IT314 (Software Engineering)

Lab 07

Code inspection, Debugging and Static analysis tool

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Part 1

The Code Is provided after the answers for your reference.

The Answers To The Following Questions:

- 1. How many errors are there in the program? Mention the errors you have identified.
- DataReference Errors:
- Uninitialized variables may lead to undefined behavior, particularly when input is not validated.
- O Integer division may cause precision loss, such as z = x / y yielding 0 for integer inputs.
- Data-Declaration Errors:
- o While all variables are declared, some initializations can lead to unexpected outcomes (e.g., uninitialized array elements).
- Computation Errors:
- o Mixing integer division with floating-point arithmetic can result in confusion, illustrated by z = x / y when both x and y are integers.
- Comparison Errors:
- o Errors can occur from comparisons involving different data types or insufficient validation of input types (e.g., array index or user input

comparisons).

• Control-Flow Errors:

 Loops must be designed to ensure they terminate correctly to prevent infinite loops.

• Interface Errors:

o It's essential to confirm that functions are called with the correct number and types of parameters to avoid runtime issues.

• Input/Output Errors:

 User input must be validated to avert potential crashes or unintended behaviors, especially during file or console operations.

• Overall Count:

o Aminimumof 5-10 potential issues can be pinpointed based on the code fragments and the inspection checklist provided.

- 2. Which category of program inspection would you find more effective?
- DataReference Errors:
- o This category is likely the most effective, as these errors can lead to runtime exceptions or undefined behavior, which are often hard to debug.
- 3. Which type of error are you not able to identify using the program inspection?
- Logical Errors:
- o These types of errors are challenging to spot using inspections since the code may run without any syntax issues but still produce incorrect results due to flawed logic.
- 4. Is the program inspection technique worth applying?
 Absolutely, it is worthwhile:

- Thetechnique offers a systematic method to uncover and rectify potential issues before deployment.
- Following a structured checklist enhances code quality and reduces bugs.
- Engaging multiple team members in inspections fosters diverse insights, making the review process more effective.

Part 2: Code Debugging and Program Inspection of the JAVA files

Code 1:

1. Errors Identified:

- Incorrect remainder calculation: Should be num % 10 instead of num / 10.
- Incorrect number reduction: Should be num / 10 instead of num
 10.

2. Number of Breakpoints:

- 2breakpoints:
- O At the remainder calculation.
- O At the number reduction.
- 2(a). Steps to Fix:
- Step 1: Change remainder = num / 10to remainder = num % 10.
- Step 2: Change num = num % 10tonum = num / 10.

```
class Armstrong {
  public static void main(String args[]) {
  int num = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
  int n = num;
  int check = 0, remainder;
  while (num > 0) {
```

```
remainder = num % 10;
check = check + (int)Math.pow(remainder, 3);
num =num/10;
}
if (check == n)
System.out.println(n + " is an Armstrong Number");
else
System.out.println(n + " is not an Armstrong Number");
}
```

Code 2:

1. Errors Identified:

- Incorrect condition in GCD loop: In the gcd method, the while condition should be a % b != 0 instead of a % b == 0.
- Incorrect LCM logic: In the lcm method, the condition should check for a % x == 0 && a % y == 0 (bothshoulddividea) instead of a % x != 0 && a % y != 0.

2. Number of Breakpoints:

- 2breakpoints:
- At the GCDloop condition.
- o At the LCM condition.
- 2(a). Steps to Fix:
- Step 1: In the gcd method, replace while(a % b == 0) with while(a % b != 0).
- Step 2: In the lcm method, change the condition if(a % x != 0 && a % y != 0)toif(a % x == 0 && a % y == 0).

3. Corrected Code:

import java.util.Scanner;

```
public class GCD_LCM
{
static int gcd(int x, int y)
int r=0, a, b;
a = (x > y)? y : x; // a is smaller number
b = (x < y) ? x : y; // b is larger number
while(a % b != 0) // Fix: correct condition
r = a \%b;
a = b;
b =r;
}
return b;
}
static int lcm(int x, int y)
{
int a;
a = (x > y)? x : y; // a is greater number
while(true)
if(a % x == 0 \&\& a \%y==0)// Fix: check both divisions
return a;
++a;
}
}
public static void main(String args[])
{
Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
System.out.println("Enter the two numbers: ");
int x = input.nextInt();
int y = input.nextInt();
System.out.println("The GCD of two numbers is: " + gcd(x, y));
System.out.println("The LCM of two numbers is: " + lcm(x, y));
input.close();
}
```

Code 3:

1. Errors Identified:

- Incorrect increment for n in the loop: The line int option1 =
 opt[n++][w]; mistakenly increments n. It should be
 opt[n-1][w] to avoid skipping iterations.
- Incorrect profit calculation when taking the item: The line int
 option2 = profit[n-2] + opt[n-1][w-weight[n]];
 wrongly accesses profit[n-2]. It should access profit[n]
 to get the current item's profit.

2. Number of Breakpoints:

- 2breakpoints:
- O At the calculation of option1.
- At the calculation of option2.
- 2(a). Steps to Fix:
- Step 1: Replace opt[n++][w] with opt[n-1][w] to fix incorrect item selection.
- Step 2: Replace profit[n-2] with profit[n] to correctly add the current item's profit.

```
public class Knapsack {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
int N = Integer.parseInt(args[0]); // number of items
int W = Integer.parseInt(args[1]); // maximum weight of
knapsack
int[] profit = new int[N+1];
int[] weight = new int[N+1];
// generate random instance, items 1..N
for (int n = 1; n \le N; n++) {
profit[n] = (int) (Math.random() * 1000);
weight[n] = (int) (Math.random() * W);
}
// opt[n][w] = max profit of packing items 1..n with weight limit w
// sol[n][w] = does opt solution to pack items 1..n with weight limit
winclude item n?
int[][] opt = new int[N+1][W+1];
boolean[][] sol = new boolean[N+1][W+1];
for (int n = 1; n \le N; n++) {
for (int w = 1; w \le W; w++) {
// don't take item n
int option1 = opt[n-1][w]; // Fix: use n-1
// take item n
int option2 = Integer.MIN VALUE;
if (weight[n] <= w) {
option2 = profit[n] + opt[n-1][w-weight[n]]; // Fix: use
profit[n]
}
}
// select better of two options
opt[n][w] = Math.max(option1, option2);
```

```
sol[n][w] = (option2 > option1);
}
// determine which items to take
boolean[] take = new boolean[N+1];
for (int n = N, w = W; n > 0; n--) {
if (sol[n][w]) {
take[n] = true;
w=w-weight[n];
} else {
take[n] = false;
}
}
// print results
System.out.println("item" + "\t" + "profit" + "\t" + "weight" + "\t" +
"take");
for (int n = 1; n \le N; n++) {
System.out.println(n + "\t" + profit[n] + "\t" + weight[n] + "\t" +
take[n]);
}
}
}
```

<u>Code 4:</u>

1. Errors Identified:

- Incorrect while condition in inner loop: The condition while(sum
- == 0)is incorrect. It should be while(sum > 0) to process the digits.
- Incorrect multiplication in inner loop: The line s = s * (sum /
- 10); is incorrect. It should be s = s + (sum % 10); to sum

```
up the digits.
• Missing semicolon after sum = sum % 10;.
2. Number of Breakpoints:
• 3breakpoints:
O At the inner loop condition.
O At the digit summation.
o After the missing semicolon.
2(a). Steps to Fix:
• Step 1: Change while(sum == 0) to while(sum > 0).
• Step 2: Replace s = s * (sum / 10); withs = s + (sum
% 10);.
• Step 3: Add a semicolon after sum = sum % 10;.
3. Corrected Code:
import java.util.*;
public class MagicNumberCheck
public static void main(String args[])
Scanner ob = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.println("Enter the number to be checked.");
int n = ob.nextInt();
int sum = 0, num = n;
while(num > 9)
sum = num;
int s = 0;
while(sum > 0) // Fix: change condition to sum > 0
```

{

s = s+(sum %10); // Fix: sum digits

```
sum = sum/ 10; // Fix: divide sum by 10 to move to next
digit
}
num =s; // update num to new sum of digits
}
if(num == 1)
{
System.out.println(n + " is a Magic Number.");
}
else
{
System.out.println(n + " is not a Magic Number.");
}
}
```

<u>Code 5:</u>

1. Errors Identified:

- Incorrect array references in mergeSort:
- o leftHalf(array+1) and rightHalf(array-1) are incorrect operations on arrays. It should just pass array to both leftHalf and rightHalf.
- Theoperations merge(array, left++, right--) are invalid because you cannot increment/decrement arrays.
 You should pass left and right as they are.

2. Number of Breakpoints:

- 2breakpoints:
- O Whensplitting the array into halves.
- O Whenmerging the sorted arrays.

```
2(a). Steps to Fix:
```

- Step 1: Replace leftHalf(array+1) with leftHalf(array) and rightHalf(array-1) with rightHalf(array) in the mergeSort method.
- Step 2: Change merge(array, left++, right--) to merge(array, left, right) to correctly pass the arrays.

```
import java.util.*;
public class MergeSort {
public static void main(String[] args) {
int[] list = {14, 32, 67, 76, 23, 41, 58, 85};
System.out.println("before: " + Arrays.toString(list));
mergeSort(list);
System.out.println("after: " + Arrays.toString(list));
}
// Places the elements of the given array into sorted order
// using the merge sort algorithm.
// post: array is in sorted (nondecreasing) order
public static void mergeSort(int[] array) {
if (array.length > 1) {
// split array into two halves
int[] left = leftHalf(array); // Fix: pass array
int[] right = rightHalf(array); // Fix: pass array
// recursively sort the two halves
mergeSort(left);
mergeSort(right);
// merge the sorted halves into a sorted whole
merge(array, left, right); // Fix: pass left and right
}
```

```
}
// Returns the first half of the given array.
public static int[] leftHalf(int[] array) {
int size1 = array.length / 2;
int[] left = new int[size1];
for (int i = 0; i < size1; i++) {
left[i] = array[i];
}
return left;
}
// Returns the second half of the given array.
public static int[] rightHalf(int[] array) {
int size1 = array.length / 2;
int size2 = array.length- size1;
int[] right = new int[size2];
for (int i = 0; i < size 2; i++) {
right[i] = array[i + size1];
}
return right;
// Merges the given left and right arrays into the given
// result array.
// pre : result is empty; left/right are sorted
// post: result contains result of merging sorted lists;
public static void merge(int[] result,
int[] left, int[] right) {
int i1 = 0; // index into left array
int i2 = 0; // index into right array
for (int i = 0; i < result.length; i++) {
```

```
if (i2 >= right.length || (i1 < left.length &&
left[i1] <= right[i2])) {
  result[i] = left[i1]; // take from left
  i1++;
} else {
  result[i] = right[i2]; // take from right
  i2++;
}
}</pre>
```

Code 6:

1. Errors Identified:

• Incorrect indexing in the multiplication loop:

```
O In the statement first[c-1][c-k],
second[k-1][k-d], the index should not involve-1. The
correct form should be first[c][k] and
second[k][d].
```

• Incorrect prompt for second matrix input: The program asks twice for the "number of rows and columns of the first matrix" instead of the second matrix in the second prompt.

2. Number of Breakpoints:

- 2breakpoints:
- Fix incorrect array index calculation in the multiplication.
- o Correct the second matrix input prompt.
- 2(a). Steps to Fix:
- Step 1: Remove-1 in the indices in the multiplication loop,
 replacing first[c-1][c-k] with first[c][k] and

second[k-1][k-d] with second[k][d].

• Step 2: Correct the prompt to ask for the "number of rows and columns of second matrix."

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class MatrixMultiplication {
public static void main(String args[]) {
int m, n, p, q, sum = 0, c, d, k;
Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.println("Enter the number of rows and columns of first
matrix");
m=in.nextInt();
n =in.nextInt();
int first[][] = new int[m][n];
System.out.println("Enter the elements of first matrix");
for (c = 0; c < m; c++)
for (d = 0; d < n; d++)
first[c][d] = in.nextInt();
System.out.println("Enter the number of rows and columns of
second matrix"); // Fix: second matrix prompt
p =in.nextInt();
q =in.nextInt();
if (n != p)
System.out.println("Matrices with entered orders can't be
multiplied with each other.");
else {
int second[][] = new int[p][q];
int multiply[][] = new int[m][q];
System.out.println("Enter the elements of second matrix");
```

```
for (c = 0; c < p; c++)
for (d = 0; d < q; d++)
second[c][d] = in.nextInt();
for (c = 0; c < m; c++) {
for (d = 0; d < q; d++) {
for (k = 0; k < n; k++) { // Fix: correct indexing for }
multiplication
sum = sum+first[c][k] * second[k][d];
}
multiply[c][d] = sum;
sum = 0;
}
}
System.out.println("Product of entered matrices:");
for (c = 0; c < m; c++) {
for (d = 0; d < q; d++)
System.out.print(multiply[c][d] + "\t");
System.out.print("\n");
}
in.close();
}
}
```

Code 7:

1. Errors Identified:

Syntax Error: The statement i + = (i + h / h--) %
 maxSize; should be corrected to i = (i + h * h++) %
 maxSize;. This is a misplaced operator and should use * for

quadratic probing, and the increment of h should be done correctly.

• Logic Error in Rehashing: In the rehashing logic after removal, the statement currentSize--; is written twice, which will incorrectly reduce the current size of the hash table.

2. Number of Breakpoints:

- 2breakpoints:
- Fix the syntax error in the probing formula.
- Correct the rehashing logic to avoid decrementing currentSize twice.

```
2(a). Steps to Fix:
```

```
Step 1: Replace i + = (i + h / h--) % maxSize; withi = (i + h * h++) % maxSize; in the insert method.
```

• Step 2: Remove the duplicate currentSize--; in the remove method.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
/** Class QuadraticProbingHashTable **/
class QuadraticProbingHashTable {
  private int currentSize, maxSize;
  private String[] keys;
  private String[] vals;
/** Constructor **/
  public QuadraticProbingHashTable(int capacity) {
  currentSize = 0;
  maxSize = capacity;
  keys = new String[maxSize];
  vals = new String[maxSize];
}
```

```
/** Function to clear hash table **/
public void makeEmpty() {
currentSize = 0;
keys = new String[maxSize];
vals = new String[maxSize];
/** Function to get size of hash table **/
public int getSize() {
return currentSize;
/** Function to check if hash table is full **/
public boolean isFull() {
return currentSize == maxSize;
}
/** Function to check if hash table is empty **/
public boolean isEmpty() {
return getSize() == 0;
}
return null;
/** Function to remove key and its value **/
public void remove(String key) {
if (!contains(key))
return;
/** find position key and delete **/
int i = hash(key), h = 1;
while (!key.equals(keys[i]))
i = (i + h * h++) \% maxSize;
keys[i] = vals[i] = null;
```

```
/** rehash all keys **/
for (i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize; keys[i] != null; i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize) {
String tmp1 = keys[i], tmp2 = vals[i];
keys[i] = vals[i] = null;
currentSize--;
insert(tmp1, tmp2);
}
// Fix: Remove the /**Function to check if hash table contains a key **/
public boolean contains(String key) {
return get(key) != null;
}
/** Function to get hash code of a given key **/
private int hash(String key) {
return key.hashCode() % maxSize;
}
/** Function to insert key-value pair **/
public void insert(String key, String val) {
int tmp = hash(key);
int i = tmp, h = 1;
do {
if (keys[i] == null) {
keys[i] = key;
vals[i] = val;
currentSize++;
return;
}
if (keys[i].equals(key)) {
vals[i] = val;
return;
```

```
i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize; // Fix: Corrected probing formula
} while (i != tmp);

/** Function to get value for a given key **/
public String get(String key) {
  int i = hash(key), h = 1;
  while (keys[i] != null) {
  if (keys[i].equals(key))
  return vals[i];
  i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize;
}
```

Code 8:

1. Errors in the Code:

- 1. Class Name: Ascending _Order has a space in the class name, which is invalid. It should be AscendingOrder.
- 2. Condition in Sorting Loop: The loop condition for (int i =

```
0; i >= n; i++);isincorrect. It should be for (int i =
```

0; i < n; i++)toiterate over the array.

3. Incorrect Comparison in Sorting Logic: In the if statement if $(a[i] \le a[j])$, it should be if (a[i] > a[j]) for ascending order sorting.

4. Array Traversal in Output: The last element of the array should be printed after the loop, and there should be no extra, after the last element.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class AscendingOrder {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
int n, temp;
Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.print("Enter no. of elements you want in array: ");
n =s.nextInt();
int a[] = new int[n];
System.out.println("Enter all the elements:");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
a[i] = s.nextInt();
}
// Sorting array in ascending order
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
if (a[i] > a[j]) { // Corrected condition for ascending order
temp = a[i];
a[i] = a[j];
a[j] = temp;
}
}
// Display sorted array
System.out.print("Ascending Order: ");
for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++) {
System.out.print(a[i] + ", ");
}
System.out.print(a[n-1]); // Print last element without a trailing comma
}
}
```

Code 9:

1. Number of Errors Identified:

• Total Errors: 1 error

• Identified Error:

O Print Loop Issue: The print loop incorrectly iterates until n- 1, which could lead to confusion when displaying the last

element. Although this does not cause a runtime error, it can result in an incorrect display format if not handled properly.

2. Number of Breakpoints to Fix Errors:

- Total Breakpoints Needed: 1 breakpoint
- Steps to Fix the Identified Error:
- o Change the print loop to correctly display the last element without a trailing comma. Modify the code in the display section as follows:
- Instead of using for (int i = 0; i < n- 1; i++), simply iterate through all elements and conditionally add a comma after each element except the last.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class AscendingOrder {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
  int n, temp;
  Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
  System.out.print("Enter no. of elements you want in array: ");
  n =s.nextInt();
  int a[] = new int[n];
  System.out.println("Enter all the elements:");
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
a[i] = s.nextInt();
}
// Sorting array in ascending order
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
if (a[i] > a[j]) { // Corrected condition for ascending order
temp = a[i];
a[i] = a[j];
a[j] = temp;
}
}
// Display sorted array
System.out.print("Ascending Order: ");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) { // Updated loop to include all elements
System.out.print(a[i]);
if (i < n- 1) \{ // \text{ Print comma only if it's not the last element } 
System.out.print(", ");
}
}
}
}
```

Code 10:

1. Errors Identified:

• Incorrect Increment/Decrement Usage:

o Theuse of topN++, inter--, from+1, and to+1 in the recursive calls is incorrect. These expressions do not

modify the values as intended. Instead, they should pass the correct arguments directly without modifying them.

- Incorrect Logic for Recursive Calls:
- o Therecursion for moving disks does not properly implement the Tower of Hanoi logic, leading to incorrect moves.
- Missing Semicolon:
- o There's a missing semicolon at the end of the line with doTowers(...) inside the else block.

2. Breakpoints Needed:

- Total Breakpoints: You can set breakpoints on the lines where you have the recursive calls and where the output statements are to trace the logic.
- Steps to Fix Errors:
- Replace topN++ with topN- 1 in the recursive calls.
- Replace inter-- with inter and from + 1 and to + 1
 with from and to respectively.
- Ensure all necessary semicolons are included at the end of statements.

3. Corrected Executable Code:

```
public class MainClass {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
  int nDisks = 3; // Number of disks
  doTowers(nDisks, 'A', 'B', 'C'); // A, B and C are names of rods
  }
  public static void doTowers(int topN, char from, char inter, char to) {
  if (topN == 1) {
    System.out.println("Disk 1 from " + from + " to " + to);
  } else {
```

```
// Move topN- 1 disks from source to auxiliary
doTowers(topN- 1, from, to, inter);
// Move the largest disk from source to destination
System.out.println("Disk " + topN + " from " + from + " to " + to);
// Move the disks from auxiliary to destination
doTowers(topN- 1, inter, from, to);
}
}
```

Part 3: Program Inspection/Debugging for Long-code from GitHub

Here is the link for the GitHub code:

https://github.com/puzzlepaint/camera_calibration/blob/master/cmake/FindSuiteSparse.cm ake

First 200 Lines Inspection:

Category A: Data Reference Errors

• Uninitialized Variables:

- Variables like SUITESPARSE_ROOT_DIR are referenced early in the script without explicit initialization. This can lead to errors if CMake doesn't automatically resolve them, or if they're not found in the environment as expected.
- o **Recommendation:** Ensure every variable, especially paths and dependency-related variables, is initialized to prevent referencing unset values.

Category B: Data Declaration Errors

Implicit Declarations:

- Variables such as CHOLMOD_FOUND and CXSparse_FOUND are sometimes set within conditional blocks (if statements) but not always initialized beforehand, which could lead to inconsistent results when checking for dependencies.
- Recommendation: Explicitly declare and initialize all variables at the beginning of the script to ensure they are available for condition checking and modifications.

Category C: Computation Errors

• Path Concatenation Issues:

- The use of find_path() and find_library() may result in incorrect path computation if variables like SUITESPARSE_INCLUDE_DIRS are not concatenated properly with the base paths. If SUITESPARSE_ROOT_DIR is not found correctly, further operations on these paths will fail.
- Recommendation: Add safeguards and checks to ensure paths are concatenated and resolved properly before further usage.

Category E: Control-Flow Errors

Unnecessary Redundant Checks:

- In multiple instances, the script checks for the presence of certain libraries like CHOLMOD, CXSparse, and others, redundantly. These checks are scattered and can lead to redundant file searches.
- Recommendation: Consolidate the search logic and remove unnecessary repetition to improve readability and efficiency.

Category F: Interface Errors

Parameter Mismatch in Functions:

- When calling find_path() and find_library(), ensure that all required parameters (such as directory locations and file names) are passed correctly.
 For example, if SuiteSparse_USE_X is expected as an argument, ensure it is initialized properly and passed consistently.
- Recommendation: Standardize how parameters are passed to CMake functions to prevent parameter mismatch.

Category G: Input/Output Errors

File Operation Error Handling:

- The script opens and attempts to locate several critical files for SuiteSparse,
 CHOLMOD, etc. However, there is no proper handling of cases where files are not found, which could result in incomplete setups or silent failures.
- Recommendation: Implement error messages or halt the process when critical files or directories are missing, instead of allowing the script to continue with missing components.

Second 200 Lines Inspection:

Category A: Data Reference Errors

• Undefined Dependencies:

- SUITESPARSE_LIBRARIES may reference dependencies that are not fully defined or located correctly. Missing paths to essential libraries like CHOLMOD and UMFPACK can cause failures at compile-time.
- Recommendation: Check if each library is properly found and provide warnings or errors if any dependency is missing.

Category B: Data Declaration Errors

Array Initialization and Usage:

- SUITESPARSE_LIBRARIES is used as a list to store multiple libraries. However, it is not explicitly initialized in all places, which could lead to improper usage or undefined behavior during list operations.
- Recommendation: Always initialize arrays and lists before appending values.
 Ensure SUITESPARSE LIBRARIES is an empty list before adding to it.

Category C: Computation Errors

• Incorrect Logic in Path Setting:

- When constructing paths to libraries or include directories, the use of variables like SUITESPARSE_LIBRARY_DIRS and SUITESPARSE_INCLUDE_DIRS might result in incorrect paths if conditions are not properly handled (e.g., when SuiteSparse components are installed in non-standard directories).
- o **Recommendation:** Use clear logic to handle different path structures and check whether paths are valid after being constructed.

Category E: Control-Flow Errors

Confusing Conditional Statements:

- Conditional blocks such as if(SUITESPARSE_FOUND) and if(NOT SUITESPARSE_FOUND) may create confusion when spread across different segments of the script. Additionally, the use of these conditionals is repeated, making it harder to trace the flow of operations.
- Recommendation: Consolidate and simplify the condition checks for SUITESPARSE_FOUND and related flags, and ensure they are only checked once when necessary.

