

Quantum Resource Scaling: Angle vs Amplitude Encoding
(TwoLocal Ansatz with 2 repetitions)

K (features)	Angle Qubits	Amplitude Qubits	Angle Ansatz Params	Amplitude Ansatz Params	Qubit Reduction
4	4	2	36	18	50%
8	8	3	72	27	62%
16	16	4	144	36	75%
32	32	5	288	45	84%
50	50	6	450	54	88%

$Angle: n_{qubits} = K \quad | \quad Amplitude: n_{qubits} = \text{ceil}(\log_2 K) \quad | \quad Ansatz\ params = 3 \times n_{qubits} \times (reps + 1)$