|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| **Table X. Exclusive breastfeeding among children 0-5 months (Lao PDR)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | **2000** | | **2006** | | | **2012** | | | **2017** |
|  | | | | | | | % | | % | | | % | | | % |
| **Total** | | | | | | | **22.8** | |  | | | **40.4** | | | **44.9** |
| **Child Sex** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Female | | | | | | | 22.9 | |  | | | 42.0 | | | 46.3 |
| Male | | | | | | | 22.7 | |  | | | 38.8 | | | 43.6 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Rural | | | | | | | 25.5 | |  | | | 41.0 | | | 45.8 |
| Urban | | | | | | | 11.7 | |  | | | 38.2 | | | 42.3 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Central | | | | | | | 22.2 | |  | | | 32.9 | | | 32.5 |
| North | | | | | | | 38.8 | |  | | | 60.5 | | | 62.9 |
| South | | | | | | | 7.9 | |  | | | 29.7 | | | 43.6 |
| **Mother’s education** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| None/ECE | | | | | | | 27.7 | |  | | | 45.1 | | | 44.6 |
| Primary | | | | | | | 19.9 | |  | | | 35.0 | | | 46.8 |
| Secondary | | | | | | | 18.8 | |  | | | 42.5 | | | 44 |
| Higher | | | | | | | 11.8 | |  | | | 45.6† | | | 41.5 |
| **Wealth quintile** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Poorest | | | | | | | 28.1 | |  | | | 46.6 | | | 53.3 |
| Poor | | | | | | | 34.7 | |  | | | 39.7 | | | 50.6 |
| Middle | | | | | | | 19.1 | |  | | | 41.8 | | | 46.4 |
| Rich | | | | | | | 17.5 | |  | | | 36.8 | | | 38.4 |
| Richest | | | | | | | 11.0 | |  | | | 34.1 | | | 29.3 |
| **Ethnicity** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Lao-Tai | | | | | | | 12.9 | | --- | | | 33.0 | | | 34.8 |
| Chinese-Tibetan | | | | | | | 16.5 | | --- | | | 63.1† | | | 68.2† |
| Hmong-Mien | | | | | | | 56.9 | | --- | | | 68.0 | | | 62.8 |
| Mon-Khmer | | | | | | | 27.5 | | --- | | | 38.5 | | | 52.3 |
| Other/Missing | | | | | | | 34.6 | | --- | | | \* | | | \* |
| **Elderly HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| No | | | | | | | 23.2 | |  | | | 41.8 | | | 44.4 |
| Yes | | | | | | | 20.4 | |  | | | 34.1 | | | 47.5 |
| **Female HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Yes | | | | | | | 14.8 | |  | | | 24.4 | | | 32.5 |
| No | | | | | | | 23.4 | |  | | | 42.1 | | | 46.6 |
| † Value based on sample size 25-49  \* Sample size less than 25  --- Data not available | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| **Table X. Continued breastfeeding among children 12-23 months (Lao PDR)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | **2000** | | **2006** | | | **2012** | | | **2017** |
|  | | | | | | | % | | % | | | % | | | % |
| **Total** | | | | | | | 65.6 | |  | | | 56.8 | | | 42.8 |
| **Child Sex** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Female | | | | | | | 64.7 | |  | | | 56.6 | | | 42.7 |
| Male | | | | | | | 66.6 | |  | | | 57.0 | | | 42.9 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Rural | | | | | | | 70.8 | |  | | | 62.8 | | | 49.4 |
| Urban | | | | | | | 50.0 | |  | | | 37.5 | | | 27.3 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Central | | | | | | | 61.0 | |  | | | 49.4 | | | 38.7 |
| North | | | | | | | 70.0 | |  | | | 64.9 | | | 47.7 |
| South | | | | | | | 66.5 | |  | | | 60.5 | | | 44.5 |
| **Mother’s education** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| None/ECE | | | | | | | 76.2 | |  | | | 73.9 | | | 63.8 |
| Primary | | | | | | | 62.6 | |  | | | 58.4 | | | 45.5 |
| Secondary | | | | | | | 47.3 | |  | | | 37.4 | | | 35.6 |
| Higher | | | | | | | 51.6 | |  | | | 27.4 | | | 18.8 |
| **Wealth quintile** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Poorest | | | | | | | 79.7 | |  | | | 77.2 | | | 66.5 |
| Poor | | | | | | | 70.9 | |  | | | 68.4 | | | 52.6 |
| Middle | | | | | | | 61.5 | |  | | | 53.7 | | | 39.6 |
| Rich | | | | | | | 58.3 | |  | | | 39.7 | | | 25.6 |
| Richest | | | | | | | 51.7 | |  | | | 29.0 | | | 19.4 |
| **Ethnicity** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Lao-Tai | | | | | | | 56.6 | | --- | | | 42.3 | | | 30.6 |
| Chinese-Tibetan | | | | | | | 93.3 | | --- | | | 71.3 | | | 54.9† |
| Hmong-Mien | | | | | | | 77.6 | | --- | | | 74.3 | | | 55.2 |
| Mon-Khmer | | | | | | | 80.2 | | --- | | | 75.9 | | | 61.8 |
| Other/Missing | | | | | | | 75.5 | | --- | | | \* | | | \* |
| **Elderly HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| No | | | | | | | 66.6 | |  | | | 58.5 | | | 44.4 |
| Yes | | | | | | | 60.6 | |  | | | 47.1 | | | 34.5 |
| **Female HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Yes | | | | | | | 51.2 | |  | | | 40.8 | | | 34.3 |
| No | | | | | | | 67.0 | |  | | | 58.3 | | | 43.8 |
| † Value based on sample size 25-49  \* Sample size less than 25  --- Data not available | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| **Table X. Minimum meal frequency (MMF) among children 6-23 months (Lao PDR)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | **2000** | | **2006** | | | **2012** | | | **2017** |
|  | | | | | | | % | | % | | | % | | | % |
| **Total** | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 39.2 | | | 68.9 |