Category F: Interface Errors

Incorrect Variable Usage in Function Calls:

- Variables like SuiteSparse_USE_X and SUITESPARSE_LIBRARY_DIRS need consistent usage when passed to functions like find_package() or find_path().
 Inconsistent usage could lead to incorrect library searching.
- Recommendation: Validate that all variables passed to functions are properly defined and formatted to match the expected parameters.

Category G: Input/Output Errors

• File Handling in SuiteSparse Configuration:

- The script frequently looks for specific configuration files (e.g., suitesparse_config.h), but it does not always verify if these files are accessible before proceeding.
- Recommendation: Introduce checks and error messages for failed file access attempts to prevent incomplete or incorrect configuration setups.

Third 200 Lines Inspection:

Category A: Data Reference Errors

Potentially Missing Variables in Conditional Blocks:

- The script sets certain variables like SUITESPARSE_FOUND,
 CHOLMOD_FOUND, and CXSparse_FOUND within conditional blocks, which may lead to undefined behavior if those conditions are not met.
- Recommendation: Ensure that key variables are initialized regardless of conditional outcomes, and set default values for them.

Category B: Data Declaration Errors

• Uninitialized Arrays or Lists:

- The array SUITESPARSE_INCLUDE_DIRS is used without explicit initialization in some cases, which could result in incomplete or undefined directory listings for include files.
- Recommendation: Always initialize lists and arrays with default values before adding paths or directories to them.

Category C: Computation Errors

• Path Resolution Errors in Library Search:

- When searching for specific SuiteSparse libraries like UMFPACK or CHOLMOD, improper path resolution could result in these libraries not being located.
 Additionally, path settings could result in incorrect library linking during the build phase.
- Recommendation: Use additional checks to validate paths after they are set, and ensure that all required directories and files are found correctly.

Category E: Control-Flow Errors

Poorly Structured Flow for Library Finding:

- The control flow for finding libraries is disorganized in certain sections, with multiple levels of if statements and path checks. This could result in missed paths or skipped checks.
- Recommendation: Refactor the flow to streamline the library search and reduce the number of redundant checks, improving both performance and readability.

Category F: Interface Errors

Parameter Mismatch in Calls to Find Functions:

- Ensure that the parameters used in function calls such as find_package()
 match the expected inputs. For instance, variables like CHOLMOD_FOUND
 should be consistently used when passed as parameters.
- Recommendation: Audit all function calls to ensure that parameters are correctly formatted and match expected values.

Category G: Input/Output Errors

Missing File Error Handling:

- In various sections, the script attempts to open or read certain files related to SuiteSparse configuration without handling cases where files are missing or unreadable.
- Recommendation: Introduce error handling to halt the process or throw warnings when critical files are not found.

