```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
In [ ]: data = pd.read_csv('C:\\Users\hp\Downloads\\01.Data Cleaning and Preprocessing.csv')
         <>:1: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\h'
         <>:1: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\h'
         C:\Users\hp\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_18412\2457711915.py:1: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\h'
          data = pd.read_csv('C:\\Users\hp\Downloads\\01.Data Cleaning and Preprocessing.csv')
Out[]:
                Observation Y-Kappa ChipRate BF-CMratio BlowFlow ChipLevel4 T-upperExt-2 T-lowerExt-2 UCZAA WhiteFlow-4 ... SteamFlow-4 Lower-HeatT-3 Upper-HeatT-3 Upper-He
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          324 rows × 23 columns
In [ ]: #Info function gives both data-type and total of non-null values of each column
           data.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 324 entries, 0 to 323
         Data columns (total 23 columns):
          #
               Column
                                      Non-Null Count Dtype
                                      -----
                                     324 non-null
          0
               Observation
                                                          object
                                     324 non-null
          1
               Y-Kappa
                                                          float64
                ChipRate
                                     319 non-null
                                                           float64
                BF-CMratio
                                     307 non-null
          3
                                                           float64
               BlowFlow
                                     308 non-null
                                                          float64
               ChipLevel4
                                      323 non-null
                                                          float64
               T-upperExt-2
                                     322 non-null
                                                           float64
               T-lowerExt-2
                                     322 non-null
                                                           float64
               UCZAA
                                      299 non-null
          8
                                                           float64
          9
               WhiteFlow-4
                                     323 non-null
                                                           float64
          10
               AAWhiteSt-4
                                     173 non-null
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               AA-Wood-4
          11
                                      323 non-null
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               ChipMoisture-4 323 non-null
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                                     323 non-null
          13
               SteamFlow-4
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               Lower-HeatT-3
                                     322 non-null
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          15
               Upper-HeatT-3
                                     322 non-null
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          16
               ChipMass-4
                                      323 non-null
                                                           float64
          17
                                     323 non-null
               WeakLiquorF
                                                           float64
           18
               BlackFlow-2
                                      322 non-null
                                                           float64
               WeakWashF
                                      323 non-null
          19
                                                           float64
          20 SteamHeatF-3
                                     322 non-null
                                                           float64
           21 T-Top-Chips-4 323 non-null float64
          22 SulphidityL-4 173 non-null float64
         dtypes: float64(22), object(1)
         memory usage: 58.3+ KB
In [ ]: #To print all the columns name
           data.columns
Out[]: Index(['Observation', 'Y-Kappa', 'ChipRate', 'BF-CMratio', 'BlowFlow',
                     'ChipLevel4 ', 'T-upperExt-2 ', 'T-lowerExt-2 ', 'UCZAA',
                     'WhiteFlow-4', 'AAWhiteSt-4', 'AA-Wood-4', 'ChipMoisture-4',
                    'SteamFlow-4', 'Lower-HeatT-3', 'Upper-HeatT-3', 'ChipMass-4',
                     'WeakLiquorF', 'BlackFlow-2', 'WeakWashF', 'SteamHeatF-3',
                    'T-Top-Chips-4', 'SulphidityL-4'],
                   dtype='object')
In [ ]: #Deleting the column
           data.drop(['Observation'], axis= 1, inplace = True )
In [ ]: #Observation column is deleted
           data.columns
Out[]: Index(['Y-Kappa', 'ChipRate', 'BF-CMratio', 'BlowFlow', 'ChipLevel4',
                     'T-upperExt-2 ', 'T-lowerExt-2 ', 'UCZAA', 'WhiteFlow-4 ',
                    'AAWhiteSt-4', 'AA-Wood-4', 'ChipMoisture-4', 'SteamFlow-4',
                    'Lower-HeatT-3', 'Upper-HeatT-3', 'ChipMass-4', 'WeakLiquorF',
                    'BlackFlow-2', 'WeakWashF', 'SteamHeatF-3', 'T-Top-Chips-4',
                    'SulphidityL-4 '],
                   dtype='object')
In [ ]: #Total number of null values in each column
           data.isnull().sum()
Out[]: Y-Kappa
                                      0
           ChipRate
                                      5
           BF-CMratio
                                     17
           BlowFlow
                                     16
           ChipLevel4
                                      1
                                      2
           T-upperExt-2
                                      2
           T-lowerExt-2
           UCZAA
                                     25
           WhiteFlow-4
                                      1
           AAWhiteSt-4
                                    151
           AA-Wood-4
                                      1
           ChipMoisture-4
                                      1
           SteamFlow-4
                                      1
                                      2
           Lower-HeatT-3
           Upper-HeatT-3
           ChipMass-4
                                      1
           WeakLiquorF
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           BlackFlow-2
                                      2
           WeakWashF
                                      1
           SteamHeatF-3
                                      2
           T-Top-Chips-4
                                      1
                                    151
           SulphidityL-4
           dtype: int64
In [ ]: #Total number of null values in dataset
           data.isnull().sum().sum()
Out[]: 386
In [ ]: #Droping all duplicates values in dataset
           data = data.drop_duplicates()
           data
Out[ ]:
                Y-Kappa ChipRate BF-CMratio BlowFlow ChipLevel4 T-upperExt-2 T-lowerExt-2 UCZAA WhiteFlow-4 AAWhiteSt-4 ... SteamFlow-4 Lower-HeatT-3 ChipMass-4 WeakLiquorF BlackFlow-2 WeakWashF SteamHeatF-3 T-Top-Chips-4 SulphidityL-4
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          301 rows × 22 columns
In [ ]: #Detecting and removing the outlires in dataset
           q1 = data.quantile(0.25)
           q3 = data.quantile(0.75)
           iqr = q3 - q1
           lower\_bound = q1 - (1.5*iqr)
           upper_bound = q3 + (1.5*iqr)
           outlires = data[(data < lower_bound)|(data > upper_bound)] #outlires
           data_no_outlires = data[(data > lower_bound)&(data < upper_bound)] #dataset with no outlires</pre>
           print(data_no_outlires)
                Y-Kappa ChipRate BF-CMratio BlowFlow ChipLevel4 T-upperExt-2 \
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         [301 rows \times 22 columns]
In [ ]: #Droping all the rows that with null values
           data_no_outlires.dropna()
Out[]:
                Y-Kappa ChipRate BF-CMratio BlowFlow ChipLevel4 T-upperExt-2 T-lowerExt-2 UCZAA WhiteFlow-4 AAWhiteSt-4 ... SteamFlow-4 Lower-HeatT-3 ChipMass-4 WeakLiquorF BlackFlow-2 WeakWashF SteamHeatF-3 T-Top-Chips-4 SulphidityL-4
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          107 rows × 22 columns
In [ ]: #Replacing the null values by its following value or by its preceding value
           data_no_outlires = data_no_outlires.bfill() #backwardfill
           data_no_outlires = data_no_outlires.ffill() #forwardfill
           data_no_outlires
Out[]:
                Y-Kappa ChipRate BF-CMratio BlowFlow ChipLevel4 T-upperExt-2 T-lowerExt-2 UCZAA WhiteSt-4 ... SteamFlow-4 Lower-HeatT-3 Upper-HeatT-3 Upper-He
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          301 rows × 22 columns
In [ ]: #Checking is there any null values in the dataset.
           data_no_outlires.isnull().sum().sum()
Out[]: 0
In [ ]: #Describe function gives the summary statistics of dataset
           data_no_outlires.describe()
Out[]:
                                                                                         T-upperExt- T-lowerExt-
                                                                                                                                   WhiteFlow-
                                                                                                                                                                                 Lower-HeatT- Upper-HeatT- ChipMass-
                                                                                                                                                AAWhiteSt-
                                                                                                                                                                   SteamFlow-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            SteamHeatF- T-Top-Chips-
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                      Y-Kappa
                                   ChipRate BF-CMratio
                                                               BlowFlow ChipLevel4
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          #Now this is our clean dataset
           data_no_outlires
Out[ ]:
                 Y-Kappa ChipRate BF-CMratio BlowFlow ChipLevel4 T-upperExt-2 T-lowerExt-2 UCZAA WhiteSt-4 ... SteamFlow-4 Lower-HeatT-3 ChipMass-4 WeakLiquorF BlackFlow-2 WeakWashF SteamHeatF-3 T-Top-Chips-4 SulphidityL-4
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                                                                                                                                        6.054 ...
                                                                                                                                                         68.496
                                                                                                                                                                         328.875
                                                                                                                                                                                         302.254
                                                                                                                                                                                                       181.487
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      767.853
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   1324.461
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  239.478
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    54.846
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  250.312
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   29.02
```

6.110 ...

6.340 ...

6.220 ...

6.230 ...

6.230 ...

6.230 ...

70.022

65.561

65.729

65.795

71.456

71.286

328.352

332.924

332.523

331.263

333.032

328.699

300.954

307.626

307.169

306.400

308.732

300.706

183.929

145.299

151.544

157.954

174.069

180.229

888.448

832.906

905.639

908.691

986.206

903.605

1343.424

1344.708

1344.469

1344.588

1348.747

1323.082

215.372

388.911

418.979

462.712

457.313

232.729

54.186

49.524

48.135

54.373

53.194

54.503

249.916

251.833

251.614

251.197

251.324

250.084

30.34

30.29

30.47

30.46

30.46

30.46

22.90

20.90

24.98

21.00

21.40

20.89

301 rows × 22 columns

300

15.618

15.167

14.308

14.308

14.308

14.308

93.244 1334.168

85.034 1278.345

88.013 1307.722

85.490 1255.986

94.172 1327.832

1283.706

84.640

243.131

339.440

368.564

278.842

273.484

251.120

351.640

354.803

357.723

357.438

361.365

351.263

332.709

311.041

321.387

323.757

322.689

332.485

1.436

1.635

1.522

1.522

1.522

1.522

638.672

532.419

520.365

553.070

590.199

631.514