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PH108: Electricity & Magnetism Weekly Quiz 2 - Continuity equation & Gauss's law

31 January, 2018

Instructions: Read these before beginning!

- 1) Fill out the details carefully & correctly, else the quiz will NOT fetch you marks or attendance.
- 2) You have **5 min** to fill all the answer(s) at the specified location(s), for a total of **1 mark**.
- 3) There will be NO partial marking. Only answer(s) at specified location(s) will be considered.
- 4) Any sort of malpractice will be strongly penalised!

All the Best!

Use the backside for rough work.

Question

What happens to a little extra charge placed in a conductor? Consider the continuity equation applied to charge density (ρ) and current density (\vec{J}) ,

$$\nabla \, . \, \vec{J} + \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} \quad = \quad 0$$

We also know that in a conducting material the electric field and current density are related by Ohm's law. $\vec{J} = \sigma \vec{E}$, where the conductivity σ , is a scalar number.

- 1. Use these two relations in conjunction with Gauss's law to derive an equation for ρ alone. $\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ mark}\right]$ Ans: