

Chapter 2: Basic HTML Tags

We can add element inside the body tag to define the page layout.

HTML Elements.

Everything from starting to the heading ending tag.

`<body>` → Opening tag.

→ Content ←

`</body>` → Closing tag.

HTML Attributes.

Used to add more information corresponding to an HTML tag.

↑ anchor tag.

Example: ``
↓
arayan ``
href attribute

We can either use single or double quotes in attribute.

The Heading tag.

heading tag is used to mark heading in HTML from `h1` to `h6`, we have tag for the most important to the least important heading.

<h1> Most Important heading </h1>

<h2> Another heading H2 </h2>

<h3> Another heading H3 </h3> Note: We should not

<h4> Another heading H4 </h4> use HTML heading

<h5> Another heading H5 </h5> to make head

<h6> Another heading H6 </h6> thick or bold.

The paragraph tag.

Paragraph tag are use to add paragraph to an HTML page.

<p> This is a paragraph </p>

The Anchor tag.

The Anchor tag is used to add links to an existing content inside an HTML page.

 Click me

The image tag.

img tag is used to add image in an HTML page

↳ relative url of an image

Bold, italic and underline tags.

We can use bold, italic and underline tag to highlight the text as follows

 This is bold

<i> This is italic </i>

<u> This is underline </u>

br tag.

The br tag is used to create line break in an HTML document.

big and small tags.

We can make the text a bit larger and a bit smaller using big and small tags respectively.

hr tag.

<hr> tag in HTML is used to create a horizontal ruler often to separate the content.

Subscript & Superscript.

We can add subscript and superscript in HTML as follows :

_{this} is subscript
^{this} is superscript

Pre tags.

HTML always ignore extra spaces and newlines. In order to display a pieces of text as is, we use pre tag

<Pre>

This is written

using pre

tag

</pre>

⇒ Rendered as is.