```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

df = pd.read_csv('titanic.csv')
print(df.head())
```

```
   PassengerId  Survived  Pclass  \
0            1         0       3
1            2         1       1
2            3         1       3
3            4         1       1
4            5         0       3

                                                Name     Sex   Age
SibSp  \
0                            Braund, Mr. Owen Harris    male  22.0
1
1  Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...  female  38.0
1
2                             Heikkinen, Miss. Laina  female  26.0
0
3       Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)  female  35.0
1
4                           Allen, Mr. William Henry    male  35.0
0

   Parch            Ticket     Fare Cabin Embarked
0      0         A/5 21171   7.2500   NaN        S
1      0          PC 17599  71.2833   C85        C
2      0  STON/O2. 3101282   7.9250   NaN        S
3      0            113803  53.1000  C123        S
4      0            373450   8.0500   NaN        S
```

```
df['Age'] = df['Age'].fillna(df['Age'].median())
df['Embarked'] = df['Embarked'].fillna(df['Embarked'].mode()[0])
df = df.dropna(subset=['Fare'])
print(df.isnull().sum())
```

```
PassengerId      0
Survived         0
Pclass           0
Name             0
Sex              0
Age              0
```

```
SibSp            0
Parch            0
Ticket           0
Fare             0
Cabin          687
Embarked         0
dtype: int64
```

```
le = LabelEncoder()
df['Sex'] = le.fit_transform(df['Sex'])
df = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['Embarked'], drop_first=True)
print(df.head())
```

```
   PassengerId  Survived  Pclass  \
0            1         0       3
1            2         1       1
2            3         1       3
3            4         1       1
4            5         0       3

                                                Name  Sex   Age  SibSp
Parch  \
0                            Braund, Mr. Owen Harris    1  22.0      1
0
1  Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...    0  38.0      1
0
2                             Heikkinen, Miss. Laina    0  26.0      0
0
3       Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)    0  35.0      1
0
4                           Allen, Mr. William Henry    1  35.0      0
0

             Ticket     Fare Cabin  Embarked_Q  Embarked_S
0         A/5 21171   7.2500   NaN       False        True
1          PC 17599  71.2833   C85       False       False
2  STON/O2. 3101282   7.9250   NaN       False        True
3            113803  53.1000  C123       False        True
4            373450   8.0500   NaN       False        True
```

```
X = df.drop(['Survived', 'Name', 'Ticket', 'Cabin', 'PassengerId'],
axis=1)
y = df['Survived']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
print(f"Training data shape: {X_train.shape}")
print(f"Testing data shape: {X_test.shape}")
```

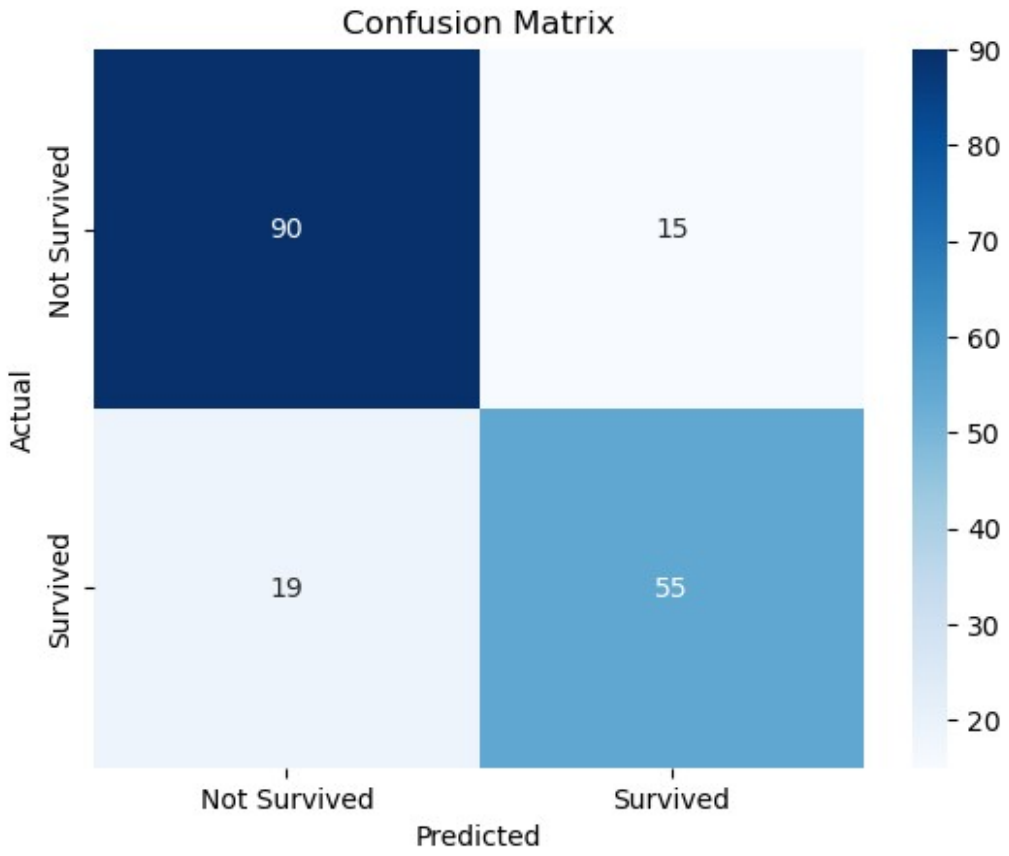
```
Training data shape: (712, 8)
Testing data shape: (179, 8)
```

```python
rf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
rf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = rf.predict(X_test)
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print(f"Model Accuracy: {accuracy:.2f}")
```

```
Model Accuracy: 0.81
```

```python
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
cr = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)

print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cm)
print("\nClassification Report:")
print(cr)

sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues', xticklabels=['Not
Survived', 'Survived'], yticklabels=['Not Survived', 'Survived'])
plt.ylabel('Actual')
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')
plt.show()
```

```
Confusion Matrix:
[[90 15]
 [19 55]]

Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

           0       0.83      0.86      0.84       105
           1       0.79      0.74      0.76        74

    accuracy                           0.81       179
   macro avg       0.81      0.80      0.80       179
weighted avg       0.81      0.81      0.81       179
```


Confusion Matrix
Not Survived
Survived
Actual
90
15
19
55
Not Survived
Survived
Predicted
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20