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DBMS REPORT

SQL QUERY

CREATING AND INSERTING DATA INTO TABLES:

1.TABLE EMPLOYEE AS EMPL:

```
create table empl(  
emp_code int primary key,  
f_name varchar(20),  
l_name varchar(20),  
emp_address varchar(30),  
emp_dependents varchar(30)  
);  
  
select * from empl;  
  
insert into empl  
values(101,'aarya','nenawatee','xyz123','hfdkj(mother)'),(102,'sanyam',  
'khandelwal','fdsjgjhewg',NULL);  
  
insert into empl  
values(103,'aaradhya','nenawatee','xyz12309','hfdkbbj(sister)'),(104,'c  
havi','nuwal','rcvyas','daksh(brother)');  
  
alter table empl add working_hrs int;
```

| | emp_code [PK] integer | f_name character varying (20) | l_name character varying (20) | emp_address character varying (30) | emp_dependents character varying (30) | working_hrs integer | pcode integer |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 103 | aaradhya | nenawatee | xyz12309 | hfdkbbj(sister) | 14 | [null] |
| 2 | 104 | chavi | nuwal | rcvyas | daksh(brother) | 6 | 10 |
| 3 | 102 | sanyam | khandelwal | fdsjgjhewg | sanyam jain(brother) | 8 | 20 |
| 4 | 101 | aarya | nenawatee | gdyr | [null] | 10 | 10 |

2.TABLE DEPARTMENT AS DEP:

```
create table dep(
dept_code int primary key,
dept_name varchar(20),
dept_loc varchar(20)
);
insert into dep
values(1,'finance','a'),(2,'marketing','b'),(3,'sales','c'),(4,'it','d');
select * from dep;
```

| | dept_code [PK] integer | dept_name character varying (20) | dept_loc character varying (20) |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | marketing | b |
| 2 | 3 | sales | c |
| 3 | 4 | it | d |
| 4 | 1 | finance | home |

3.TABLE PROJECT AS PROJECT:

```
create table project(
pcode int primary key,
```

```

pmgr varchar(20),
pname varchar(20),
ploc varchar(20),
emp_code int,
dept_code int,
FOREIGN KEY(emp_code) REFERENCES
empl(emp_code),
FOREIGN KEY(dept_code) REFERENCES dep(dept_code)
);

```

| | pcode [PK] integer | pmgr character varying (20) | pname character varying (20) | ploc character varying (20) | emp_code integer | dept_code integer |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 30 | frank | z | ghi | 103 | 3 |
| 2 | 40 | frank | q | jkl | 104 | 4 |
| 3 | 10 | frank | x | home | 101 | 1 |
| 4 | 20 | ash | y | home | 102 | 2 |

```

select * from project;
select * from empl;
select * from dep;
insert into project
values(10,'frank','x','abc',101,1),(20,'ash','y','def',102,2),(30,'frank','z','ghi',103,3),(40,'frank','q','jkl',104,4);
alter table empl add pcode int;
alter table empl add foreign key(pcode) references
project(pcode);

```

#q1

```

select
empl.f_name,empl.l_name,dep.dept_code,project.pname,empl
.working_hrs
from((project inner join empl on
project.emp_code=empl.emp_code)inner join dep on
project.dept_code=dep.dept_code)
where empl.working_hrs>10 and project.pname='z';

```

| | f_name character varying (20) 🔒 | l_name character varying (20) 🔒 | dept_code integer 🔒 | pname character varying (20) 🔒 | working_hrs integer 🔒 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | aaradhya | nenawatee | 3 | z | 14 |

#q2

```

select * from empl
where emp_dependents ILIKE '%'||f_name||'%';

```

| | emp_code [PK] integer 🔒 | f_name character varying (20) 🔒 | l_name character varying (20) 🔒 | emp_address character varying (30) 🔒 | emp_dependents character varying (30) 🔒 | working_hrs integer 🔒 | pcode integer 🔒 |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 102 | sanyam | khandelwal | fdsjgjhewg | sanyam jain(brother) | 8 | 20 |

#q3

```

select empl.f_name,empl.l_name , project.pmgr
from empl inner join project on
empl.emp_code=project.emp_code
where project.pmgr='frank' ;

```

| | f_name character varying (20) 🔒 | l_name character varying (20) 🔒 | pmgr character varying (20) 🔒 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | aaradhya | nenawatee | frank |
| 2 | chavi | nuwal | frank |
| 3 | aarya | nenawatee | frank |

#q4

```

SELECT empl.f_name, empl.l_name

```

FROM empl WHERE empl.pcode IS NOT NULL;

| | f_name character varying (20) 🔒 | l_name character varying (20) 🔒 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | chavi | nuwal |
| 2 | sanyam | khandelwal |
| 3 | aarya | nenawatee |

#q5

```
select empl.f_name,empl.l_name  
from empl where empl.pcode is null;
```

| | f_name character varying (20) 🔒 | l_name character varying (20) 🔒 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | aaradhya | nenawatee |

#q6

```
select empl.f_name,empl.l_name , empl.emp_address  
from ((empl inner join project on  
empl.emp_code=project.emp_code)inner join dep on  
dep.dept_code=project.dept_code)  
where project.ploc='home' and dep.dept_loc<>'home';
```

| | f_name character varying (20) 🔒 | l_name character varying (20) 🔒 | emp_address character varying (30) 🔒 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | sanyam | khandelwal | fdsjgjhewg |

#q7

```
select empl.f_name,empl.l_name,dep.dept_name  
from ((empl inner join project on empl.emp_code=  
project.emp_code) inner join dep on dep.dept_code =  
project.dept_code)  
where empl.emp_dependents is NULL ;
```

| | f_name character varying (20) 🔒 | l_name character varying (20) 🔒 | dept_name character varying (20) 🔒 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | aarya | nenawatee | finance |

RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

q1

π empl.f_name, empl.l_name, dep.dept_code, project.pname,
empl.working_hrs

$(\sigma \text{ empl.working_hrs} > 10 \wedge \text{project.pname} = 'z')$

$(\text{project} \bowtie \text{empl} \bowtie \text{dep}))$

q2

$\sigma \text{ emp_dependents LIKE } '%f_name\%' (\text{empl})$

q3

$\pi \text{ empl.f_name, empl.l_name, project.pmgr}$

$(\sigma \text{ project.pmgr} = 'frank')$

$(\text{project} \bowtie \text{empl}))$

q4

$\pi f_name, l_name (\sigma \text{ pcode} \neq \text{null} (\text{empl}))$

q5

$\pi f_name, l_name (\sigma \text{ pcode} = \text{null} (\text{empl}))$

q6

π empl.f_name, empl.l_name , empl.emp_address
(σ ploc='home'(project) \wedge dept_loc' \neq 'home'(dep)
(project \bowtie empl \bowtie dep))

q7

π empl.f_name, empl.l_name, dep.dept_name
(σ emp_dependents=null
(project \bowtie empl \bowtie dep))

ER DIAGRAM