| **Child Sex** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Female | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 38.6 | | | 67.1 |
| Male | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 39.9 | | | 70.4 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Rural | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 37.7 | | | 65.4 |
| Urban | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 44.3 | | | 77.5 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Central | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 43.2 | | | 74.1 |
| North | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 29.1 | | | 63.5 |
| South | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 45.7 | | | 65.4 |
| **Mother’s education** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| None/ECE | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 32.2 | | | 62.8 |
| Primary | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 39.4 | | | 64.7 |
| Secondary | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 45.5 | | | 72.6 |
| Higher | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 51.6 | | | 81.3 |
| **Wealth quintile** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Poorest | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 29.4 | | | 60.2 |
| Poor | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 36.9 | | | 60.7 |
| Middle | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 38.5 | | | 66.7 |
| Rich | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 48.3 | | | 77.4 |
| Richest | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 50.0 | | | 85.1 |
| **Ethnicity** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Lao-Tai | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 44.9 | | | 74.6 |
| Chinese-Tibetan | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 40.2 | | | 71.5 |
| Hmong-Mien | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 29.6 | | | 62.9 |
| Mon-Khmer | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 31.5 | | | 58.0 |
| Other/Missing | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | \* | | | 83.6† |
| **Elderly HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| No | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 38.9 | | | 68.4 |
| Yes | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 41.3 | | | 70.8 |
| **Female HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Yes | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 44.2 | | | 77.9 |
| No | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | 38.8 | | | 67.8 |
| † Value based on sample size 25-49  \* Sample size less than 25  --- Data not available | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| **Table X. Minimum dietary diversity (MDD) among children 6-23 months (Lao PDR)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | **2000** | | **2006** | | | **2012** | | | **2017** |
|  | | | | | | | % | | % | | | % | | | % |
| **Total** | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 35.7 |
| **Child Sex** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Female | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 34.6 |
| Male | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 36.7 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Rural | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 29.6 |
| Urban | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 51.0 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Central | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 39.7 |
| North | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 33.4 |
| South | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 30.2 |
| **Mother’s education** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| None/ECE | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 21.6 |
| Primary | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 30.8 |
| Secondary | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 40.8 |
| Higher | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 59.7 |
| **Wealth quintile** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Poorest | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 23.2 |
| Poor | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 22.4 |
| Middle | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 35.2 |
| Rich | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 47.5 |
| Richest | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 58.5 |
| **Ethnicity** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Lao-Tai | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 44.3 |
| Chinese-Tibetan | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 34.9 |
| Hmong-Mien | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 25.0 |
| Mon-Khmer | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 22.6 |
| Other/Missing | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 30.4† |
| **Elderly HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| No | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 34.5 |
| Yes | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 41.5 |
| **Female HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Yes | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 45.9 |
| No | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 34.5 |
