

- 1) Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree.  
 Create a base class called 'Father' & a derived class called 'Son' which extends the base class.  
 In Father's class implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception 'WrongAge' when the input age is less than zero.  
 In Son's class implement a constructor that uses father & son's age & throws an exception if son's age is greater than or equal to father's age.

```

import java.util.Scanner;

class WrongAgeException extends Exception
{
    public WrongAgeException (String message)
    {
        super (message);
    }
}

class SonAgeException extends Exception
{
    public SonAgeException (String message)
    {
        super (message);
    }
}

class Father
{
    private int age;
    public Father (int age) throws WrongAgeException
    {
        if (age < 0)
        {
            throw new WrongAgeException ("Wrong age");
        }
        this.age = age;
    }

    public int getAge()
    {
        return age;
    }
}
  
```

```

class son extends father
{
    private int sonAge;
    public son (int fatherAge, int sonAge) throws
        wrongException, sonAgeException
    {
        super (fatherAge);
        throw new sonAgeException ("son's age cannot be
            greater than or equal to father's age");
    }
    this.sonAge = sonAge;
}
public int getsonAge ()
{
    return sonAge;
}
}

```

```

public class Appamala {
    public static void main (String [] args)
    {
        s.o.p ("name : AARUSHA IN USN : 1BM23CS005");
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
        while (true)
        {
            try {
                s.o.p ("Enter father's age : ");
                int fatherAge = getValidAge (sc);
                s.o.p ("Enter son's Age : ");
                int sonAge = getValidAge (sc);
                son son = new son (fatherAge, sonAge);
                s.o.p ("Accepted Successfully");
            }
            catch (wrongAgeException | sonAgeException e)
            {
                s.o.p (e.getMessage());
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

s.o.p ("Would you like to re-enter details(Y/N)?");
String input = sc.next();
if (input.equalsIgnoreCase("N"))
{
    break;
}
sc.close();

```

```

private static int getValidAge (Scanner sc)
{
    while (true)
    {
        if (sc.hasNextInt())
        {
            int age = sc.nextInt();
            if (age >= 0)
                return age;
            else {

```

s.o.p ("Age must be a non-negative integer.  
Try again.");

```

}
else {
    sc.next();
    s.o.p ("Invalid input. Please enter a  
valid age:");
}
}
}

```

o/p:-  
name: AARUSHA  
USN: IBM23CS005

Enter Father's Age: 42

Enter Son's Age: 18

Accepted Successfully

would you  
Enter fa  
Enter S  
Son's ag  
would you  
N.

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would you like to re-enter details (Y/N)

Enter Father's Age: 55

Enter Son's Age: 58

Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to father's age.

would you like to re-enter details (Y/N)

N.

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