



Lecture 5

Loops Continued: If and Else Statements

Final Project Groups

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Some review from the last week...

- Pip Install
- Overleaf & LaTeX
- Github



Boolean Operations

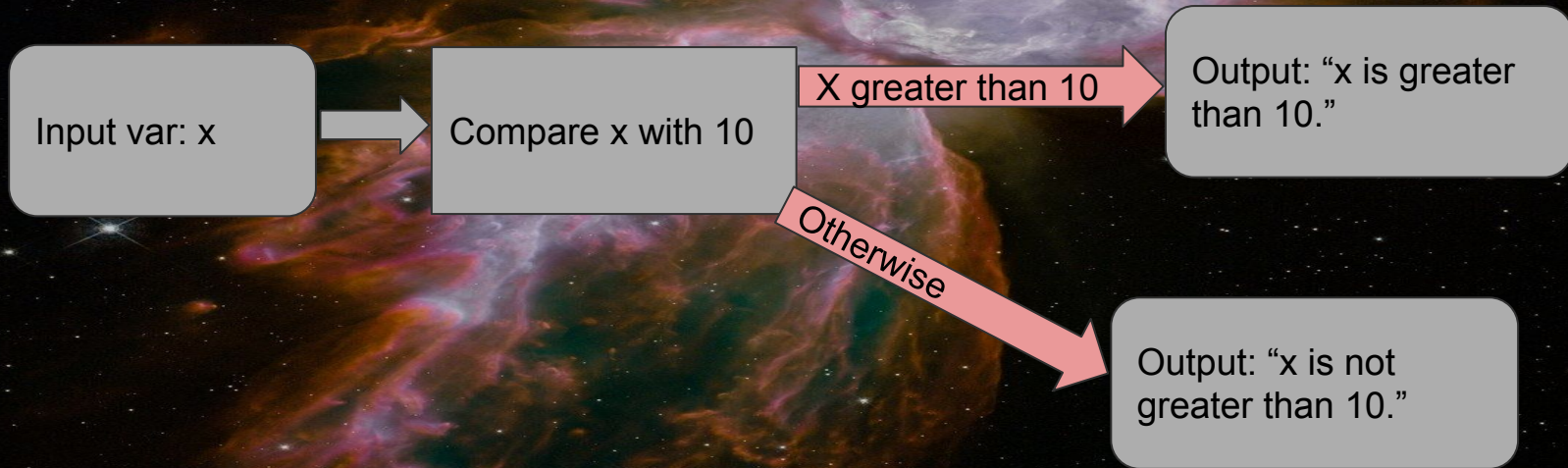
- True or False?

1. True and True → True
2. True or False → True
3. 1 >= 2 → False
4. 5%2 == 1 → True
5. (2!=2) or (1==1) → True
6. 2!=2 or 1==1 → True
7. 3/0 or True → Error
8. True or 3/0 → True
9. False and 3/0 → False
10. not 2==1 → True

operators	descriptions
(), [], {}, ''	tuple, list, dictionary, string
x.attr, x[], x[i:j], f()	attribute, index, slice, function call
+x, -x, ~x	unary negation, bitwise invert
**	exponent
*, /, %	multiplication, division, modulo
+, -	addition, subtraction
<<, >>	bitwise shifts
&	bitwise and
^	bitwise xor
	bitwise or
<, <=, >=, >	comparison operators
==, !=, is, is not, in,	comparison operators (continue)
not in	comparison operators (continue)
not	boolean NOT
and	boolean AND
or	boolean OR

If/Else Statements

- Write a piece of code that outputs if the variable is greater than 10:



