

THE  
*Philosophical*  
*Review*

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL

---

OCTOBER 1954

---

CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS, ITHACA, NEW YORK

*\$6.00 A YEAR, SINGLE COPIES \$1.50*

THE  
*Philosophical Review*

EDITED BY the Faculty of the Sage School of Philosophy in  
Cornell University: Rogers Albritton, Max Black, Stuart M.  
Brown, Jr., E. A. Burtt, G. Watts Cunningham (Emeritus),  
Norman Malcolm, John Rawls, George H. Sabine (Emeri-  
tus), Irving Singer, Harold R. Smart, Gregory Vlastos.

EDITORIAL BOARD

Max Black, Stuart M. Brown, Jr., Gregory Vlastos  
*Managing Editor:* Stuart M. Brown, Jr.

Articles intended for publication, books for review, and  
subscriptions should be sent to THE PHILOSOPHICAL  
REVIEW, 231 Goldwin Smith Hall, Cornell University,  
Ithaca, New York. The articles in this REVIEW are indexed  
in the INTERNATIONAL INDEX TO PERIODICALS, New  
York, New York.

# THE *Philosophical Review*

VOLUME LXIII \* NUMBER 4 \* WHOLE NUMBER 368

October 1954

## CAUSAL NECESSITIES: AN ALTERNATIVE TO HUME

CHARLES HARTSHORNE 479

FOUR TYPES OF ETHICAL RELATIVISM.....PAUL W. TAYLOR 500

DISPUTES ABOUT SYNONYMY.....RICHARD TAYLOR 517

## DISCUSSION

Wittgenstein's *Philosophical Investigations*.....NORMAN MALCOLM 530

Some Remarks on the Ontology of Ockham.....GUSTAV BERGMANN 560

Comment.....ERNEST A. MOOPY 572

The Categorical Imperative.....MARCUS G. SINGER 577

Kant, Bayle, and Indifferentism.....D. A. REES 592

REVIEW OF BOOKS ..... 596

*John Wild*, Plato's Modern Enemies and the Theory of Natural Law; by Richard Robinson—*N. R. Murphy*, The Interpretation of Plato's Republic; by Helen North—*L. M. De Rijk*, The Place of the Categories of Being in Aristotle's Philosophy; by Kurt von Fritz—*F. M. Cornford*, Principium Sapientiae: The Origins of Greek Philosophical Thought; by F. E. Sparshott—*Herbert Dingle*, The Scientific Adventure. Essays in the History and Philosophy of Science; by Philip P. Wiener—*D. S. Mackay*, *G. P. Adams*, *W. R. Dennes* (eds.)—*Thompson M. Clarke*—*A. G. N. Flew* (ed.), Logic and Language; by A. I. Melden—*James C. O'Flaherty*—*A. I. Melden*—*James C. O'Flaherty*, Unity and Language: A Study in the Philosophy of Johann Georg Hamann; by Paul L. Holmer—*Meinong-Gedenkschrift*, Meinong-Gedenkschrift; by Roderick M. Chisholm—*Karl Jaspers*—*Karl Jaspers*, The Origin and Goal of History; by Maurice Mandelbaum—*Baker Brownell*—*Baker Brownell*, The College and the Community; by Harold Taylor—*André-Louis Leroy*, David Hume; by Bernard Wand—*R. P. Anschutz*—*R. P. Anschutz*, The Philosophy of J. S. Mill; by Frederick C. Dommeyer—*John A. Hutchison* and *James Alfred Martin, Jr.*, Ways of Faith: An Introduction to Religion; by John B. Noss—*Louis O. Kattsoff*—*Louis O. Kattsoff*, Elements of Philosophy; by Martin A. Greenman—*R. A. F. Hoernlé*—*R. A. F. Hoernlé*, Studies in Philosophy; by A. C. Ewing—*Lewis Mumford*, Art and Technics; by Lucius Garvin

BOOKS RECEIVED ..... 638

NOTES ..... 638

EDITED BY THE FACULTY OF THE SAGE COLLEGE OF PHILOSOPHY IN CORNELL  
UNIVERSITY. PUBLISHED BY CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS, ITHACA, NEW YORK

Entered as second-class matter at the post office at  
Ithaca, New York, under the act of March 3, 1879.

**CAUSAL NECESSITIES: AN ALTERNATIVE TO  
HUME**

**FOUR TYPES OF ETHICAL RELATIVISM**

**DISPUTES ABOUT SYNONYMY**

## **DISCUSSION**

**Wittgenstein's *Philosophical Investigations***

**Some Remarks on the Ontology of Ockham**

**Comment**

**The Categorical Imperative**

**Kant, Bayle, and Indifferentism**

# REVIEW OF BOOKS

*John Wild*, *Plato's Modern Enemies and the Theory of Natural Law*; by Richard Robinson

*N. R. Murphy*, *The Interpretation of Plato's Republic*; by Helen North

*L. M. De Rijk*, *The Place of the Categories of Being in Aristotle's Philosophy*; by Kurt von Fritz

*F. M. Cornford*, *Principium Sapientiae: The Origins of Greek Philosophical Thought*; by F. E. Sparshott

*Herbert Dingle*, *The Scientific Adventure. Essays in the History and Philosophy of Science*; by Philip P. Wiener—D. S. Mackay, G. P. Adams, W. R. Dennes (eds.)

*Thompson M. Clarke—A. G. N. Flew (ed.)*, *Logic and Language*; by A. I. Melden—James C. O'Flaherty

*A. I. Melden—James C. O'Flaherty*, *Unity and Language: A Study in the Philosophy of Johann Georg Hamann*; by Paul L. Holmer

*Meinong-Gedenkschrift*, *Meinong-Gedenkschrift*; by Roderick M. Chisholm—Karl Jaspers

*Karl Jaspers*, *The Origin and Goal of History*; by Maurice Mandelbaum—Baker Brownell

*Baker Brownell*, *The College and the Community*; by Harold Taylor

*André-Louis Leroy*, *David Hume*; by Bernard Wand—R. P. Anschutz

*R. P. Anschutz*, *The Philosophy of J. S. Mill*; by Frederick C. Dommeyer

*John A. Hutchison and James Alfred Martin, Jr.*, *Ways of Faith: An Introduction to Religion*; by John B. Noss—Louis O. Kattsoff

*Louis O. Kattsoff*, *Elements of Philosophy*; by Martin A. Greenman—R. A. F. Hoernlé

*R. A. F. Hoernlé*, *Studies in Philosophy*; by A. C. Ewing

*Lewis Mumford*, *Art and Technics*; by Lucius Garvin

## **BOOKS RECEIVED**



**NOTES**