:10.31234/osf.io/t8hpr\\_v1](https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/t8hpr_v1)

- PP3 Hunter LE\*, **Bornstein AM\***, Hartley CA. A common deliberative process underlies model-based planning and patient intertemporal choice. *bioRxiv*.  
doi:10.1101/499707
- PP2 Noh SM+, Cooper KW, Kerr T, Stark CEL, **Bornstein AM**. Multi-step inference can be improved across the lifespan with individualized memory interventions. *PsyArXiv*.  
doi:10.31234/osf.io/3mhj6
- PP1 Yoo J+, **Bornstein AM**. Temporal dynamics of model-based control reveal arbitration between multiple task representations. *PsyArXiv*.  
doi:10.31234/osf.io/sgcy5

*Peer-reviewed journal articles*

- JP23 Schetzle B, Lee J, **Bornstein AM**, Shahbaba B, Guindani M (2025). A Bayesian Time-Varying Psychophysiological Interaction Model. *Data Science in Science*, 4(1):2519436.  
doi:10.1080/26941899.2025.2519436
- JP22 Khoudary A+, Peters MAK\*, **Bornstein AM\*** (2025). Reasoning goals and representational decisions in computational cognitive neuroscience: a case study from bounded evidence accumulation. *European Journal of Neuroscience*, 61:e7009.  
doi:10.1111/ejn.70098
- JP21 Banavar NV+, Noh SM+, Wahlheim CN, Cassidy BS, Kirwan CB, Stark CEL, **Bornstein AM** (2024). A response time model of the three-choice Mnemonic Similarity Task provides stable, mechanistically interpretable individual-difference measures. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*, 18:137928.  
doi:10.3389/fnhum.2024.137928
- JP20 Yoo J+, Chrastil ER, **Bornstein AM** (2024). Cognitive graphs: Representational substrates for planning. *Decision*, 11(4), 537-556.  
doi:10.1037/dec0000249
- JP19 Chen J, **Bornstein AM** (2024). The causal structure and computational value of narratives. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 28(8):769-781.  
doi:10.1016/j.tics.2024.04.003
- JP18 Harhen NC+, **Bornstein AM** (2024). Interval timing as a computational pathway from early life adversity to affective disorders. *Topics in Cognitive Science*, 16(2024):92-112.  
doi:10.1111/tops.12701
- JP17 Noh SM+, Singla UK, Bennett IJ, **Bornstein AM** (2023). Memory precision and age differentially predict the use of decision-making strategies across the lifespan. *Scientific Reports*, 13:17014.  
doi:10.1038/s41598-023-44107-5
- JP16 **Bornstein AM**, Aly M, Feng SF, Turk-Browne NB, Norman KA, Cohen JD (2023). Associative memory retrieval modulates upcoming perceptual decisions. *Cognitive, Affective, & Behavioral Neuroscience*, 23:645665.  
doi:10.3758/s13415-023-01092-6  
doi:10.18112/openneuro.ds001614.v1.0.1
- JP15 Harhen NC+, **Bornstein AM** (2023). Overharvesting in human patch foraging reflects rational structure learning and adaptive planning. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 120(13):e2216524120.  
doi:10.1073/pnas.2216524120

