

PROGRAM-1

Implement A* Search algorithm.

```
def aStarAlgo(start_node, stop_node):
    open_set=set(start_node)
    closed_set = set()
    g = {}
    parents = {}
    g[start_node]= 0
    parents[start_node] = start_node

    while len(open_set) > 0:
        n = None
        for v in open_set:
            if n == None or g[v] + heuristic(v) < g[n]+ heuristic(n):
                n = v
        if n == stop_node or Graph_nodes[n] == None:
            pass
        else:
            for (m, weight) in get_neighbors(n):
                if m not in open_set and m not in closed_set:
                    open_set.add(m)
                    parents[m] = n
                    g[m] = g[n] + weight
                else:
                    if g[m] > g[n] +weight:
                        g[m] = g[n] + weight
                        parents[m] = n
                        if m in closed_set:
                            closed_set.remove(m)
                        open_set.add(m)

    if n == None:
        print("Path doesn't Exist")
        return None
    if n == stop_node:
        path= []
        while parents[n] != n:
            path.append(n)
```

```

        n = parents[n]
        path.append(start_node)
        path.reverse()
        print('Path found: {} '.format(path))
        return path
    open_set.remove(n)
    closed_set.add(n)
    print("Path--- doesn't exist")
    return None

```

```

def get_neighbors(v):
    if v in Graph_nodes:
        return Graph_nodes[v]
    else:
        return None

```

```

def heuristic(n):
    H_dist = {
        'A':10,
        'B':8,
        'C':5,
        'D':7,
        'E':3,
        'F':6,
        'G':5,
        'H':3,
        'I':1,
        'J':0
    }

    return H_dist[n]

```

```
Graph_nodes = {
    'A': [('B',6), ('F',3)],
    'B': [('C',3), ('D',2)],
    'C': [('D',1), ('E',5)],
    'D': [('C',1), ('E',8)],
    'E': [('I',5), ('J',5)],
    'F': [('G',1), ('H',7)],
    'G': [('I',3)],
    'H': [('I',2)],
    'I': [('E',5), ('J',3)]
}

aStarAlgo('A', 'J')
```

OUTPUT:

```
Path found: ['A', 'F', 'G', 'I', 'J']
Out[4]: ['A', 'F', 'G', 'I', 'J']
```