Debugging of the code:

```
1 | ## CMake file to locate SuiteSparse and its useful composite projec
ts
main.cpp:2:1: error: stray '##' in program
    2 | ## The first development of this file was made by Windows users who
main.cpp:3:1: error: stray '##' in program
    3 | ## use:
main.cpp:4:1: error: stray '##' in program
    4 | ## https://github.com/jlblancoc/suitesparse-metis-for-windows
main.cpp:5:1: error: stray '##' in program
    5 | ## Anyway, it should also work on linux (tested on fedora 17 when y
ou installed suitesparse from yum)
main.cpp:6:1: error: stray '##' in program
    6 | ##
main.cpp:7:1: error: stray '##' in program
    7 | ##
main.cpp:8:1: error: stray '##' in program
    8 | ## Input variables this file can process (variable must be given be
fore find_package(SUITESPARES ...) command) :
main.cpp:9:1: error: stray '##' in program
            * SuiteSparse_VERBOSE
    9 | ##
                                                        Default to OFF
main.cpp:10:1: error: stray '##' in program
```

```
10 | ## * SuiteSparse_USE_LAPACK_BLAS Default to OFF. If ON appen
   d to SuiteSparse_LIBRARIES the blas and lapack library
   main.cpp:11:1: error: stray '##' in program
      11 | ## Note: SuiteSparse lib usually requires linking to a blas and l
   apack library.
   main.cpp:12:1: error: stray '##' in program
      12 | ##
      13 | ##
   main.cpp:14:1: error: stray '##' in program
      14 | ## Help variables this file handles internally :
•
  main.cpp:15:1: error: stray '##' in program
      15 | ## * SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX
                                                        Is set in cache (as
   advanced) to look into the right lib/lib64 dir for libraries (user can chan
   ge)
   main.cpp:16:1: error: stray '##' in program
      16 | ##
   main.cpp:17:1: error: stray '##' in program
•
   main.cpp:18:1: error: stray '##' in program
      18 | ## Variables this file provides :
   main.cpp:19:1: error: stray '##' in program
      19 | ## * SuiteSparse FOUND
                                                                 True if Sui
   teSparse given COMPONENTS include and libraries were found
   main.cpp:20:1: error: stray '##' in program
      20 | ## * SuiteSparse_INCLUDE_DIRS
                                                                 Paths conta
   ining SuiteSparse needed headers (depend on which COMPONENTS you gave)
   main.cpp:21:1: error: stray '##' in program
      21 | ## * SuiteSparse_LIBRARIES
                                                                 Absolute pa
   ths of SuiteSparse libs found (depend on which COMPONENTS you gave)
   main.cpp:22:1: error: stray '##' in program
      22 | ## If SuiteSparse_USE_LAPACK_BLAS is set to ON :
      23 | ## * SuiteSparse_LAPACK_BLAS_LIBRARIES Which contain the l
   ibblas and liblapack libraries
   main.cpp:24:1: error: stray '##' in program
      24 | ##
                 On windows:
                         * SuiteSparse_LAPACK_BLAS_DLL
                                                                Which conta
   in all required binaries for use libblas and liblapack
       | ^~
```

```
main.cpp:26:1: error: stray '##' in program
      26 | ##
         | ^~
   main.cpp:27:1: error: stray '##' in program
      27 | ##
   main.cpp:28:1: error: stray '##' in program
      28 | ## Detailed variables this file provide :
   main.cpp:29:1: error: stray '##' in program
      29 | ## * SuiteSparse < UPPPER CASE COMPONENT> FOUND
   e if the given component to look for is found (INCLUDE DIR and LIBRARY)
      30 | ## * SuiteSparse_<UPPPER_CASE_COMPONENT>_INCLUDE_DIR The path di
   rectory where we can find all component header files
   main.cpp:31:1: error: stray '##' in program
      31 | ## * SuiteSparse_<UPPPER_CASE_COMPONENT>_LIBRARY
                                                                           The
   file path to the component library
   main.cpp:32:1: error: stray '##' in program
      32 | ## Note: If a component is not found, a SuiteSparse_<UPPPER_CASE_
   COMPONENT> DIR cache variable is set to allow user set the search directory
•
   main.cpp:33:1: error: stray '##' in program
      33 | ##
   main.cpp:34:1: error: stray '##' in program
      34 | ##
   main.cpp:35:1: error: stray '##' in program
      35 | ## Possible components to find are (maybe some others can be availa
   ble):
   main.cpp:36:1: error: stray '##' in program
      36 | ## * AMD
   main.cpp:37:1: error: stray '##' in program
      37 | ## * CAMD
   main.cpp:38:1: error: stray '##' in program
•
      38 | ## * COLAMD
   main.cpp:39:1: error: stray '##' in program
39 | ## * CCOLAMD
•
         | ^~
      40 | ## * CHOLMOD : this lib needs all previous ones. According to ho
   w it was built (a single static lib or a full dynamic one), you should look
   for its dependencies.
      41 | ## * metis (opt): may not be found (depends if suitesparse was bu
   ilt with metis or not) => required by CHOLMOD (optional)
```

```
main.cpp:42:1: error: stray '##' in program
   main.cpp:43:1: error: stray '##' in program
      43 | ##
   main.cpp:44:1: error: stray '##' in program
     44 | ## How to use this file :
   main.cpp:45:1: error: stray '##' in program
      45 | ## (opt) set(SuiteSparse VERBOSE ON)
   main.cpp:46:1: error: stray '##' in program
•
      46 | ## (opt) set(SuiteSparse USE LAPACK BLAS ON)
   main.cpp:47:1: error: stray '##' in program
      47 | ## (1) find_package(SuiteSparse) ## metis is not search by defa
   ult because it's not a part of suitesparse (suitesparse can be built withou
   t metis)
   main.cpp:47:38: error: stray '##' in program
      47 | ## ( 1 ) find_package(SuiteSparse) ## metis is not search by defa
   ult because it's not a part of suitesparse (suitesparse can be built withou
   t metis)
   main.cpp:47:82: warning: missing terminating ' character
      47 | ## (1) find package(SuiteSparse) ## metis is not search by defa
   ult because it's not a part of suitesparse (suitesparse can be built withou
   t metis)
      47 | ## (1) find package(SuiteSparse) ## metis is not search by defa
   ult because it's not a part of suitesparse (suitesparse can be built withou
   t metis)
   main.cpp:48:1: error: stray '##' in program
      48 | ## ( 2 ) find_package(SuiteSparse COMPONENTS metis CHOLMOD)
   ## be careful, components are case sensitive
   main.cpp:48:73: error: stray '##' in program
      48 | ## ( 2 ) find package(SuiteSparse COMPONENTS metis CHOLMOD)
   ## be careful, components are case sensitive
   main.cpp:49:1: error: stray '##' in program
      49 | ## ( 3 ) find package(SuiteSparse COMPONENTS metis suitesparse)
   ## valid on windows (linux has no suitesparse library)
   main.cpp:49:73: error: stray '##' in program
      49 | ## ( 3 ) find_package(SuiteSparse COMPONENTS metis suitesparse)
   ## valid on windows (linux has no suitesparse library)
```

```
main.cpp:50:1: error: stray '##' in program
                ( 4 ) find_package(SuiteSparse COMPONENTS suitesparse)
      50 | ##
   main.cpp:51:1: error: stray '##' in program
      51 | ##
   main.cpp:52:1: error: stray '##' in program
      52 | ##
                if(SuiteSparse_FOUND)
   main.cpp:53:1: error: stray '##' in program
      53 | ##
                    include directories(${SuiteSparse INCLUDE DIRS})
   main.cpp:54:1: error: stray '##' in program
                            target_link_library(<myProject> ${SuiteSparse_LIBR
      54 | ##
   ARIES))
      55 | ##
                     endif()
   main.cpp:56:1: error: stray '##' in program
      56 | ##
   main.cpp:57:1: error: stray '##' in program
      57 | ## Created by jesnault (jerome.esnault@inria.fr) 2014-01-15
   main.cpp:57:39: error: stray '@' in program
      57 | ## Created by jesnault (jerome.esnault@inria.fr) 2014-01-15
      58 | ## Updated by jesnault (jerome.esnault@inria.fr) 2014-01-21
   main.cpp:58:39: error: stray '@' in program
      58 | ## Updated by jesnault (jerome.esnault@inria.fr) 2014-01-21
   main.cpp:59:1: error: stray '##' in program
      59 | ## Licensed under 3-Claused BSD License. See https://github.com/jlb
   lancoc/suitesparse-metis-for-windows/blob/master/LICENSE.md
   main.cpp:61:1: error: stray '##' in program
      61 | ## check if global root SuiteSparse folder is set or not and cache
•
   it in order to let user fill it
   main.cpp:69:1: error: stray '##' in program
      69 | ## set default verbosity
   main.cpp:70:1: error: stray '##' in program
      70 | ## Process the CMake automatically-generated var: SuiteSparse FIND
   QUIETLY: supersedes * VERBOSE.
      80 | ## set the LIB POSTFIX to find in right directory according to what
   kind of compiler we use (32/64bits)
    ain.cpp:81:1: error: stray '##' in program
```

```
81 | ## July 2017 git commit 1618fd1 made so only Linux/BSD/GNU installs
to lib/lib64, others use lib; this remains to avoid breaking older installs
main.cpp:82:34: error: stray '#' in program
   82 | if(CMAKE SIZEOF VOID P EQUAL 8) # Size in bytes!
main.cpp:84:9: error: stray '#' in program
   84 | else() # Size in bytes!
main.cpp:94:1: error: stray '##' in program
   94 | ## get CMAKE INSTALL BINDIR and CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR
main.cpp:97:1: error: stray '##' in program
   97 | ## This utility macro is used to find all suitesparse projects by g
iving its name
main.cpp:98:1: error: stray '##' in program
  98 | ## Since the name structure is the same for lib name and include di
r name,
main.cpp:99:1: error: stray '##' in program
  99 | ## we can use a generic way to find all of these with simple cmake
lines of code
main.cpp:102:9: error: stray '##' in program
 102 | ## On windows : we absolutely need SuiteSparse config.h eve
ry time for all projects
 113 | ## special check for suitesparse component (allow to find o
n windows but not on linux because doesn't exist)
main.cpp:113:108: warning: missing terminating ' character
               ## special check for suitesparse component (allow to find o
n windows but not on linux because doesn't exist)
main.cpp:113:108: error: missing terminating ' character
              ## special check for suitesparse component (allow to find o
n windows but not on linux because doesn't exist)
main.cpp:116:17: error: stray '##' in program
 116 |
                       ## do nothing, the user didn't provide the suitespa
rse componnent
main.cpp:116:45: warning: missing terminating ' character
                       ## do nothing, the user didn't provide the suitespa
rse componnent
                       ## do nothing, the user didn't provide the suitespa
 116
rse componnent
main.cpp:119:25: error: stray '##' in program
```

```
119
                               ## do nothing, the user provide the suitesp
arse componnent we will try to find
main.cpp:128:9: error: stray '##' in program
  128 |
               ## Look for each component the same way :
main.cpp:129:9: error: stray '##' in program
              ## * For include dir the reference file is the <component>
.h
  130 | ## * for library fileName the reference is the <compon
ent> itself (cmake will prepend/append necessary prefix/suffix according to
the platform)
main.cpp:133:17: error: stray '##' in program
                       ## used to construct specific cmake variables (in u
  133 l
pper case) according to the component, but also used for find_*()
main.cpp:137:17: error: stray '##' in program
                       ## Special case: CXSparse library is named "libcxsp
