Aaron Chun Hei LO

aaronlo326@gmail.com

ttps://aaronlolo326.github.io/

Summary

- NLP researcher and engineer with over 6 years of experience, ranging from parsing, formal and distributional semantics, to information retrieval and natural language generation
- Demonstrated abilities in publishing award-winning papers in top conferences as well as developing NLP systems
- Team player and mindful independent learner

EDUCATION

Ph.D. (Research Area: NLP)

Aug~2019–Jan~2024

The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)

Thesis: Learning Semantics from Meaning Representations: From Distributional and Graph-Grammatical Perspectives

• ACL 2024 Area Chair Award (Track: Semantics): Awarded to one paper for each of the 21 tracks 2024

B.Sc. (Hons) with First Class Honors in Computer Science

Sept 2015-July 2019

The Chinese University of Hong Kong

- Dean's List: Awarded for academic excellence in the Faculty of Engineering 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019
- Master's List: Awarded to the top student of each major of each class in Wu Yee Sun College 2017, 2018, 2019
- ELITE Stream Student Scholarship: Awarded to recognize excellence in advanced-level courses 2017, 2019
- Computer Science Scholarship: Awarded to top students admitted to the computer science program 2016
- Admission Scholarship: Awarded to year-1 engineering students with excellent HKDSE results

Work Experience

Senior Algorithm Engineer (NLP/LLM)

Mar 2024–Present

2015

TCL Corporate Research (Hong Kong) Co., Limited

- Develops chatbots featuring document retrieval, retrieval-augmented generation (RAG) with LLMs, and free-text summarization that work on bilingual (Chinese and English) domain-specific taxonomy and data
- Implemented the data pipeline and developed a hybrid retrieval strategy that combines SQL, vector, and keyword-based queries with MySQL, Milvus, and Elasticsearch, thereby improving document retrieval performance over and replacing the team's previously developed method
- Devised an algorithm that consolidates collections of unstructured free texts into tree-structured procedural summaries, resulting in more accurate and explainable outputs than pure-LLM approaches
- Worked on multimodal document understanding of unstructured PDF content using large vision-language models

Junior Research Assistant

July 2019

Department of Systems Engineering and Engineering Management, CUHK

- \bullet Conducted collaborative research on cross-framework meaning representations (MRs) parsing
- Developed a transition-based text-to-MRs parser and published a paper in CoNLL 2019 Shared Task^[1]

Software Engineer Intern

June 2018-Aug 2018

Set Sail Software

- Developed chatbots for multiple clients tailored to their needs using Node.js and Firebase Cloud Functions
- Created tools for automating performance analyses of chatbots

$\frac{NLP}{ML}$ PROJECTS

Word to Function: Functional Distributional Semantics

2021 - 2023

- Studied Functional Distributional Semantics (FDS), a framework that combines formal semantics and distributional semantics and allows truth-conditional representations learning from corpora
- Developed a variational autoencoder from scratch using PyTorch sped up with distributed data parallelism
- Outperformed >20 models on the tasks of semantic composition and verb disambiguation, including BERT that uses $12\times$ more data and $2\times$ more parameters
- Hypothesized, then confirmed that hypernymy (lexical entailment) can be learnt by FDS models, via connecting FDS with quantifications and the distributional inclusion hypothesis
- Published papers at *SEM 2023^[4], and ACL 2024^[5] where I received the Area Chair Award
- Invited to present at the 19th DELPH-IN Summit

Task-Oriented Dialogue System with Unstructured Knowledge Access

2021

- Collaboratively developed a dialogue system with the CUHK team that performs RAG of natural language response based on dialogue contexts
- Led a sub-team on ranked retrieval from an FAQ knowledge base, where we fine-tuned a BERT model that ranks the relevance of knowledge according to users' queries and dialog contexts using Huggingface and PyTorch
- \bullet Participated in the Ninth Dialog System Technology Challenge (DSTC9) and our team ranked 12 out of $24^{[2]}$