| † Value based on sample size 25-49  \* Sample size less than 25  --- Data not available | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| **Table X. Minimum acceptable diet (MAD) among children 6-23 months (Lao PDR)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | **2000** | | **2006** | | | **2012** | | | **2017** |
|  | | | | | | | % | | % | | | % | | | % |
| **Total** | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 26.1 |
| **Child Sex** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Female | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 25.0 |
| Male | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 27.1 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Rural | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 20.4 |
| Urban | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 40.6 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Central | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 30.5 |
| North | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 23.0 |
| South | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 21.0 |
| **Mother’s education** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| None/ECE | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 14.9 |
| Primary | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 20.5 |
| Secondary | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 31.5 |
| Higher | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 47.1 |
| **Wealth quintile** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Poorest | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 15.4 |
| Poor | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 14.8 |
| Middle | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 23.4 |
| Rich | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 36.9 |
| Richest | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 47.7 |
| **Ethnicity** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Lao-Tai | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 33.8 |
| Chinese-Tibetan | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 27.8 |
| Hmong-Mien | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 17.6 |
| Mon-Khmer | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 13.7 |
| Other/Missing | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 16.8† |
| **Elderly HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| No | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 25.0 |
| Yes | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 31.6 |
| **Female HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Yes | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 35.8 |
| No | | | | | | | --- | | --- | | | --- | | | 25.0 |
| † Value based on sample size 25-49  \* Sample size less than 25  --- Data not available | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| **Table X. Stunting among children 0-59 months (HAZ < -2SD WHO standard) (Lao PDR)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | **2000** | | **2006** | | | **2012** | | | **2017** |
|  | | | | | | | % | | % | | | % | | | % |
| **Total** | | | | | | | 47.7 | |  | | | 44.2 | | | 33.0 |
| **Child Sex** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Female | | | | | | | 46.9 | |  | | | 42.6 | | | 32.0 |
| Male | | | | | | | 48.6 | |  | | | 45.7 | | | 34.0 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Rural | | | | | | | 51.1 | |  | | | 48.6 | | | 37.2 |
| Urban | | | | | | | 37.4 | |  | | | 27.4 | | | 21.5 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Central | | | | | | | 43.8 | |  | | | 38.1 | | | 28.8 |
| North | | | | | | | 47.7 | |  | | | 51.4 | | | 38.9 |
| South | | | | | | | 51.5 | |  | | | 46.6 | | | 34.0 |
| **Mother’s education** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| None/ECE | | | | | | | 55.6 | |  | | | 57.9 | | | 44.8 |
| Primary | | | | | | | 44.2 | |  | | | 43.2 | | | 34.6 |
| Secondary | | | | | | | 39.2 | |  | | | 30.4 | | | 27.5 |
| Higher | | | | | | | 31.4 | |  | | | 15.0 | | | 17.6 |
| **Wealth quintile** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Poorest | | | | | | | 53.5 | |  | | | 60.6 | | | 48.0 |
| Poor | | | | | | | 47.0 | |  | | | 50.2 | | | 40.8 |
| Middle | | | | | | | 48.5 | |  | | | 41.9 | | | 30.0 |
| Rich | | | | | | | 43.1 | |  | | | 31.7 | | | 22.8 |
| Richest | | | | | | | 44.9 | |  | | | 19.7 | | | 13.9 |
| **Ethnicity** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Lao-Tai | | | | | | | 42.8 | | --- | | | 33.4 | | | 23.2 |
| Chinese-Tibetan | | | | | | | 33.4 | | --- | | | 60.9 | | | 48.6 |
| Hmong-Mien | | | | | | | 55.9 | | --- | | | 60.5 | | | 50.2 |
| Mon-Khmer | | | | | | | 55.0 | | --- | | | 55.5 | | | 43.3 |
| Other/Missing | | | | | | | 71.5 | | --- | | | 45.2† | | | 36.4 |
| **Elderly HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| No | | | | | | | 48.0 | |  | | | 45.3 | | | 33.7 |
| Yes | | | | | | | 44.9 | |  | | | 37.7 | | | 29.5 |
| **Female HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Yes | | | | | | | 45.1 | |  | | | 36.0 | | | 25.8 |
| No | | | | | | | 47.9 | |  | | | 44.9 | | | 33.8 |
| † Value based on sample size 25-49  \* Sample size less than 25  --- Data not available | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| **Table X. Wasting among children 0-59 months (WHZ < -2SD WHO standard) (Lao PDR)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | **2000** | | **2006** | | | **2012** | | | **2017** |
|  | | | | | | | % | | % | | | % | | | % |
| **Total** | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.9 | | | 9.0 |
| **Child Sex** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Female | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.4 | | | 8.6 |
| Male | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 6.4 | | | 9.4 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Rural | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 6.1 | | | 9.8 |
| Urban | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.4 | | | 7.0 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Central | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.4 | | | 7.6 |
| North | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.3 | | | 10.0 |
| South | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 7.9 | | | 10.7 |
| **Mother’s education** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| None/ECE | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.8 | | | 10.5 |
| Primary | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.9 | | | 9.2 |
| Secondary | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 6.2 | | | 8.3 |
| Higher | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 4.8 | | | 7.1 |
| **Wealth quintile** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Poorest | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 6.4 | | | 11.9 |
| Poor | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 6.4 | | | 9.4 |
| Middle | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.8 | | | 9.6 |
| Rich | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.2 | | | 6.5 |
| Richest | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.1 | | | 6.0 |
| **Ethnicity** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Lao-Tai | | | | | | |  | | --- | | | 6.1 | | | 9.1 |
| Chinese-Tibetan | | | | | | |  | | --- | | | 13.1 | | | 5.8 |
| Hmong-Mien | | | | | | |  | | --- | | | 2.2 | | | 7.2 |
| Mon-Khmer | | | | | | |  | | --- | | | 6.5 | | | 10.2 |
| Other/Missing | | | | | | |  | | --- | | | 3.9 | | | 12.1 |
| **Elderly HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| No | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 5.9 | | | 9.1 |
| Yes | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 6.1 | | | 8.4 |
| **Female HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Yes | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 4.6 | | | 9.1 |
| No | | | | | | |  | |  | | | 6.1 | | | 9.0 |
| † Value based on sample size 25-49  \* Sample size less than 25  --- Data not available | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| **Table X. Overweight among children 0-59 months (WHZ > 2SD WHO standard) (Lao PDR)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | **2000** | | **2006** | | | **2012** | | | **2017** |
|  | | | | | | | % | | % | | | % | | | % |
| **Total** | | | | | | | 0.8 | |  | | | 2.0 | | | 3.5 |
| **Child Sex** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Female | | | | | | | 0.7 | |  | | | 2.1 | | | 3.1 |
| Male | | | | | | | 0.9 | |  | | | 2.0 | | | 3.9 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Rural | | | | | | | 1.0 | |  | | | 2.0 | | | 3.1 |
| Urban | | | | | | | 0.3 | |  | | | 2.3 | | | 4.8 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Central | | | | | | | 0.5 | |  | | | 2.2 | | | 3.3 |
| North | | | | | | | 1.3 | |  | | | 2.6 | | | 4.4 |
| South | | | | | | | 0.6 | |  | | | 0.9 | | | 2.7 |
| **Mother’s education** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| None/ECE | | | | | | | 0.5 | |  | | | 2.2 | | | 2.9 |
| Primary | | | | | | | 1.1 | |  | | | 1.9 | | | 2.9 |
| Secondary | | | | | | | 1.0 | |  | | | 2.0 | | | 4.1 |
| Higher | | | | | | | 0.0 | |  | | | 3.2 | | | 5.7 |
| **Wealth quintile** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Poorest | | | | | | | 0.3 | |  | | | 2.0 | | | 4.0 |
| Poor | | | | | | | 1.3 | |  | | | 2.5 | | | 2.5 |
| Middle | | | | | | | 0.7 | |  | | | 1.7 | | | 2.0 |
| Rich | | | | | | | 1.2 | |  | | | 2.0 | | | 3.1 |
| Richest | | | | | | | 0.7 | |  | | | 2.1 | | | 6.4 |
| **Ethnicity** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Lao-Tai | | | | | | | 0.9 | | --- | | | 1.5 | | | 3.5 |
| Chinese-Tibetan | | | | | | | 0.0 | | --- | | | 3.3 | | | 7.3 |
| Hmong-Mien | | | | | | | 1.5 | | --- | | | 4.3 | | | 3.6 |
| Mon-Khmer | | | | | | | 0.3 | | --- | | | 1.9 | | | 3.1 |
| Other/Missing | | | | | | | 0.0 | | --- | | | 4.9 | | | 2.2 |
| **Elderly HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| No | | | | | | | 0.9 | |  | | | 2.0 | | | 3.4 |
| Yes | | | | | | | 0.0 | |  | | | 2.3 | | | 4.0 |
| **Female HoH** | | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Yes | | | | | | | 2.3 | |  | | | 1.3 | | | 5.7 |
| No | | | | | | | 0.7 | |  | | | 2.1 | | | 3.3 |
| † Value based on sample size 25-49  \* Sample size less than 25  --- Data not available | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |