```
1)startprogram,program,DOLLAR
= {
      //bottom-up
      a)free(DOLLAR);
       b)startprogram.addr = program.addr;
      c)free(program);
 }
2)program,moduleDeclarations,otherModules1,driverModule,otherModules2
={tmt
      //bottom-up
      a)Program.addr =
       make new node("PROGRAM", moduleDeclarations.syn, otherModules1.syn, driverModul
      e.addr,otherModules2.syn);
       b)free(moduleDeclarations);
      c)free(otherModules1);
      d)free(driverModule);
      e)free(otherModules2);
3)moduleDeclarations,moduleDeclaration,moduleDeclarations1
={
      //bottom-up
      a)moduleDeclarations.syn =
      insert at beginning(moduleDeclarations1.syn,moduleDeclaration.addr);
      b)free(moduleDeclaration);
      c)free(moduleDeclarations1);
4)moduleDeclarations,EPSILON
={
      //bottom-up
      a)moduleDeclarations.syn = NULL;
      b)free(EPSILON);
5)moduleDeclaration,DECLARE,MODULE,ID,SEMICOL
={
      //bottom-up
      a)moduleDeclaration.addr = ID.addr;
      b)free(DECLARE);
      c)free(MODULE);
      d)free(SEMICOL);
6)otherModules,module,otherModules1
={
      //bottom-up
```

```
a)otherModules.syn = insert_at_beginning(otherModules1.syn,module.addr);
      b)free(otherModules1);
      c)free(module);
 }
7)otherModules,EPSILON
={
      //bottom-up
      a)otherModules.syn = NULL;
      b)free(EPSILON);
8)driverModule,DRIVERDEF,DRIVER,PROGRAM,DRIVERENDDEF,moduleDef
={
      //bottom-up
      a)driverModule.addr = moduleDef.syn;
      b)free(DRIVERDEF);
      c)free(DRIVER);
      d)free(PROGRAM);
      e)free(DRIVERENDDEF);
      f)free(moduleDef);
9)module,DEF,MODULE,ID,ENDDEF,TAKES,INPUT,SQBO,input plist,SQBC,SEMICOL,ret,moduleDef
={
      //bottom-up
      a)free(DEF);
      b)free(MODULE);
      c)free(ENDDEF);
      d)free(TAKES);
      e)free(INPUT);
      f)free(SQBO);
      g)free(SQBC);
      h)free(SEMICOL);
      i) module.addr =
      make_new_node("MODULE_DEF",ID.addr,input_plist.syn,ret.syn,moduleDef.syn);
      j)free(input_plist);
      k)free(ret);
      I)free(moduleDef);
10)ret,RETURNS,SQBO,output plist,SQBC,SEMICOL
={
      //bottom-up
      a)free(RETURNS);
      b)free(SQBO);
      c)ret.syn = output plist.syn;
      d)free(output_plist);
```

```
e)free(SQBC);
      f)free(SEMICOL);
11)ret,EPSILON
={
      //bottom-up
       a)ret.syn = NULL;
       b)free(EPSILON);
12)input plist,ID,COLON,dataType,moreList
{
      //bottom-up
       a)input_plist.syn = insert_at_beginning(moreList.syn,make_pair(ID.addr,dataType.addr))
       b)free(COLON)
       c)free(dataType)
       d)free(moreList)
13)moreList,COMMA,ID,COLON,dataType,moreList1
= {
      //bottom up
       a)moreList.syn = insert_at_beginning(morelist1.syn,make_pair(Id.addr,dataType.addr))
       b)free(COMMA)
       c)free(COLON)
       d)free(dataType)
       e)free(moreList1)
14)moreList,EPSILON
={
      //bottom up
       a)moreList.syn = NULL
15)output_plist,ID,COLON,type,moreOutput
{
      //bottom-up
       a)output_plist.syn = insert_at_beginning(moreOutput.syn,make_pair(ID.addr,type.addr))
       b)free(COLON)
       c)free(type)
       d)free(moreOutput)
16)output_plist,EPSILON
