## Problem-2

Aarunish Sinha

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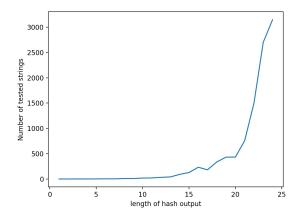
## 1 Implementation

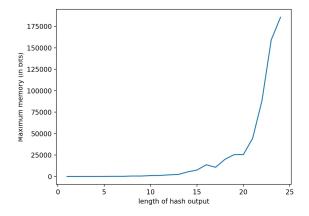
I have used the hashlib library in python for SHA-3 256-bit encoding. First, generate a random number (N) that will be the length of the string. Using this N, in each iteration, generate a random string of length N. Calculate it's hash output h, and store the string and the first d bits in the hash output h in a dictionary with hash output as the key and the string as the value. If in an iteration the key is already present in the dictionary then that string and the current random string have the first d bits of their respective hash outputs are the same.

Since, we are supposed to give 3 such tuples, the whole process is repeated thrice using a for loop.

## 2 Plots

Then plots below are for strings of length = 10.





Below are all the tuples used to obtain the plot. (As mentioned in the assignment description)

For d = 1 s1 = CTTDNIQSGC

```
s2 = TSP3BB1G41
m = 118
n = 2
s1 = CTTDNIQSGC
s2 = JUTOPA6REC
m = 59
n = 1
s1 = CTTDNIQSGC
s2 = RN1ROYVIKG
m = 59
n = 1
For d = 2
s1 = 0D01.J5I.09W
s2 = TTJYK3MLPN
m = 118
n = 2
s1 = OD01J5L09W
s2 = EGX3EJTGRG
m = 59
n = 1
s1 = ZFVBAUOBPZ
s2 = TRRFVYWOKO
```

m = 118

```
For d = 3
s1 = NQZD6UHKJX
s2 = LMVWOCFB23
m = 236
n = 4
s1 = 3WQ6E3FLBI
s2 = Q7YQ7UJJM7
m = 118
n = 2
s1 = 3WQ6E3FLBI
s2 = 2YX410DHTQ
m = 59
n = 1
For d = 4
s1 = QRNW2MTQ82
s2 = TKPFUNF2IN
m = 177
n = 3
s1 = DKZOHOFWVR
s2 = WW9RWE1QD5
m = 118
n = 2
s1 = BVZ7JYB2N5
s2 = PH350X0R9S
```

m = 59n = 1For d = 5s1 = RFXVUPOS3V s2 = U626N72GNXm = 354n = 6s1 = A960SBV3FKs2 = 4WBQWOSXIMm = 59n = 1s1 = A960SBV3FK s2 = 9SXRKH2M5Km = 118n = 2For d = 6s1 = 871KMOMGR2s2 = 2W6AVVBIL4m = 236n = 4s1 = 7LC9BS10ZHs2 = QC60WSCW5Km = 472

```
s1 = 871KMOMGR2
s2 = PIUB4PMJ3E
m = 177
n = 3
For d = 7
s1 = 346J48IBM4
s2 = IBO2W8OGVM
m = 413
n = 7
s1 = FCHHFSYGLL
s2 = BPFDBU5GAM
m = 295
n = 5
s1 = X79SKFHPA0
s2 = AAGBNAPR5L
m = 118
n = 2
For d = 8
s1 = BYXN23U0K5
s2 = 2MSWGIKWOB
m = 708
n = 12
s1 = 8L822Z2AWK
s2 = 2WFWA5IOS7
```

```
m = 826
n = 14
s1 = 90DF8X9U8Y
s2 = 1AR52NPOY7
m = 354
n = 6
For d = 9
s1 = 5MILTA7EOI
s2 = NOZXF294S0
m = 1357
n = 23
s1 = KZLBOYP7IC
s2 = 07TMU9AS49
m = 354
n = 6
s1 = TWINC6WCNA
s2 = ESUHLWUNWT
m = 177
n = 3
For d = 10
s1 = OULHVC3HWO
s2 = 1PBPX8MD.IG
m = 1947
```

```
s1 = F22T3MJ1H2
s2 = D045I3FGML
m = 1239
n = 21
s1 = XUU4R5QLK8
s2 = AK5KZE3042
m = 295
n = 5
For d = 11
s1 = C5ARNQU76G
s2 = 2HIZX8S693
m = 295
n = 5
s1 = 690EP1H0FE
s2 = YOKTL2JBAR
m = 2950
n = 50
s1 = 3VX20WFCF0
s2 = MHOEDA9ZXX
1100011
m = 767
n = 13
For d = 12
s1 = FNJQYA8JP0
s2 = OJQAC1K5DV
```

```
m = 1888
n = 32
s1 = Y89XN9JRAX
s2 = X23FYP084I
m = 3953
n = 67
s1 = IHEDNX8F9L
s2 = XN7XEGRD8V
m = 236
n = 4
For d = 13
s1 = OSO4JPUAEV
s2 = Z9A6QEUZ01
m = 2124
n = 36
s1 = 2ZMBHXSWNE
s2 = A4PH61J1Y9
m = 3363
n = 57
s1 = I60216A0CI
s2 = LGZ10EMW6R
m = 2065
```

```
s1 = POL1N34BSV
s2 = LZW1FNUMW1
m = 12331
n = 209
s1 = 8AK5EE7LRK
s2 = BQ42N0AT1S
m = 1534
n = 26
s1 = ZKQI1RZ3K1
s2 = AS9PSI1FMG
m = 2596
n = 44
For d = 15
s1 = 8LKY4H7W08
s2 = T2D4FBCXYA
m = 1888
n = 32
s1 = M51TKHFSXB
s2 = R3P94M9KYF
m = 17464
n = 296
s1 = W42SPRHW7S
s2 = B20TCNZPD4
```

