

ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (IUT)  
THE ORGANISATION OF THE ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)

**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING**

Mid Semester Examination

Course No.: EEE 4203

Course Title: Electronics I

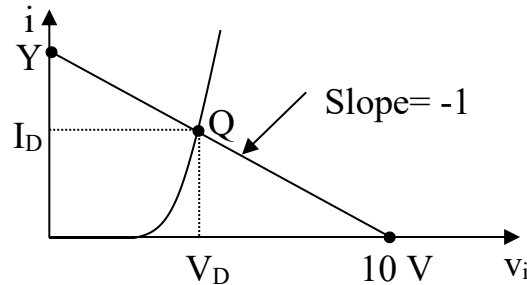
Summer Semester, A.Y. 2020-2021

Time: 90+15 Minutes

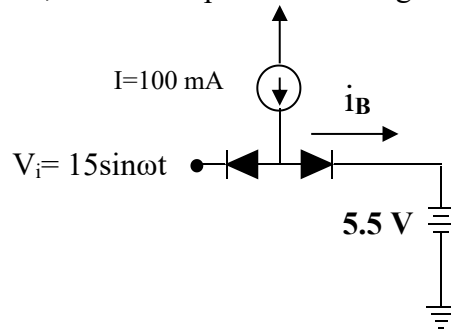
Full Marks: 75

Question No. 2 has an alternative to answer. Assume reasonable value for any missing data. Programmable calculators are not allowed. Figures in the margin indicate marks of the part questions. Do not write on this question paper.

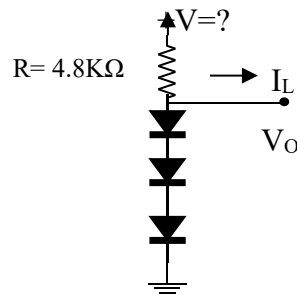
- 1(a) Draw the circuit diagram that includes a diode and which exhibits the following current voltage characteristic. Find (i) the value of Y. (ii) if an arbitrary co-ordinate of the diode is given as 1mA of current at a voltage of 0.7 V and the diode characteristic is such that its voltage drop changes by 0.1 V for every decade change in current find the co-ordinates of Q by iterative analysis. 08  
CO1  
PO1,PO2



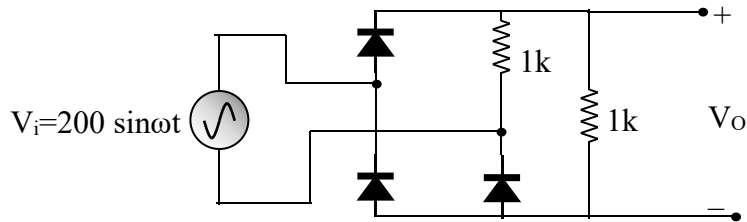
- (b) For the circuit shown in the following figure, sketch and label the waveform of battery current,  $i_B$ . Find its peak and average values. 08  
CO2  
PO1,PO3



- (c) Design the following regulated circuit that provides an output voltage  $V_O = 2.1$  volt for no load condition. The voltage  $V_O$  changes by 30 mV per 1 mA change of load current. Assume  $n=1$ . 09  
CO1  
PO1,PO2



2. (a) Following circuit can be used to have dc power supply. Draw the wave shape of the output voltage  $V_O$  of the following rectifier circuit and find the average value of the output voltage to get a primitive power supply. 12.5  
CO2  
PO1,PO3

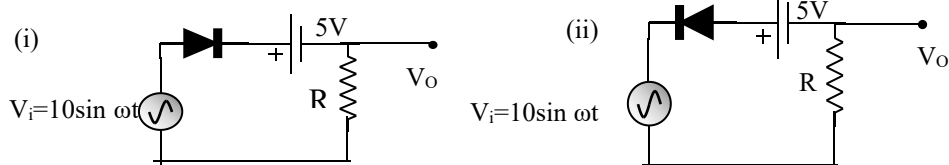


- (b) Design a 7.5 V zener regulator circuit using 7.5 V zener specified at 12 mA. The zener has an incremental resistance  $r_z = 30 \Omega$  and a knee current of 0.5 mA. The regulator operates from a 10 V supply and has  $1.2 k\Omega$  load. Design the value of R (you may assume any current through it but zener should be in the breakdown). Find the output voltage with no load conditions. What is the smallest possible load resistor that can be used while the zener operates at a current no lower than the knee current while the supply is 10% low?

12.5  
CO3  
PO1,PO5

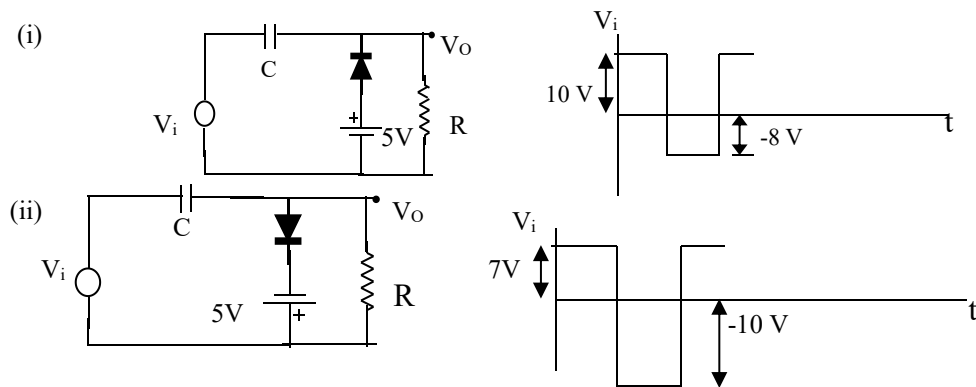
**OR**

- 2.(a) Find the output wave shapes for the following clippers:



12.5  
CO2  
PO1,PO3

- (b) Find the output wave shapes for the following clippers:



12.5  
CO3  
PO1,PO5

- 3.(a) An *n*pn transistor having  $I_S = 10^{-15}A$  and  $\beta = 100$  is connected as follows: The emitter is grounded, the base is fed with a constant-current source supplying a dc current of  $10 \mu A$ , and the collector is connected to a 5-V dc supply via a resistance  $R_C$  of  $3 k\Omega$ . Assuming that the transistor is operating in the active mode, find base to emitter voltage  $V_{BE}$  and collector to emitter voltage  $V_{CE}$ . Use these values to verify active-mode operation. Replace the current source with a resistance connected from the base to the 5 V dc supply. What resistance value is needed to result in the same operating conditions?

13  
CO4  
PO1,PO4

- (b) Find  $I_E$  and  $V_O$  of the following circuit. Assume  $\beta$  is very large ( $\alpha$  is close to 1) for the BJT used in the circuit.

12  
CO5  
PO1,PO9,  
PO12