= {
      //bottom-up
```

```
a)output_plist.syn = NULL
      b)free(EPSILON)
17)moreOutput,COMMA,ID,COLON,type,moreOutput1
= {
      //bottom up
      a)moreOutput.syn = insert_at_beginning(moreOutput1.syn,make_pair(ID.addr,type.addr))
      b)free(COMMA)
      c)free(COLON)
      d)free(type)
      e)free(moreOutput1)
 }
18)moreOutput,EPSILON
={
      //bottom up
      a)moreOutput.syn = NULL
}
19)dataType,INTEGER
= {
      //bottom up
      a) dataType.addr=INTEGER.addr;
20)dataType,REAL
= {//bottom up
      a)dataType.addr=REAL.addr;
 }
21)dataType,BOOLEAN
 = {//bottom up
      a)dataType.addr=BOOLEAN.addr;
22)dataType,ARRAY,SQBO,range,SQBC,OF,type
= {
      //bottom-up
      a)free(ARRAY);
      b)free(SQBO);
      c)dataType.addr = make new node("ARRAY-DCL",range.addr,type.addr);
      d)free(range);
      e)free(SQBC);
      f)free(OF);
      g)free(type);
```

23)type,INTEGER

```
= {//bottom up
       a)type.addr=INTEGER.addr;
24)type,REAL
= {//bottom up
       a)type.addr=REAL.addr;
25)type,BOOLEAN
= {//bottom up
       a)type.addr=BOOLEAN.addr;
26)moduleDef,START,statements,END
= {
      //bottom up
       a)free(START)
       b)free(END)
       c)moduleDef.syn = statements.syn
       d)free(statements)
27)statements,statement,statements1
={
      //bottom up
       a)statements.syn = insert_at_beginning(statements1.syn,statement.addr)
       b)free(statement)
       c)free(statements1)
28)statements, EPSILON
={
      //bottom up
       a)statements.syn = NULL
}
29)statement,ioStmt
= {//bottom up
        a)statement,addr = ioStmt.addr;
        b)free(ioStmt);
30)statement,simpleStmt
= {//bottom up
        a)statement.addr=simpleStmt.addr;
        b)free(simpleStmt);
31)statement,declareStmt
```

```
{
       //bottom up
       a)statement.addr = declareStmt.addr
       b)free(declareStmt)
32)statement,conditionalStmt
= {//bottom up
       a)statement.addr=conditionalStmt.addr;
       b)free(conditionalStmt);
33)statement, iterativeStmt
={//bottom up
       a)statement.addr = iterativeStmt.addr;
       b)free(iterativeStmt);
34)ioStmt,GET_VALUE,BO,ID,BC,SEMICOL
={//bottom up
       a)free(GET_VALUE);
       b)free(BO)
       c)ioStmt.addr = make_new_node("GET-VALUE",ID.addr);
       d)free(BC);
       e)free(SEMICOL);
35)ioStmt,PRINT,BO,print_var,BC,SEMICOL
={//bottom up
         a)free(PRINT);
         b)free(BO)
         c)ioStmt.addr = make_new_node("PRINT",print_var.addr);
         d)free(print_var);
         e) free(BC);
         f)free(SEMICOL);
36)print_var,ID,whichId2
={//bottom up
       a)print_var.syn = ID.addr;
       b)whichId2.inh = print_var.syn; //top-down
       c)print_var.addr = whichId2.addr;
       d)free(whichId2);
37)print_var,boolvar
= { //bottom up
         a)print_var.addr = boolvar.addr;
         b)free(boolvar)
 }
```

```
38)print_var,NUM
= {//bottom up
       a)print_var.addr=NUM.addr;
39)print_var,RNUM
= {//bottom up
       a)print_var.addr=RNUM.addr;
40)whichId2,SQBO,sign,index,SQBC
={//bottom up
       a)free(SQBO);
       b)free(SQBC);
       c)whichId2.addr = make_new_node("ARR-PRINT",
       whichId2.inh,make_new_node("INDEX",sign.addr,index.addr));