For d = 14

```
m = 3540
n = 60
For d = 16
s1 = Q85JN4C0EQ
s2 = V6T01L3NJE
m = 24072
n = 408
s1 = EOFXRTRXO2
s2 = Z124D0Q6ZR
m = 3658
n = 62
s1 = AL2L59Z20N
s2 = NZUKUQXU7H
m = 13570
n = 230
For d = 17
s1 = HL26G43PQ2
s2 = HJI300Q7V0
m = 15340
n = 260
s1 = 6FEXBQIUGG
s2 = F9GGSUSPQX
m = 7257
n = 123
s1 = LJ396EXB2D
s2 = T2P7ESYG7A
```

```
m = 9853
n = 167
For d = 18
s1 = 9XJFASKKQB
s2 = 2UHBSFPJEY
m = 28438
n = 482
s1 = NDXHOY44VI
s2 = FHMHO1LYT7
m = 18231
n = 309
s1 = 5TB00G04R7
s2 = MADWJ7PZPQ
m = 13334
n = 226
For d = 19
s1 = EUY0907WAP
s2 = 30J4RSNSSR
m = 59177
n = 1003
s1 = VW184INCKQ
s2 = Y2F7I.CNKF2
```

```
m = 3540
n = 60
s1 = LF29YVSME2
s2 = 3E4PYFPMSE
m = 13983
n = 237
For d = 20
s1 = 8SJNDNHF8X
s2 = 02V65A4H2F
m = 9735
n = 165
s1 = 0X64620970
s2 = 857RVMCP3A
m = 27671
n = 469
s1 = T7SXXC2LMT
s2 = 0I.E8YAGT9V
m = 39471
n = 669
For d = 21
s1 = YPKV0L042L
s2 = 97MDFGAJS2
m = 86258
n = 1462
s1 = IHS4TT4GME
```

s2 = 5VYK75P9KY

m = 3953n = 67s1 = LQWRFJSQW9s2 = I7V08BSMW6m = 44014n = 746For d = 22s1 = X8E0W029G6s2 = RH3ZBZF73Fm = 101834n = 1726s1 = E7VS2HFAQHs2 = M6QSCVVK6Mm = 67083n = 1137s1 = 60CT1F4ILWs2 = PIB2CUCGPMm = 96347n = 1633For d = 23s1 = M40HZJ02S6s2 = 77P1YB8G33

```
m = 407690
n = 6910
s1 = 3NOE2GFXJO
s2 = SRIH33IG09
m = 24249
n = 411
s1 = Z6QLFYPJPV
s2 = WFRQJUBOAQ
m = 45784
n = 776
For d = 24
s1 = Y17XPEADZX
s2 = 25U46V0U0E
m = 509701
n = 8639
s1 = 2Y4BEX65M5
s2 = X9MCTT74EE
m = 24308
n = 412
s1 = Y05AWEWQG6
s2 = GMOD2AZCLC
m = 22597
n = 383
```