- JP14 Otto AR, Devine S, Schultz E, **Bornstein AM\***, Louie K\* (2022). Context-dependent choice and evaluation in real-world consumer behavior. *Scientific Reports*, 12:17744.  
doi:10.1038/s41598-022-22416-5  
doi:10.17605/OSF.IO/EC5DX
- JP13 Rmus M, Ritz H, Hunter LE, **Bornstein AM\***, Shenhav A\* (2022). Humans can navigate complex graph structures acquired during latent learning. *Cognition*, 225:105103.  
doi:10.1016/j.cognition.2022.105103
- JP12 Wang S, Feng SF, **Bornstein AM** (2021). Mixing memory and desire: How decisions for reward depend on the dynamics and content of memory reinstatement. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Cognitive Science*, e1581.  
doi:10.1002/wcs.1581  
**Featured on the cover.**  
**Recognized as one of the top-ten most-cited papers from this journal/year.**
- JP11 Rouhani N, Norman KA, Niv Y, **Bornstein AM** (2020). Reward prediction errors create event boundaries in memory. *Cognition*, 203:104269.  
doi:10.1016/j.cognition.2020.104269
- JP10 **Bornstein AM\***, Pickard H\* (2020). Chasing the first high: Memory sampling in drug choice. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 45(6):907-915.  
doi:10.1038/s41386-019-0594-2 **Featured on the cover.**
- JP9 Kane GA, **Bornstein AM**, Shenhav A, Wilson RC, Daw ND, Cohen JD (2019). Rats exhibit similar biases in foraging and intertemporal choice tasks. *eLife*, 8:e48429.  
doi:10.7554/eLife.48429
- JP8 Millner AJ, den Ouden HEM, Gershman SJ, Glenn CR, Kearns J, **Bornstein AM**, Marx BP, Keane TM, Nock MK (2019). Suicidal thoughts and behaviors are associated with an increased decision-making bias for active responses to escape aversive states. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 128(2):106-118.  
doi:10.1037/abn0000395
- JP7 Hoskin AN, **Bornstein AM**, Norman KA, Cohen JD (2018). Refresh my memory: Episodic memory reinstatements intrude on working memory maintenance. *Cognitive, Affective, & Behavioral Neuroscience*, 19:338-354.  
doi:10.3758/s13415-018-00674-z  
doi:10.18112/openneuro.ds001576.v1.0.0
- JP6 **Bornstein AM**, Khaw MW, Shohamy D, Daw ND (2017). Reminders of past choices bias decisions for reward in humans. *Nature Communications*, 8:15958.  
doi:10.1038/ncomms15958
- JP5 **Bornstein AM**, Norman KA (2017). Reinstated episodic context guides sampling-based decisions for reward. *Nature Neuroscience*, 20:997-1003.  
doi:10.1038/nn.4573  
doi:10.18112/openneuro.ds001607.v1.0.1
- JP4 **Bornstein AM**, Daw ND (2013). Cortical and hippocampal correlates of deliberation during model-based decisions for rewards in humans. *PLoS Computational Biology*, 9(12):e1003387.  
doi:10.1371/journal.pcbi.1003387
- JP3 **Bornstein AM**, Daw ND (2012). Dissociating hippocampal and striatal contributions to sequential prediction learning. *European Journal of Neuroscience*, 35:1011-1023.  
doi:10.1111/j.1460-9568.2011.07920.x

- JP2 **Bornstein AM**, Daw ND (2011). Multiplicity of control in the basal ganglia: computational roles of striatal subregions. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, 21(3):374-380. doi:10.1016/j.conb.2011.02.009
- JP1 Preston AR, **Bornstein AM**, Hutchinson JB, Gaare ME, Glover GH, Wagner AD (2010). High-resolution fMRI of content-sensitive subsequent memory responses in human medial temporal lobe. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 22:156-173. doi:10.1162/jocn.2009.21195

*Articles in conference proceedings*

- CP16 Khoudary A+, Peters MAK\*, **Bornstein AM\*** (2025). Subjective and objective cue probability interact to shape perceptual decisions. *Proceedings of the 47th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*.
- CP15 Chen Y+, Harhen NC+, Stout DA, **Bornstein AM** (2024). Early life unpredictability modulates planning horizon in a structured foraging task. *Cognitive Computational Neuroscience*.
- CP14 Harhen NC+, Hartley CA\*, **Bornstein AM\*** (2024). Development of structure inference contributes to age-related differences in exploration. *Cognitive Computational Neuroscience*.
- CP13 Yoo J+, Zhou D+, **Bornstein AM** (2024). Latent cause inference as an efficient and flexible learning rule for cognitive graphs. *Cognitive Computational Neuroscience*.
- CP12 Zhou D+, Noh SM+, Yassa MA, **Bornstein AM** (2024). Pattern separation using compressed and semantic representations of memory. *Cognitive Computational Neuroscience*.
- CP11 Khoudary A+, Peters MAK\*, **Bornstein AM\*** (2022). Precision-weighted evidence integration predicts time-varying influence of memory on perceptual decisions. *Cognitive Computational Neuroscience*.
- CP10 Banavar NV+, **Bornstein AM** (2022). Response time modeling provides stable and mechanistically interpretable measures of individual differences in behavioral pattern separation. *Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Cognitive Modeling*.  
**Selected for a talk.**
- CP9 Harhen NC+, **Bornstein AM** (2022). Learning to expect change: Volatility during early experience alters reward expectations in a model of interval timing. *Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Cognitive Modeling*.  
**Selected for a talk.**  
**Selected for a best paper award.**
- CP8 Banavar NV+, **Bornstein AM** (2022). Decision difficulty modulates the re-use of computations across trials in non-sequential decision tasks. *Proceedings of the 5th Multidisciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making (RLDM 2022)*
- CP7 Harhen NC+, **Bornstein AM** (2022). Humans adapt their foraging strategies and computations to environment complexity. *Proceedings of the 5th Multidisciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making (RLDM 2022)*
- CP6 Yoo J+, **Bornstein AM** (2022). Two-stage task with increased state space complexity to assess online planning. *Proceedings of the 5th Multidisciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making (RLDM 2022)*
- CP5 Banavar NV+, Lee MD, **Bornstein AM** (2021). Sequential effects in non-sequential tasks. *Proceedings of the 19th International Conference on Cognitive Modeling*.