       d)free(sign);
       e)free(index);
41)whichld2,EPSILON
= {//bottom up
        a)whichId2.addr = whichId2.inh;
        b)free(EPSILON);
42)boolvar,TRUE
={//bottom up
      a)boolvar.addr = TRUE.addr;
43)boolvar,FALSE
={//bottom up
       a)boolvar.addr = FALSE.addr;
44)whichId,SQBO,newArithmeticExpr,SQBC
={//bottom up
       a)whichld.addr
=make_new_node("ARRAY_ACCESS",whichId.inh,newArithmeticExpr.addr)
       b)free(newArithmeticExpr)
       c)free(SQBO)
       d)free(SQBC)
45)whichld,EPSILON
= {//bottom up
       a)free(EPSILON)
       b) whichId.addr = whichId.inh
```

```
46)index,NUM
= { //bottom up
       a)index.addr = NUM.addr;
47)index,ID
= { //bottom up
       a)index.addr = ID.addr;
48)sign,PLUS
= {//bottom up
       a)sign.addr = PLUS.addr;
49)sign,MINUS
= { //bottom up
       a)sign.addr = MINUS.addr;
50)sign,EPSILON
= {//bottom up
       a)sign.addr = NULL;
51)aVar,ID,whichId
={
       a)aVar.syn = ID.addr //bottom up
       b)whichId.inh= aVar.syn //top-down
       c) aVar.addr = whichId.addr //bottom up
       d)free(whichID)
52)aVar,NUM
= {//bottom up
       a)aVar.addr = NUM.addr;
53)aVar,RNUM
= {//bottom up
       a)aVar.addr = RNUM.addr;
54)var_id_num,NUM
= {//bottom up
       a)var_id_num.addr = NUM.addr;
55)var_id_num,RNUM
= {//bottom up
       a)var_id_num.addr = RNUM.addr;
 }
```

```
56)var_id_num,ID
= {//bottom up
      a)var id num.addr = ID.addr;
}
57)newArithmeticExpr,u1
={
       a)newArithmeticExpr.addr = u1.addr // bottom up
      b)free(u1)
                    //bottom up
58)newArithmeticExpr,startExpr
={
      a)newArithmeticExpr.addr = startExpr.addr //bottom up
      b)free(startExpr) //bottom up
59)startExpr,newTerm,newA1
= {
       a)startExpr.syn = newTerm.addr; //bottom-up
       b)newA1.inh = startExpr.syn; //top-down
      c)startExpr.addr = newA1.syn; //bottom-up
      d)free(newTerm); //bottom up
      e)free(newA1); //bottom up
 }
60)newA1,op1,newTerm,newA11
= {
      a)newA1.addr = make new node(op1.addr.value,newA1.inh,newTerm.addr) // bottom up
       b)newA11.inh = newA1.addr; //top-down
      c)newA1.syn = newA11.syn; //bottom-up
      d)free(newTerm);
      e)free(newA11);
      f)free(op1);
 }
61)newA1,EPSILON
= {
      a)newA1.syn = newA1.inh; //bottom-up
      b)free(EPSILON); //bottom up
62)newTerm,newNextTerm,newA2
= {
      a)newA2.inh = newTerm.syn; //top-down
       b)newTerm.syn = newNextTerm.addr; //bottom-up
      c)newTerm.addr = newA2.syn; //bottom-up
      d)free(newA2); //bottom up
```

```
e)free(newNextTerm); //bottom up
 }
63)newA2,op2,newNextTerm,newA21
= {
      //bottom-up
       a)newA2.addr = make new node(op2.addr.value,newA2.inh,newNextTerm.addr);
       b)newA21.inh = newA2.addr; //top-down
       c)newA2.syn = newA21.syn; //bottom up
       d)free(op2); //bottom up
       e)free(newNextTerm); //bottom up
       f)free(newA21); //bottom up
 }
64)newA2,EPSILON
= {//bottom up
       a)free(EPSILON);
       b)newA2.syn = newA2.inh;
65)newNextTerm,BO,startExpr,BC
{//bottom up
       a)newNextTerm.addr = startExpr.addr
       b)free(startExpr)
       c)free(BO)
