

Part 1

$$\hat{F}\text{-def: } \forall t(t \in \hat{F} \leftrightarrow \exists x(x \in W \wedge t = \langle [x], [x] \rangle)$$

$$W = \{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$$

$$n\text{-def: } \forall t(t \in n \leftrightarrow \exists m, n(m, n \in W \wedge t = \langle m, n \rangle \wedge \exists k(k \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m - n = k))$$

$$\text{want: } x_2^2 - x_3^2 = 6k_2$$

$$\text{consider: } F_2(n) = n^2$$

Is  $F_2$  single-valued?

$$\text{show } \forall m(m \in \text{dom } F \rightarrow \exists! y(\langle m, y \rangle \in F))$$

$$\text{let } m \text{ be a set}$$

$$m \in \text{dom } F$$

$$\rightarrow \exists y(\langle m, y \rangle \in \hat{F})$$

$$\rightarrow \langle m, y_1 \rangle \in \hat{F} \quad (\exists I)$$

$$\rightarrow \text{let } x_2 \in W \wedge \langle m, y_1 \rangle = \langle [x_2], [x_2] \rangle$$

$$m = [x_2]_n$$

$$y_1 = [x_2^2]_n$$

$$\text{show } \forall z(\langle m, z \rangle \in \hat{F} \rightarrow z = y_1)$$

$$\text{let } z \text{ be a set } \wedge \langle m, z \rangle \in \hat{F}$$

$$\text{let } x_3 \in W \wedge \langle m, z \rangle = \langle [x_3], [x_3^2] \rangle$$

$$m = [x_3]_n$$

$$z = [x_3^2]_n$$

$$[x_2] = [x_3]$$

$$\langle x_2, x_3 \rangle \in n$$

$$x_2 - x_3 = 6k_1$$