- CP4 Harhen NC+, **Bornstein AM** (2021). Structure learning as a mechanism of overharvesting. *Proceedings of the 19th International Conference on Cognitive Modeling*.
- CP3 Harhen NC+, Hartley CA, **Bornstein AM** (2021). Model-based foraging using latent-cause inference. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*.  
[doi:10.31234/osf.io/dfztu](https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/dfztu)  
<https://github.com/uciccnl/CogSci2021-HarhenHartleyBornstein>
- CP2 Kane GA, **Bornstein AM**, Shenhav A, Wilson RC, Daw ND, Cohen JD (2017). Mechanisms of overharvesting in patch foraging. *Proceedings of the 39th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*, 637-642.
- CP1 Floares A, Jakary A, **Bornstein A**, Deicken R (2006). Neural networks and classification and regression trees are able to distinguish females with major depression from healthy controls using neuroimaging data. *Proceedings of the IEEE International Joint Conference of Neural Networks, 2006*, 4605-4611.  
[doi:10.1109/ijcnn.2006.247090](https://doi.org/10.1109/ijcnn.2006.247090)

## AWARDS

2024	CNLM Exceptional Mentor Award
2023	Election to the Memory Disorders Research Society
2020	Association for Psychological Science “Rising Star” Award
2020	Brain and Behavior Research Foundation NARSAD Young Investigator Award
2005,6,8	Honorable mention, NSF Graduate Research Fellowship
2000	Runner up, MIT \$50k Business Plan competition

## TEACHING/SERVICE

### *UC Irvine*

Fall 2025	Resisting “Neuro-narratives” (Undergraduate)
Winter 2025	LIFTED UC Irvine Prison Education Program (Memory course)
Spring 2023-	Memory (Undergraduate)
Spring 2023-24,Fall 2025-	Decision making (Graduate)
Spring 2021-22	Decision making & Problem solving (Graduate; with Prof. Zygmunt Pizlo)
Spring 2020	Topics in Reinforcement Learning (Graduate; with Prof. Mimi Liljeholm)
Spring 2019-22	Research in Exp Psych (Undergraduate; with Prof. Nadia Chernyak)
Winter 2019-22	Advanced Experimental Psychology (Undergraduate)

### *Other teaching/mentorship*

Fall 2020	Neuromatch academy mentor
Summer 2020	Neuromatch academy group leader
Summer 2020	GSMI Cientifico Latino

2019 MEET alumni mentor  
 Summer 2018 Computational & Cognitive Neuroscience Summer School, Suzhou, China  
 2016-2018 Princeton Prison Teaching Initiative  
 Summer 2007,08 MIT Middle East Education through Technology (MEET), Jerusalem

*University/Department service*

2024- UCI Research Imaging Equipment Committee  
 2022-2025 Cognitive Sciences Colloquium committee, faculty advisor  
 2021- Irvine Faculty Association, Executive board member; 2023-, Treasurer  
 2020 CNLM “Evening to Remember” organizational committee  
 2019- First-Generation Faculty Initiative  
 2019- UCI Prison Education Program, advisory board, curriculum committee  
 2019,23 Cognitive Sciences faculty search committee  
 2018,20,22,24 Cognitive Sciences PhD admissions committee

*Organizational/Field service*

2025- Advisor, *All People’s Health Collective*.  
 2024- Editorial board, *Translational Neuroscience*.  
 2023 UCI Conte Center annual symposium, organized with the Conte Center Team.  
 2022 NSF/Simons NeuroDataScience workshop, Co-Organizer (with Norbert Fortin and Babak Shahbaba)  
 2021 Center for Neurobiology of Learning and Memory Spring Meeting Co-organizer (with Lulu Chen)  
 2018 Princeton Neuroscience Institute “Inside-Out” seminar series Co-organizer (with Ahmed El Hady)  
 2018 “Goal-Directed Decision Making: Computations and Circuits” *Elsevier* Co-editor (with Richard Morris & Amitai Shenhav)  
 2015 COSYNE Workshop “Memory in action: The role(s) of the hippocampus in decisions for reward” Co-organizer (with G. Elliott Wimmer)