       d)free(BC)
66)newNextTerm,var id num2
{//bottom up
       a)newNextTerm.addr = var_id_num2.addr
       b)free(var_id_num2)
67)u1,MINUS,after_u1
= {
      //bottom up
       a)u1.addr = make_new_node("U1_MINUS",MINUS.addr,after_u1.addr);
       b)free(after_u1);
 }
68)u1,PLUS,after_u1
= {
      //bottom up
      a)u1.addr = make_new_node("U1_PLUS",PLUS.addr,after_u1.addr);
       b)free(after u1);
 }
```

```
69)after_u1,BO,startExpr,BC
={
      //bottom-up
       a)after_u1.addr = startExpr.addr
       b)free(BO)
       c)free(BC)
       d)free(startExpr)
70)after_u1,var_id_num2
={//bottom up
       a)after_u1.addr = var_id_num2.addr
       b)free(var_id_num2)
71)var_id_num2,NUM
={//bottom up
       a)var_id_num2.addr = NUM.addr
72)var id num2,ID
={//bottom up
       a)var id num2.addr = ID.addr
73)simpleStmt,assignmentStmt
= {//bottom up
       a)simpleStmt.addr = assignmentStmt.addr
       b) free(assignmentStmt)
  }
74)simpleStmt,moduleReuseStmt
= {//bottom up
       a)simpleStmt.addr = moduleReuseStmt.addr
       b) free(moduleReuseStmt)
  }
75)assignmentStmt,ID,whichStmt
= {
       a)assignmentStmt.syn = ID.addr// bottom up
       b) whichStmt.inh = assignmentStmt.syn//top down
       c) assignmentStmt.addr = whichStmt.addr //bottom up
       d) free(whichStmt) //bottom up
76)whichStmt,lvalueIDStmt
     a)lvalueIDStmt.inh = whichStmt.inh //top down
       b)whichStmt.addr = IvalueIDStmt.addr //bottom up
       c)free(IvalueIDStmt) //bottom up
}
```

```
77)whichStmt,lvalueARRStmt
= {
       a)IvalueARRStmt.inh = whichStmt.inh //top-down
       b)whichStmt.addr = IvalueARRStmt.addr //bottom up
      c)free(IvalueARRStmt)//bottom up
78)IvalueIDStmt,ASSIGNOP,expression,SEMICOL
       a)lvalueIDStmt.addr = make new node("LVALUEID",lvalueIDStmt.inh,expression.addr)
//bottom up
      b) free(expression) //bottom up
      c)free(ASSIGNOP) //bottom up
      d)free(SEMICOL) //bottom up
}
79)IvalueARRStmt,SQBO,newArithmeticExpr,SQBC,ASSIGNOP,expression,SEMICOL
= {
      a)lvalueARRStmt.addr =
make_new_node("LVALUEARRAY",make_new_node("ARRAY_ACCESS",lvalueARRStmt.inh,newArithmeti
cExpr.addr),expression.addr) //bottom up
       b)free(SQBO) //bottom up
      c)free(newArithmeticExpr) //bottom up
      d)free(SQBC) //bottom up
      e)free(ASSIGNOP) //bottom up
      f)free(expression) //bottom up
      g)free(SEMICOL) //bottom up
80)moduleReuseStmt,optional,USE,MODULE,ID,WITH,PARAMETERS,idList,SEMICOL
{
       a)moduleReuseStmt=make new node("MODULE-INVOKE",ID.addr,(make new node("ARGUME
       NTS",optional.syn,idList.syn)); //bottom up
       b)free(USE); //bottom up
      c)free(MODULE); //bottom up
      d)free(WITH); //bottom up
      e)free(PARAMETERS); //bottom up
      f)free(SEMICOL); //bottom up
      g)free(optional);
      h)free(idList);
81)optional,SQBO,idList2,SQBC,ASSIGNOP
={//bottom up
      a)optional.syn = idList2.syn; //bottom up
       b)free(SQBO);
```

```
c)free(SQBC);
       d)free(ASSIGNOP);
       e)free(idList2);
82)optional, EPSILON
={//bottom up
       a)optional.syn = NULL;
       b)free(EPSILON);
83)idList,actualParameter,moreId
{ //bottom up