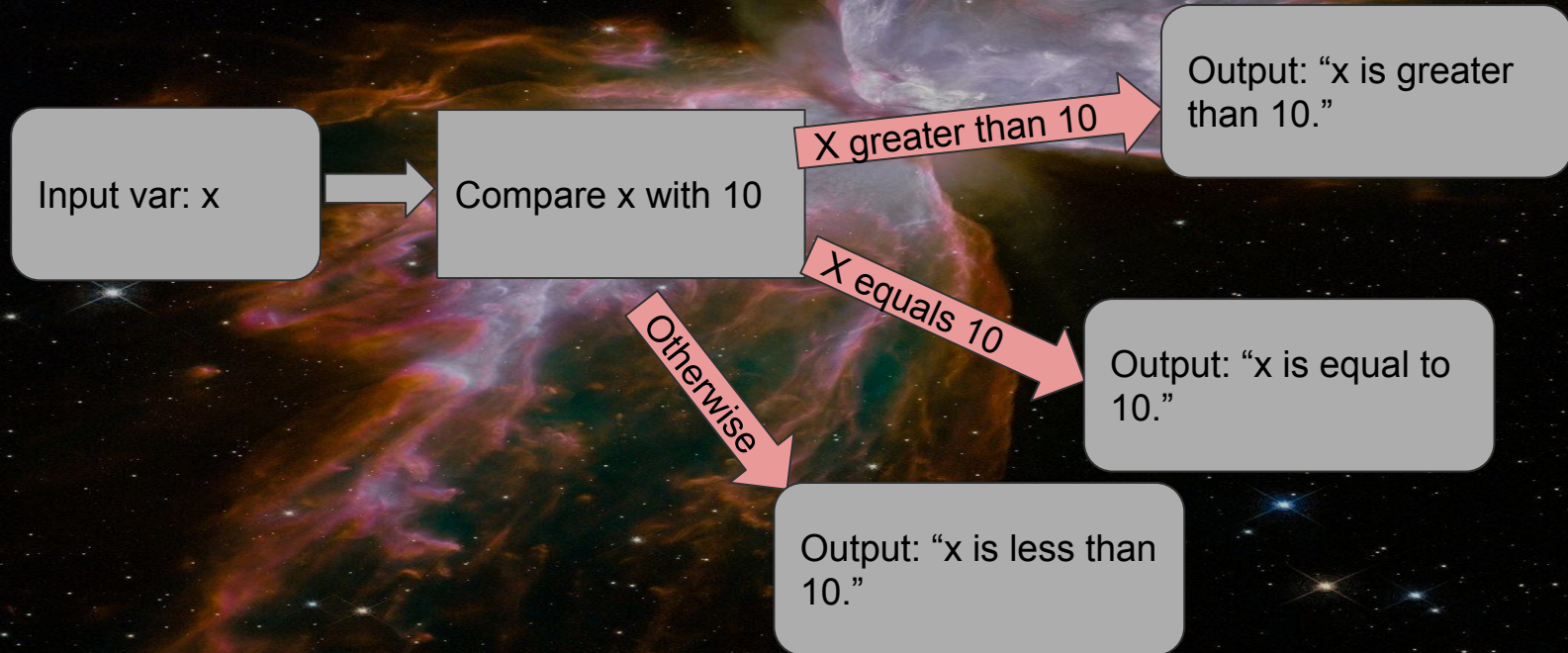
If/Else Statements

- Write a piece of code that outputs if the variable is greater than 10:

```
x = int(input("please enter an integer:"))  
if x > 10:  
    print("x is greater than 10.")  
else:  
    print("x is not greater than 10.")
```


Elif Statements

- What if also we want to separate the equal case?



Elif Statements

- What if also we want to separate the equal case? `x =`

```
int(input("please enter an integer:"))
```

```
if x>10:
```

```
    print("x is greater than 10.")
```

```
elif x==10:
```

```
    print("x is equal to 10")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("x is smaller than 10.")
```

Else if
statement



A deep space photograph of the Helix Nebula, also known as the Ring Nebula. The nebula is a planetary nebula, which is a cloud of gas and dust ejected from a star. It has a distinctive ring-like structure with a central bright spot. The colors are primarily reddish-orange and pink, with some blue and green hues. The background is a dark, star-filled sky. The text "Conditional True/False" is overlaid in the center of the image in a white, sans-serif font.