- Demonstrated the use of a synchronous graph grammar in approximating the syntax-semantics interface of English
- Developed a probabilistic graph parser from scratch that reconstructs syntactic derivations from semantic graphs, with devised adaptations that improve accuracy, efficiency, and coverage of graph parsing
- Achieved better graph-to-text translation than a neural sequence-to-sequence method under out-of-domain settings
- \bullet Published at $ACL~2022^{[3]}$ and was invited to present at the Foundations of Language Processing of Umeå University

CV-JD Recommendation System

2019

- Researched hypernymy detection and automatic taxonomy induction from corpus using distributional and patternbased approaches
- Wrote a web crawler to scrape over 40,000 publicly available CVs and 20,000 job descriptions (JDs)
- Devised a CV-JD matching algorithm using doc2vec and Latent Dirichlet Allocation (LDA)

Invited Talks Functional Distributional Semantics (FDS) at Scale and Probing for Hypernymy in FDS, 19th DELPH-IN Summit, Language and Information Society of University of A Coruña 27 June 2023

Semantic Composition with PSHRG for Derivation Tree Reconstruction from Graph-Based Meaning Representations, Seminar at Foundations of Language Processing of Umeå University, Virtual 16 Sept 2022

Additional Experience

Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Engineering, CUHK

• CSCI2100: Data Structures

2020-2023

• SEEM3550: Fundamentals in Information Systems

2021-2023

Resident Tutor, Wen Lin Tang, Chung Chi College, CUHK

2021 - 2023

- Provided pastoral care and any necessary support to undergraduate residents, including check-in/out, orientation
 to new residents, integration of international students, and conflict resolution
- Served as an intermediary between the undergraduate residents, the warden, the Student Residents' Association the hostel staff, and the Student Hostels Committee of the College
- Reviewed and assisted the Student Residents' Association with the annual financial report

Core Skills

Natural Languages Cantonese (native), English (proficient), Mandarin (proficient)

Programming Languages Python, C, SQL

ML/DS Libraries PyTorch, Tensorflow, scikit-learn, Pandas, Numpy, Elasticsearch, Milvus

NLP Libraries PyDelphin, Hugging Face, NLTK, Spacy, Gensim, WordNet,

Others Git, Docker, Google Cloud

Publications and Preprints

- [5] Chun Hei Lo, Wai Lam, Hong Cheng, and Guy Emerson. 2024. Distributional Inclusion Hypothesis and Quantifications: Probing for Hypernymy in Functional Distributional Semantics. In Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers), pages 14625–14637, Bangkok, Thailand. (Oral and Poster; Area Chair Award)
- [4] Chun Hei Lo, Hong Cheng, Wai Lam, and Guy Emerson. 2023. Functional Distributional Semantics at Scale. In Proceedings of the 12th Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM 2023), pages 423–436, Toronto, Canada. (Oral and Poster)
- [3] Chun Hei Lo, Wai Lam, and Hong Cheng. 2022. Semantic Composition with PSHRG for Derivation Tree Reconstruction from Graph-Based Meaning Representations. In *Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*, pages 5425–5439, Dublin, Ireland. (Oral and Poster)
- [2] Mudit Chaudhary, Borislav Dzodzo, Sida Huang, Chun Hei Lo, Mingzhi Lyu, Lun Yiu Nie, Jinbo Xing, Tianhua Zhang, Xiaoying Zhang, Jingyan Zhou, Hong Cheng, Wai Lam, and Helen Meng. 2021. Unstructured Knowledge Access in Task-oriented Dialog Modeling using Language Inference, Knowledge Retrieval and Knowledge-Integrative Response Generation. arXiv:2101.06066
- [1] Sunny Lai, Chun Hei Lo, Kwong Sak Leung, and Yee Leung. 2019. CUHK at MRP 2019: Transition-Based Parser with Cross-Framework Variable-Arity Resolve Action. In *Proceedings of the Shared Task on Cross-Framework Meaning Representation Parsing at the 2019 Conference on Natural Language Learning*, pages 104–113, Hong Kong. (Poster)