       a)idList.syn = insert at beginning(moreld.syn,actualParameter.addr);
       b)free(actualParameter);
       c)free(moreId);
84)moreld,COMMA,actualParameter,moreld1
={ //bottom up
       a)free(COMMA);
       b)moreld.syn = insert at beginning(moreld1.syn,actualParameter.addr);
       c)free(actualparameter);
       d)free(moreId1);
85)moreld,EPSILON
={ //bottom up
       a)moreld.syn = NULL;
       b)free(EPSILON);
86)actualParameter,sign,aVar
={ //bottom up
       a)actualParameter.addr = make_new_node("PARAMETER_NUM",sign.addr,aVar.addr);
       b)free(sign);
       c)free(aVar);
87)actualParameter,boolvar
={ //bottom up
       a)actualParameter.addr = boolVar.addr;
       b)free(boolVar);
88)expression,arithmeticOrBooleanExpr
= { //bottom up
       a)expression.addr = arithmeticOrBooleanExpr.addr;
       b)free(arithmeticOrBooleanExpr);
 }
```

```
89)expression,u
= {//bottom up
       a)expression.addr = u.addr;
       b)free(u);
90)arithmeticOrBooleanExpr,anyTerm,ab1
= {
      a)arithmeticOrBooleanExpr.syn = anyTerm.addr; //bottom-up
      b)ab1.inh = arithmeticOrBooleanExpr.syn; //top-down
      c)arithmeticOrBooleanExpr.addr = ab1.syn; //bottom-up
      d)free(ab1); //bottom up
      e)free(anyTerm); //bottom up
91)ab1,bop,anyTerm,ab11
= {
       a)ab1.addr = make_new_node(bop.addr,ab1.inh,anyTerm.addr); //bottom-up
       b)ab11.inh = ab1.addr; //top-down
       c)ab1.syn = ab11.syn; //bottom-up
       d)free(anyTerm); //bottom up
       e)free(ab11); //bottom up
92)ab1,EPSILON
= {
       a)ab1.syn = ab1.inh; //bottom up
       b)free(EPSILON); //bottom up
  }
93)anyTerm,arithmeticExpr,ab2
= {
       a)anyTerm.syn = arithmeticExpr.addr; //bottom-up
       b)ab2.inh = anyTerm.syn; //top-down
       c)anyTerm.addr =ab2.addr; //bottom-up
       d)free(arithmeticExpr); //bottom up
       e)free(ab2); //bottom up
94)anyTerm,boolvar
= {
       a)anyTerm.addr = boolvar.addr //bottom up
       b)free(boolvar); //bottom up
95)ab2,relationalOp,arithmeticExpr
= { //bottom up
```

```
a)ab2.addr = make new node(relationalOp.addr,ab2.inh,arithmeticExpr.addr);
b)free(relationalOp);
       c)free(arithmeticExpr);
  }
96)ab2,EPSILON
= {//bottom up
       a)ab2.addr = ab2.inh;
       b)free(EPSILON);
97)u,MINUS,after unary
= {//bottom up
       a)u.addr = make_new_node("U_MINUS",MINUS.addr,after_unary.addr);
       b)free(after unary);
  }
98)u,PLUS,after unary
= {//bottom up
       a)u.addr = make_new_node("U_PLUS",PLUS.addr,after_unary.addr);
       b)free(after unary);
99)after unary,BO,arithmeticExpr,BC
= {//bottom up
       a)after_unary.addr = arithmeticExpr.addr;
       b)free(BO);
       c)free(BC);
       d)free(arithmeticExpr)
  }
100)after unary, var id num
= {
       a)after_unary.addr = var_id_num.addr; //bottom-up
       b)free(var_id_num);
 }
101)arithmeticExpr,term,a1
= {
       a)arithmeticExpr.syn = term.addr; //bottom-up
       b)a1.inh = arithmeticExpr.syn; //top-down
       c)arithmeticExpr.addr = a1.syn; //bottom-up
       d)free(term);
       e)free(a1);
102)a1,op1,term,a11
= {
       a)a1.addr = make_new_node(op1.addr.value,a1.inh,term.addr); //bottom-up,.