arse.*" but headers are "cs.h":
  138 l
                       SET(suitesparseComp_ALT "${suitesparseComp}") # Alt
ernative names
                               SET(suitesparseComp ALT "cs") # Alternative
 140 l
name of CXSparse
main.cpp:143:17: error: stray '##' in program
                       ## Special case: suitesparseconfig library is named
"libsuitesparseconfig.*" but headers are "SuiteSparse config.h":
main.cpp:145:71: error: stray '#' in program
  145
                               SET(suitesparseComp ALT "SuiteSparse config
") # Alternative name of suitesparseconfig
main.cpp:148:17: error: stray '##' in program
 148
                       ## try to find include dir (looking for very import
ant header file)
main.cpp:168:17: error: stray '##' in program
  168 L
                       ## check if found
 177
                       ## try to find filepath lib name (looking for very
important lib file)
main.cpp:212:17: error: stray '##' in program
                       ## check and auto complete release with debug if re
lease missing and vice versa
  in.cpp:224:17: error: stray '##' in program
```

```
224
                       ## check and append the and SuiteSparse LIBRARIES 1
ist, and warn if not found (release and debug) otherwise
                       ^~
main.cpp:227:41: warning: missing terminating " character
  227 I
                               message(WARNING " Failed to find ${suites
parseComp} :
main.cpp:227:41: error: missing terminating " character
                               message(WARNING " Failed to find ${suites
parseComp} :
main.cpp:231:25: warning: missing terminating " character
main.cpp:231:25: error: missing terminating " character
  231 I
                       ## here we allow to find at least the include OR th
e lib dir and just warn if one of both missing
                       ^~
main.cpp:244:17: error: stray '##' in program
  244 |
                       ## if one or both (include dir or filepath lib), th
en we provide a new cmake cache variable for the search. Otherwise we don't
need anymore to expose all intermediate variables
main.cpp:244:141: warning: missing terminating ' character
                      ## if one or both (include dir or filepath lib), th
en we provide a new cmake cache variable for the search. Otherwise we don't
need anymore to expose all intermediate variables
                       ## if one or both (include dir or filepath lib), th
en we provide a new cmake cache variable for the search. Otherwise we don't
need anymore to expose all intermediate variables
                       ## special definition needed for metis
main.cpp:277:9: error: stray '##' in program
  277 | ## set the final SuiteSparse FOUND based on all previous co
mponents found (status)
main.cpp:285:33: error: stray '##' in program
  285
                               break() ## one component not found is enoug
h to failed
main.cpp:290:1: error: stray '##' in program
  290 | ## Default behavior if user doesn't use the COMPONENTS flag in find
_package(SuiteSparse ...) command
  in.cpp:290:34: warning: missing terminating ' character
```

```
290 | ## Default behavior if user doesn't use the COMPONENTS flag in find
_package(SuiteSparse ...) command
main.cpp:290:34: error: missing terminating ' character
  290 | ## Default behavior if user doesn't use the COMPONENTS flag in find
_package(SuiteSparse ...) command
main.cpp:292:117: error: stray '##' in program
 292 | list(APPEND SuiteSparse_FIND_COMPONENTS AMD CAMD CCOLAMD CO
LAMD CHOLMOD SPQR LDL BTF KLU CXSPARSE UMFPACK) ## suitesparse and metis a
re not searched by default (special case)
main.cpp:297:1: error: stray '##' in program
 297 | ## check if we have to find also blas and lapack lib for SuiteSpars
e
  300 | ## set additional search dirs
main.cpp:321:9: error: stray '##' in program
  321 | ## try to find blas lib
                               # Send all msgs as "STATUS": We'll send an
error at the bottom, only if "REQUIRED" is set.
main.cpp:338:56: warning: missing terminating ' character
                               # Send all msgs as "STATUS": We'll send an
error at the bottom, only if "REQUIRED" is set.
  349 | ## try to find lapack lib
               ^~
main.cpp:366:27: error: invalid preprocessing directive #Send
                               # Send all msgs as "STATUS": We'll send an
error at the bottom, only if "REQUIRED" is set.
main.cpp:366:56: warning: missing terminating ' character
                               # Send all msgs as "STATUS": We'll send an
error at the bottom, only if "REQUIRED" is set.
main.cpp:377:9: error: stray '##' in program
  377 |
               ## well, now append to the SuiteSparse LIBRARIES and print
infos if VERBOSE
 389 |
         ## Now looking for *.dll => note that this is not a safe wa
y to get it...
main.cpp:421:110: error: stray '##' in program
                                       file(GLOB SuiteSparse DLL ${dllPatt
ernUC} "${searchDir}/${dllPattern}*.dll") ## append the *.dll
```

```
446 l
                  ## This approach doesn't work because the list contains deb
   ug information
   main.cpp:446:31: warning: missing terminating ' character
                  ## This approach doesn't work because the list contains deb
   ug informat<u>ion</u>
                 ## This approach doesn't work because the list contains deb
   ug information
   main.cpp:447:9: error: stray '##' in program
    447 | ## Linker gets messed up, since 1st lib will only be used i
   n optimized builds, 2nd lib will only be used in debug builds
    448 | #list(REMOVE DUPLICATES SuiteSparse LIBRARIES)
                   ^~~~
  main.cpp:463:1: error: stray '##' in program
     463 | ## Show error if not found and REQUIRED
     465 | # make FIND_PACKAGE friendly
              ^~~~
   main.cpp:1:4: error: 'CMake' does not name a type
      1 | ## CMake file to locate SuiteSparse and its useful composite projec
   ts
   main.cpp:53:57: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
      53 | ##
                  include_directories(${SuiteSparse_INCLUDE_DIRS})
   main.cpp:54:74: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
      54 | ##
                          target link library(<myProject> ${SuiteSparse LIBR
   ARIES)
•
      66 l
                  file(TO_CMAKE_PATH ${SuiteSparse_DIR} SuiteSparse_DIR)
   main.cpp:81:99: error: expected unqualified-id before 'this'
      81 | ## July 2017 git commit 1618fd1 made so only Linux/BSD/GNU installs
   to lib/lib64, others use lib; this remains to avoid breaking older installs
                          if(${SS_config_index} MATCHES "-1")
                  if(${ss_index} MATCHES "-1")
   main.cpp:121:79: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
     121
                                 list(REMOVE AT SuiteSparse FIND COMPONENTS
   ${ss_index})
```

```
131
                   foreach(suitesparseComp ${SuiteSparse FIND COMPONENTS})
     134 l
                           string(TOUPPER ${suitesparseComp} suitesparseCompUC
     135 |
                           string(TOLOWER ${suitesparseComp} suitesparseCompLC
   main.cpp:149:59: error: '_INCLUDE_DIR' does not name a type
     149
                           find path(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} INCLUDE
   DIR
   main.cpp:150:67: error: expected unqualified-id before '.' token
                                   NAMES
                                                           ${suitesparseComp}.
   h ${suitesparseCompLC}.h ${suitesparseCompUC}.h ${suitesparseComp ALT}.h
   main.cpp:150:90: error: expected unqualified-id before '.' token
                                                           ${suitesparseComp}.
   h ${suitesparseCompLC}.h ${suitesparseCompUC}.h ${suitesparseComp_ALT}.h
   main.cpp:150:113: error: expected unqualified-id before '.' token
                                                           ${suitesparseComp}.
   h ${suitesparseCompLC}.h ${suitesparseCompUC}.h ${suitesparseComp_ALT}.h
   main.cpp:150:138: error: expected unqualified-id before '.' token
                                   NAMES
                                                           ${suitesparseComp}.
   h ${suitesparseCompLC}.h ${suitesparseCompUC}.h ${suitesparseComp_ALT}.h
   main.cpp:151:67: error: expected unqualified-id before '.' token
                                                           ${suitesparseComp}.
   hpp ${suitesparseCompLC}.hpp ${suitesparseCompUC}.hpp
   main.cpp:151:92: error: expected unqualified-id before '.' token
•
                                                           ${suitesparseComp}.
   hpp ${suitesparseCompLC}.hpp ${suitesparseCompUC}.hpp
   main.cpp:151:117: error: expected unqualified-id before '.' token
                                                           ${suitesparseComp}.
   hpp ${suitesparseCompLC}.hpp ${suitesparseCompUC}.hpp
     152
                                   HINTS
                                                           ${SuiteSparse DIR}/
   include
```

```
153 |
                                                           ${SuiteSparse DIR}/
   include/suitesparse
   main.cpp:154:67: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
     154 l
                                                           ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/
   suitesparse/include
   main.cpp:155:67: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                           ${SuiteSparse DIR}/
   include/${suitesparseComp}
                                                           ${SuiteSparse DIR}/
   ${suitesparseComp}/include
   main.cpp:156:67: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                           ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/
     156 l
   ${suitesparseComp}/include
   main.cpp:156:86: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                           ${SuiteSparse DIR}/
   ${suitesparseComp}/include
                                                           ${${suitesparseComp
   UC}_DIR}/include
   main.cpp:158:76: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                           ${${suitesparseComp
   UC} DIR}/${suitesparseComp}/include
                                                           ${${suitesparseComp
   UC}_DIR}/${suitesparseComp}/include
                                                           /opt/local/include
  main.cpp:166:49: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                           /usr/local/include/
     166
   ${suitesparseComp}
   main.cpp:167:17: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
     167 l
•
     169 |
                           if(NOT SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} INCLUDE DIR
                                   list(APPEND SuiteSparse_INCLUDE_DIRS
     174
                                                                           ${S
   uiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_INCLUDE_DIR})
```

```
find library(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} LIBRA
 178
RY RELEASE
main.cpp:179:73: error: 'lib$' does not name a type
                                                        lib${suitesparseCom
p} lib${suitesparseCompLC} lib${suitesparseCompUC}
                                NAMES
                                                       lib${suitesparseCom
p} lib${suitesparseCompLC} lib${suitesparseCompUC}
main.cpp:180:49: error: '$' does not name a type
  180
                                                       ${suitesparseComp}