Conditional True/False

Would this run?

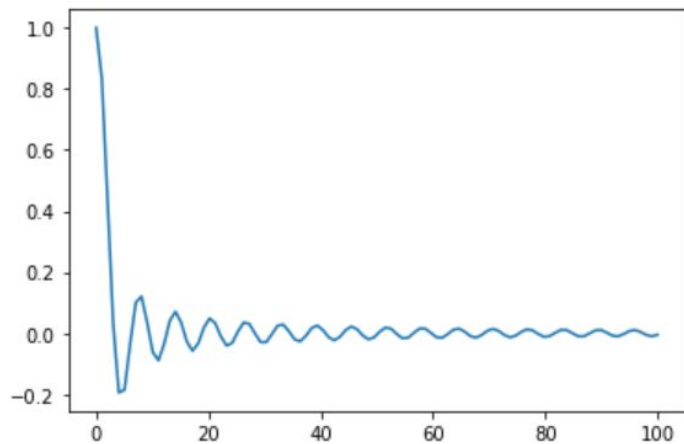
```
In [1]: 1 import numpy as np
        2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: 1 def sinc_plot(x):
        2     sinc = np.sin(x)/x
        3
        4     plt.plot(x, sinc)
        5
        6     return
```


Would this run?

```
In [2]: 1 def sinc_plot(x):  
2         sinc = np.sin(x)/x  
3  
4         plt.plot(x, sinc)  
5  
6         return
```

```
In [8]: 1 x = np.linspace(0.01, 100, 100)  
2 sinc_plot(x)
```



Would this run?

In []:

```
1 a = []
2 f = []
3 for i in range(0,1000)
4     F = np.e**(-2*i)
5     a.append(F)
6 f = np.array(a)
```

Would this run?

In [16]:

```
1 a = []  
2 f = []  
3 for i in range(0,1000)  
4     F = np.e**(-2*i)  
5     a.append(F)  
6 f = np.array(a)
```

Input In [16]

```
for i in range(0,1000)
```

^

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

Would this run?

```
In [ ]: 1 x = np.linspace(1, 8, 20)
        2 count = 0
        3 while count < 5:
        4     y = []
        5     for i in range(len(x)):
        6         Y_val = np.random.randint(0, x[i])
        7         y.append(Y_val)
        8         plt.plot(x, y, '.')
```

Would this run?

```
In [3]: 1 x = np.linspace(1, 8, 20)
        2 count = 0
        3 while count < 5:
        4     y = []
        5     for i in range(len(x)):
        6         Y_val = np.random.randint(0, x[i])
        7         y.append(Y_val)
        8         plt.plot(x, y, '.')
```

KeyboardInterrupt

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
Input In [3], in <cell line: 3>()
      1 x = np.linspace(1, 8, 20)
      2 count = 0
----> 3 while count < 5:
      4     y = []
      5     for i in range(len(x)):
```

KeyboardInterrupt:

Would this run?

```
In [ ]: 1 value = 0
        2 x = eval(input('Enter numerical value: '))
        3 elif x > 10 :
        4     value = -1
        5 elif x > 7 :
        6     value = 6
        7 elif x > -1 :
        8     value = 1
        9 else :
       10     value = 0
       11
       12 print (value)
```

Would this run?

```
In [5]: 1 value = 0
        2 x = eval(input('Enter numerical value: '))
        3 elif x > 10 :
        4     value = -1
        5 elif x > 7 :
        6     value = 6
        7 elif x > -1 :
        8     value = 1
        9 else :
       10     value = 0
       11
       12 print (value)
```

Input In [5]

```
elif x > 10 :
```

^

SyntaxError: invalid syntax



Some More Loops Coding Demos