       b)a11.inh = a1.addr; //top-down
       c)a1.syn = a11.syn; //bottom-up
```

```
d)free(term);
       e)free(a11);
       f)free(op1);
103)a1,EPSILON
= {//bottom up
       a)a1.syn = a1.inh;
       b)free(EPSILON);
104)term,nextTerm,a2
= {
       a)a2.inh = term.syn; //top-down
       b)term.syn = nextTerm.addr; //bottom-up
       c)term.addr = a2.syn; //bottom-up
       d)free(a2);
       e)free(nextTerm);
105)a2,op2,nextTerm,a21
= {
       a)a2.addr = make_new_node(op2.addr.value,a2.inh,nextTerm.addr); //bottom-up
       b)a21.inh = a2.addr; //top-down
       c)a2.syn = a21.syn; //bottom up
       d)free(op2); //bottom up
       e)free(nextTerm);
       f)free(a21);
106)a2,EPSILON
= {//bottom up
       a)free(EPSILON);
       b)a2.syn = a2.inh;
107)nextTerm,BO,arithmeticOrBooleanExpr,BC
= {//bottom up
       a)free(BO);
       b)nextTerm.addr = arithmeticOrBooleanExpr.addr; //bottom-up
       c)free(BC);
       d)free(arithmeticOrBooleanExpr);
108)nextTerm,aVar
= {
       a)nextTerm.addr = aVar.addr; //bottom-up
       b)free(aVar);
109)op1,PLUS
```

```
= {//bottom up
       a)op1.addr = PLUS.addr;
110)op1,MINUS
= {//bottom up
       a)op1.addr = MINUS.addr;
}
111)op2,MUL
= {//bottom up
       a)op2.addr = MUL.addr;
}
112)op2,DIV
= {//bottom up
       a)op2.addr = DIV.addr;
}
113)bop,AND
= {//bottom up
       a)bop.addr = AND.addr;
}
114)bop,OR
= {//bottom up
       a)bop.addr = OR.addr;
115)relationalOp,LT
= {//bottom up
       a)relationalOp.addr = LT.addr;
}
116)relationalOp,LE
= {//bottom up
       a)relationalOp.addr = LE.addr;
}
117)relationalOp,GT
= {
       a)relationalOp.addr = GT.addr;
}
118)relationalOp,GE
= {
       a)relationalOp.addr = GE.addr;
119)relationalOp,EQ
= {
       a)relationalOp.addr = EQ.addr;
120)relationalOp,NE
```

```
= {
       a)relationalOp.addr = NE.addr;
121)declareStmt,DECLARE,idList2,COLON,dataType,SEMICOL
= {//bottom up
       a)declareStmt.addr = make new node("DECLARE",dataType.addr,idList2.syn)
       b)free(COLON)
       c)free(DECLARE)
       d)free(SEMICOL)
       e)free(idList2)
       f)free(dataType)
 }
122)conditionalStmt,SWITCH,BO,ID,BC,START,caseStmt,default,END
= {//bottom up
       a)free(SWITCH);
       b)free(BO);
       c)free(BC);
       d)free(START);
       e)conditionalStmt.syn = make_new_node("SWITCH",ID.addr,caseStmt.syn,default.syn);
       f)free(END);
       g)free(caseStmt);
       h)free(default);
123)caseStmt,CASE,value,COLON,statements,BREAK,SEMICOL,post
= {//bottom up
       a)free(CASE);
       b)free(COLON);