${suitesparseCompLC}
                       ${suitesparseCompUC}
main.cpp:180:81: error: '$' does not name a type
                                                       ${suitesparseComp}
${suitesparseCompLC} ${suitesparseCompUC}
main.cpp:180:105: error: '$' does not name a type
                                                       ${suitesparseComp}
${suitesparseCompLC} ${suitesparseCompUC}
main.cpp:181:25: error: 'HINTS' does not name a type
                               HINTS
                                                       ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/
lib${SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
main.cpp:181:67: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  181
                                                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/
lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
                                                       ${${suitesparseComp
UC}_DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
main.cpp:182:76: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                       ${${suitesparseComp
UC} DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:183:49: error: '$' does not name a type
  183 |
                                                       ${${suitesparseComp
UC}_DIR}
main.cpp:184:49: error: '$' does not name a type
                                                       ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/
${CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}
```

```
main.cpp:184:67: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/
  184 l
${CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}
                                                        ${${suitesparseComp
  185 l
UC} DIR}/${CMAKE_INSTALL LIBDIR}
                                                        ${${suitesparseComp
UC}_DIR}/${CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}
  186 l
                                PATHS
                                                        /opt/local/lib${Sui
teSparse SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
                                                        /usr/lib${SuiteSpar
se SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
                                                        /usr/local/lib${Sui
teSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
main.cpp:189:49: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  189 I
                                                         /opt/local/${CMAKE_
INSTALL LIBDIR}
main.cpp:190:49: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  190 l
                                                         /usr/${CMAKE INSTAL
L LIBDIR}
main.cpp:191:49: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  191 l
                                                         /usr/local/${CMAKE
INSTALL LIBDIR}
                                PATH SUFFIXES
                                                Release
main.cpp:194:62: error: '_LIBRARY_DEBUG' does not name a type
  194
                        find_library(SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRA
RY DEBUG
                                                         ${suitesparseComp}d
${suitesparseCompLC}d
                                ${suitesparseCompUC}d
main.cpp:195:101: error: 'd' does not name a type
                                NAMES
                                                        ${suitesparseComp}d
${suitesparseCompLC}d
                                ${suitesparseCompUC}d
main.cpp:195:133: error: 'd' does not name a type
```

```
195 l
                                NAMES
                                                      ${suitesparseComp}d
   ${suitesparseCompLC}d
                                ${suitesparseCompUC}d
   main.cpp:196:70: error: 'd' does not name a type
                                                      lib${suitesparseCom
    196 l
   p\d lib\fsuitesparseCompLC\d lib\fsuitesparseCompUC\d
                                                      lib${suitesparseCom
   p}d lib${suitesparseCompLC}d
                                    lib${suitesparseCompUC}d
•
                                                      lib${suitesparseCom
   p}d lib${suitesparseCompLC}d lib${suitesparseCompUC}d
                                                      ${SuiteSparse DIR}/
   lib${SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
                                                      ${${suitesparseComp
   UC}_DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
   main.cpp:198:76: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                       ${${suitesparseComp
   UC} DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
    199 l
                                                      ${${suitesparseComp
   UC}_DIR}
                                                      ${SuiteSparse DIR}/
   ${CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}
  main.cpp:200:67: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                      ${SuiteSparse DIR}/
   ${CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}
                                                      ${${suitesparseComp
   main.cpp:201:76: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                      ${${suitesparseComp
     201
   PATHS
     203 I
                                                       /opt/local/lib${Sui
   teSparse SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
```

```
/usr/lib${SuiteSpar
se SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
                                                        /usr/local/lib${Sui
teSparse SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
                                                        /opt/local/${CMAKE_
  206
INSTALL_LIBDIR}
  207
                                                        /usr/${CMAKE INSTAL
L LIBDIR}
main.cpp:208:49: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                        /usr/local/${CMAKE
INSTALL LIBDIR}
                                PATH SUFFIXES
main.cpp:213:52: error: '_LIBRARY_RELEASE' does not name a type
  213 |
                        if(SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_RELEASE
                               if(NOT SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} LIB
RARY_DEBUG)
main.cpp:215:69: error: '_LIBRARY_DEBUG' does not name a type
  215 l
                                        set(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC
}_LIBRARY_DEBUG ${SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_RELEASE} CACHE P
ATH "Path to a library." FORCE)
main.cpp:215:136: error: 'CACHE' does not name a type
                                        set(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC
}_LIBRARY_DEBUG ${SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_RELEASE} CACHE P
ATH "Path to a library." FORCE)
  218
                        if(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} LIBRARY DEBUG)
                               if(NOT SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIB
RARY_RELEASE)
main.cpp:220:69: error: 'LIBRARY RELEASE' does not name a type
```

```
220
                                        set(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC
 _LIBRARY_RELEASE ${SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_DEBUG} CACHE P
ATH "Path to a library." FORCE)
                                        set(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC
}_LIBRARY_RELEASE ${SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_DEBUG} CACHE P
ATH "Path to a library." FORCE)
                       if(NOT SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} LIBRARY REL
EASE AND NOT SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_DEBUG)
                        if(NOT SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} LIBRARY REL
EASE AND NOT SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_DEBUG)
                               or set the SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC}
DIR to look inside,
                                or set directly SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCo
mpUC}_LIBRARY_DEBUG and SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_RELEASE
                                or set directly SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCo
mpUC}_LIBRARY_DEBUG and SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_RELEASE
                       if(NOT SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} INCLUDE DIR
AND NOT SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_RELEASE)
main.cpp:238:109: error: '_LIBRARY_RELEASE' does not name a type
                        if(NOT SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} INCLUDE DIR
AND NOT SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_LIBRARY_RELEASE)
                                set(SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC} FOUND
  239 |
OFF)
  241
                                set(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} FOUND
ON)
                                                                    ^~~~~
  245 l
                        if(NOT SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} FOUND)
```

```
main.cpp:246:61: error: '_DIR' does not name a type
  246 l
                                set(SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_DIR "$
ENV{SuiteSparse_${suitesparseCompUC}_DIR}" CACHE PATH "${suitesparseComp} r
oot directory")
main.cpp:248:74: error: '_INCLUDE_DIR' does not name a type
                                mark_as_advanced(SuiteSparse_${suitesparseC
ompUC}_INCLUDE_DIR)
main.cpp:249:74: error: '_LIBRARY_RELEASE' does not name a type
                                mark_as_advanced(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseC
ompUC}_LIBRARY_RELEASE)
main.cpp:250:74: error: '_LIBRARY_DEBUG' does not name a type
                                mark as advanced(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseC
ompUC}_LIBRARY_DEBUG)
main.cpp:251:68: error: '_DIR' does not name a type
  251 l
                                if(DEFINED SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC}
_DIR)
  252 l
                                        mark_as_advanced(SuiteSparse_${suit
esparseCompUC}_DIR)
                        list(APPEND SuiteSparse FOUND LIST SuiteSparse ${su
itesparseCompUC}_FOUND)
                        if(NOT ${suitesparseComp} MATCHES "metis")
main.cpp:267:61: error: '_DEFINITIONS' does not name a type
                                set(SuiteSparse ${suitesparseCompUC} DEFINI
TIONS "-DNPARTITION")
main.cpp:268:88: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
                               add definitions(${SuiteSparse ${suitesparse}}
CompUC DEFINITIONS } )
main.cpp:278:59: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
                foreach(componentToCheck ${SuiteSparse FOUND LIST})
main.cpp:283:43: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
  283 l
                        if(NOT ${componentToCheck})
main.cpp:302:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
```

```
302 I
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POST
FIX}
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lapack windows/lib${SuiteSparse
SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:303:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/lapack_windows/lib${SuiteSparse_
SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lapack windows/x${SuiteSparse SE
ARCH LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:304:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  304
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/lapack_windows/x${SuiteSparse_SE
ARCH LIB POSTFIX}
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/blas windows/lib${SuiteSparse SE
ARCH LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:305:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/blas_windows/lib${SuiteSparse_SE
ARCH LIB POSTFIX}
  306 l
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/blas windows/x${SuiteSparse SEAR
CH LIB POSTFIX}
  306
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/blas windows/x${SuiteSparse SEAR
CH LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:307:17: error: '$' does not name a type
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POST
FIX}/lapack_windows
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POST
FIX}/lapack_windows
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POST
FIX}/lapack windows
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POST
  308 T
FIX}/blas windows
main.cpp:308:72: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POST
FIX}/blas windows
```

```
${SuiteSparse DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POST
FIX}/lapack blas windows
main.cpp:309:72: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse SEARCH LIB POST
FIX}/lapack_blas_windows
main.cpp:310:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lapack blas windows
  310 I
main.cpp:311:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/lapack blas windows/lib${SuiteSp
arse SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:312:17: error: '$' does not name a type
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/${CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}
  312 |
main.cpp:312:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/${CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}
main.cpp:313:17: error: '$' does not name a type
  313 l
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/lapack_windows/${CMAKE_INSTALL_L
IBDIR}
main.cpp:313:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/lapack windows/${CMAKE INSTALL L
IBDIR}
  314
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/blas windows/${CMAKE INSTALL LIB
DIR}
 314 |
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/blas windows/${CMAKE INSTALL LIB
DIR}
 315
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/${CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}/lapack w
indows
main.cpp:315:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  315 l
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/${CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}/lapack_w
indows
main.cpp:315:59: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/${CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}/lapack w
indows
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/${CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}/blas_win
  316 l
dows
```

```
main.cpp:316:59: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  316 l
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/${CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}/blas_win
dows
main.cpp:317:35: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  317 I
                        ${SuiteSparse DIR}/${CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}/lapack b
las windows
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/${CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}/lapack_b
las windows
  318 L
                        ${SuiteSparse_DIR}/lapack_blas_windows/${CMAKE_INST
ALL LIBDIR}
main.cpp:324:64: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                        HTNTS
                                                ${SuiteSparse BLAS DIR}/lib
${SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
  325 I
                                                 ${SuiteSparse BLAS DIR}
main.cpp:326:41: error: '$' does not name a type
                                                 ${SuiteSparse BLAS DIR}/${C
MAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}
main.cpp:326:64: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                 ${SuiteSparse BLAS DIR}/${C
MAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}
main.cpp:327:41: error: '$' does not name a type
                                                 ${ADDITIONAL SEARCH DIRS}
                        PATHS
                                                 /opt/local/lib${SuiteSparse
_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
main.cpp:329:41: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                 /usr/lib${SuiteSparse SEARC
H LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:330:41: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                 /usr/local/lib${SuiteSparse
_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
main.cpp:331:41: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  331 l
                                                 /opt/local/${CMAKE INSTALL
LIBDIR}
  332 l
                                                 /usr/${CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR
```

```
/usr/local/${CMAKE_INSTALL_
LIBDIR}
                        PATH SUFFIXES Release Debug
main.cpp:346:90: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
                        list(APPEND SuiteSparse_LAPACK_BLAS_LIBRARIES ${Sui}
teSparse_BLAS_LIBRARY})
                        HINTS
                                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}/1
ib${SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
                                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}
  354 l
                                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}/$
{CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR}
main.cpp:354:66: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  354
                                                ${SuiteSparse_LAPACK_DIR}/$
{CMAKE_INSTALL_LIBDIR}
main.cpp:355:41: error: '$' does not name a type
                                                ${ADDITIONAL_SEARCH_DIRS}
main.cpp:356:17: error: 'PATHS' does not name a type
  356
                        PATHS
                                                /opt/local/lib${SuiteSparse
SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:357:41: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  357 l
                                                /usr/lib${SuiteSparse_SEARC
H LIB POSTFIX}
main.cpp:358:41: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                                /usr/local/lib${SuiteSparse
SEARCH LIB POSTFIX}
  359 l
                                                /opt/local/${CMAKE INSTALL
LIBDIR}
main.cpp:360:41: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  360
                                                /usr/${CMAKE INSTALL LIBDIR
main.cpp:361:41: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  361 l
                                                /usr/local/${CMAKE_INSTALL_
LIBDIR}
```

```
PATH SUFFIXES Release Debug
  362
  374 l
                        list(APPEND SuiteSparse LAPACK BLAS LIBRARIES ${Sui
teSparse LAPACK LIBRARY})
main.cpp:379:93: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
                        list(APPEND SuiteSparse LIBRARIES
                                                                ${SuiteSpar
se_LAPACK_BLAS_LIBRARIES})
                                foreach(lib ${SuiteSparse LAPACK BLAS LIBRA
RIES })
                        if(${SuiteSparse_SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX} MATCHES "64")
  400
                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}/lib${SuiteSparse
SEARCH_LIB_POSTFIX}
  401 l
                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}
                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}/bin
main.cpp:402:50: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
                                ${SuiteSparse_LAPACK_DIR}/bin
  403 l
                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}/bin/${SuiteSparse
SEARCH BIN POSTFIX 1}
                                ${SuiteSparse_LAPACK_DIR}/bin/${SuiteSparse
_SEARCH_BIN_POSTFIX_2}
main.cpp:404:50: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
 404 l
                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}/bin/${SuiteSparse
SEARCH BIN POSTFIX 2}
                                ${SuiteSparse_LAPACK_DIR}/bin/Release/${Sui
teSparse_SEARCH_BIN_POSTFIX_1}
                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}/bin/Release/${Sui
  405 l
teSparse SEARCH BIN POSTFIX 1}
  406 l
                                ${SuiteSparse_LAPACK_DIR}/bin/Debug/${Suite
Sparse SEARCH BIN POSTFIX 2}
```

```
${SuiteSparse_LAPACK_DIR}/bin/Debug/${Suite
Sparse SEARCH BIN POSTFIX 2}
                                ${SuiteSparse_LAPACK_DIR}/${CMAKE_INSTALL_L
IBDIR}
main.cpp:407:50: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  407
                                ${SuiteSparse LAPACK DIR}/${CMAKE INSTALL L
IBDIR}
  408 L
                                ${SuiteSparse BLAS DIR}
                                ${SuiteSparse_BLAS_DIR}/bin
                                ${SuiteSparse BLAS DIR}/bin
  410
                                ${SuiteSparse_BLAS_DIR}/bin/${SuiteSparse_S
EARCH_BIN_POSTFIX_1}
                                ${SuiteSparse BLAS DIR}/bin/${SuiteSparse S
EARCH_BIN_POSTFIX_2}
main.cpp:411:48: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  411 l
                                ${SuiteSparse_BLAS_DIR}/bin/${SuiteSparse_S
EARCH_BIN_POSTFIX_2}
                                ${SuiteSparse BLAS DIR}/bin/Release/${Suite
Sparse_SEARCH_BIN_POSTFIX_1}
main.cpp:412:48: error: expected unqualified-id before '/' token
  412
                                ${SuiteSparse_BLAS_DIR}/bin/Release/${Suite
Sparse SEARCH BIN POSTFIX 1}
  413 l
                                ${SuiteSparse_BLAS_DIR}/bin/Debug/${SuiteSp
arse SEARCH BIN POSTFIX 2}
                                ${SuiteSparse_BLAS_DIR}/bin/Debug/${SuiteSp
arse SEARCH BIN POSTFIX 2}
  414 l
                                ${ADDITIONAL_SEARCH_DIRS}
                                "$ENV{Path}"
```

```
main.cpp:418:57: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
     418 |
                           foreach(dllPattern ${dllPatternFileList})
                                   string(TOUPPER ${dllPattern} dllPatternUC)
                                 foreach(searchDir ${SuiteSparse_DLL_SEARCH_
   DIRS})
   main.cpp:421:75: error: expected unqualified-id before string constant
                                           file(GLOB SuiteSparse DLL ${dllPatt
    421
   ernUC} "${searchDir}/${dllPattern}*.dll") ## append the *.dll
                                          list(LENGTH SuiteSparse_DLL_${dllPa
   tternUC} resultCount)
                                          if(${resultCount} GREATER "0" )
   main.cpp:424:115: error: expected unqualified-id before ')' token
                                                   list(APPEND SuiteSparse LAP
•
   ACK_BLAS_DLL ${SuiteSparse_DLL_${dllPatternUC}})
     432 l
                                   foreach(dll ${SuiteSparse LAPACK BLAS DLL})
```