       c)free(BREAK);
       d)free(SEMICOL);
       e)caseStmt.syn = insert_at_beginning(post.syn,make_pair(value.addr,statements.syn));
      f)free(post);
       g)free(statements);
       h)free(value);
124)post,caseStmt
= {//bottom up
       a)post.syn = caseStmt.syn;
       b)free(caseStmt);
125)post, EPSILON
= {//bottom up
       a)post.syn = NULL;
       b)free(EPSILON);
 }
```

```
126)value,NUM
= {//bottom up
       a)value.addr = NUM.addr;
}
127)value,TRUE
= {//bottom up
       a)value.addr = TRUE.addr;
}
128)value,FALSE
= {//bottom up
       a)value.addr = FALSE.addr;
}
129)default,DEFAULT,COLON,statements,BREAK,SEMICOL
= {//bottom up
       a)free(DEFAULT);
       b)free(COLON);
       c)default.syn = statements.syn;
       d)free(BREAK);
       e)free(SEMICOL);
      f)free(statements);
130)default,EPSILON
= {//bottom up
       a)default.syn = NULL;
}
131)iterativeStmt,FOR,BO,ID,IN,range for,BC,START,statements,END
= {//bottom up
       a)free(FOR);
       b)free(BO);
       c)free(IN);
       d)free(BC);
       e)free(START);
      f)free(END);
      g)iterativeStmt.addr = make_new_node("FOR",ID.addr ,range_for.addr,statements.syn);
      h)free(statements);
      i)free(range_x);
132)iterativeStmt,WHILE,BO,arithmeticOrBooleanExpr,BC,START,statements,END
= {//bottom up
       a)free(WHILE);
       b)free(BO);
       c)free(BC);
       d)free(START);
       e)free(END);
```

```
f)iterativeStmt.addr =
make_new_node("WHILE",arithmeticOrBooleanExpr.addr,statements.syn);
      g)free(arithmeticOrBooleanExpr);
      h)free(statements);
133)range for,sign1,NUM1,RANGEOP,sign2,NUM2
 = {//bottom up
      a)free(RANGEOP);
      b)range for.addr =
make new node("RANGE-FOR",make new node("LEFT-FOR",sign1.addr,NUM1.addr),make
new_node("RIGHT-FOR",sign2.addr,NUM2.addr));
      c)free(sign1);
      d)free(sign2);
134)range,sign1,index1,RANGEOP,sign2,index2
 = {//bottom up
       a)free(RANGEOP);
       b)range.addr =
make_new_node("RANGE",make_new_node("LEFT-INDEX",sign1.addr,index1.addr),make_ne
w node("RIGHT-INDEX",sign2.addr,index2.addr));
       c)free(sign1);
       d)free(index1);
       e)free(sign2);
       f)free(index2);
135)idList2,ID,moreId2
={ //bottom up
      a)idList2.syn = insert at beginning(moreId2.syn,ID.addr);
      b)free(moreId2);
136)moreId2,COMMA,ID,moreId21
={ //bottom up
      a)free(COMMA);
      b)moreId2.syn = insert_at_beginning(moreId21.syn,ID.addr);
      c)free(moreId21);
137)moreld2,EPSILON
={ //bottom up
      a)moreId2.syn = NULL;
      b)free(EPSILON);
 }
```