

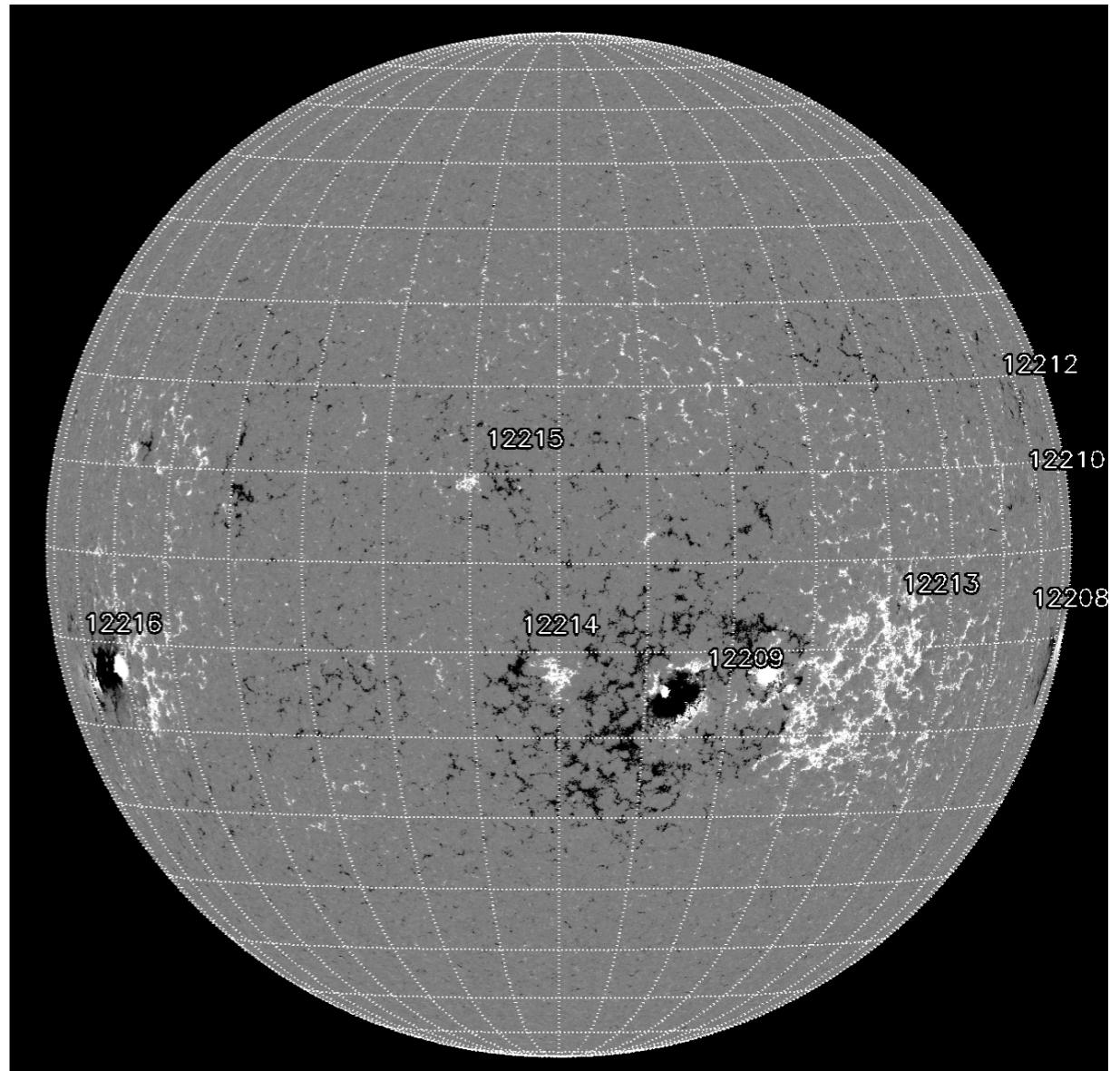
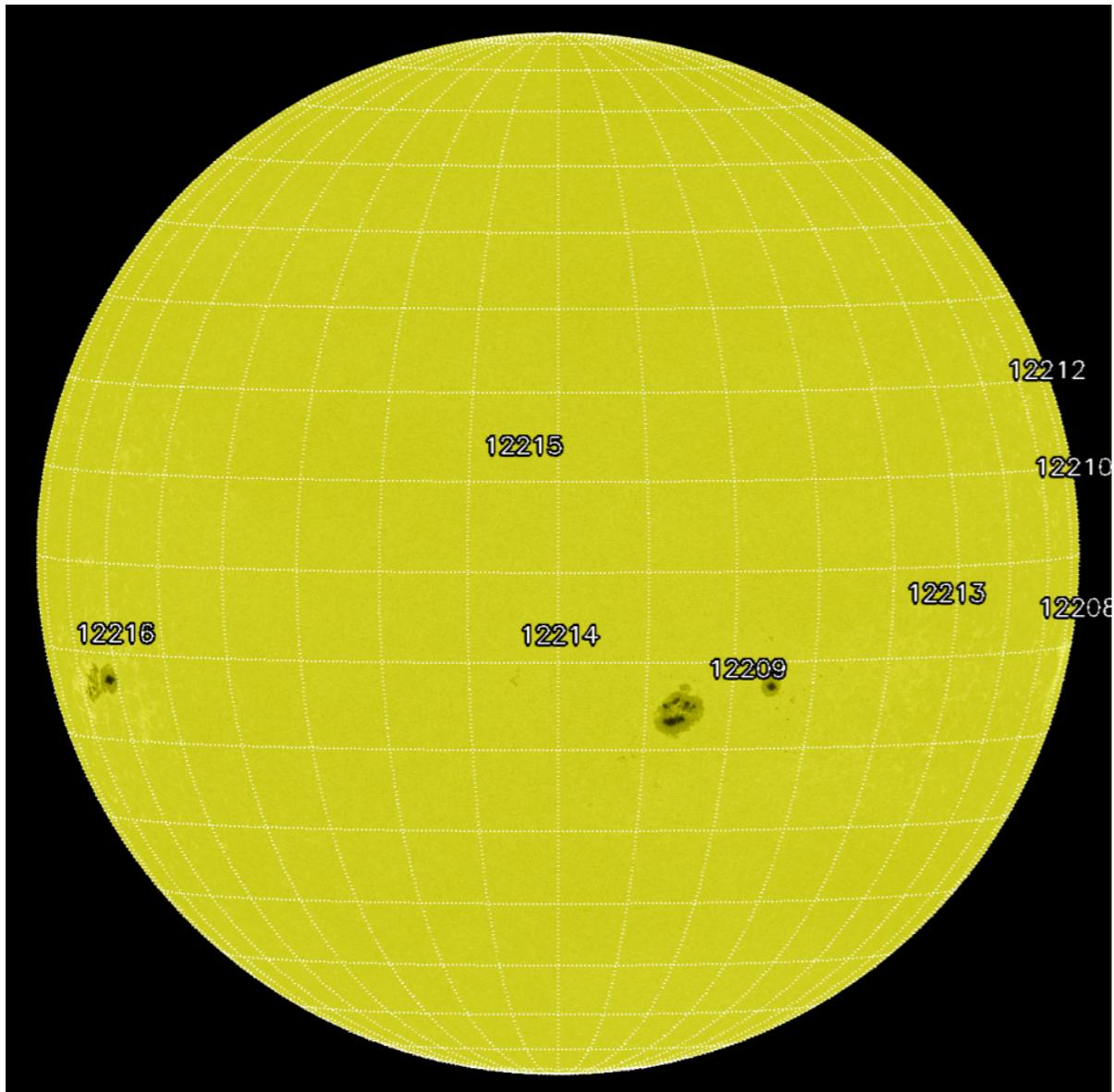


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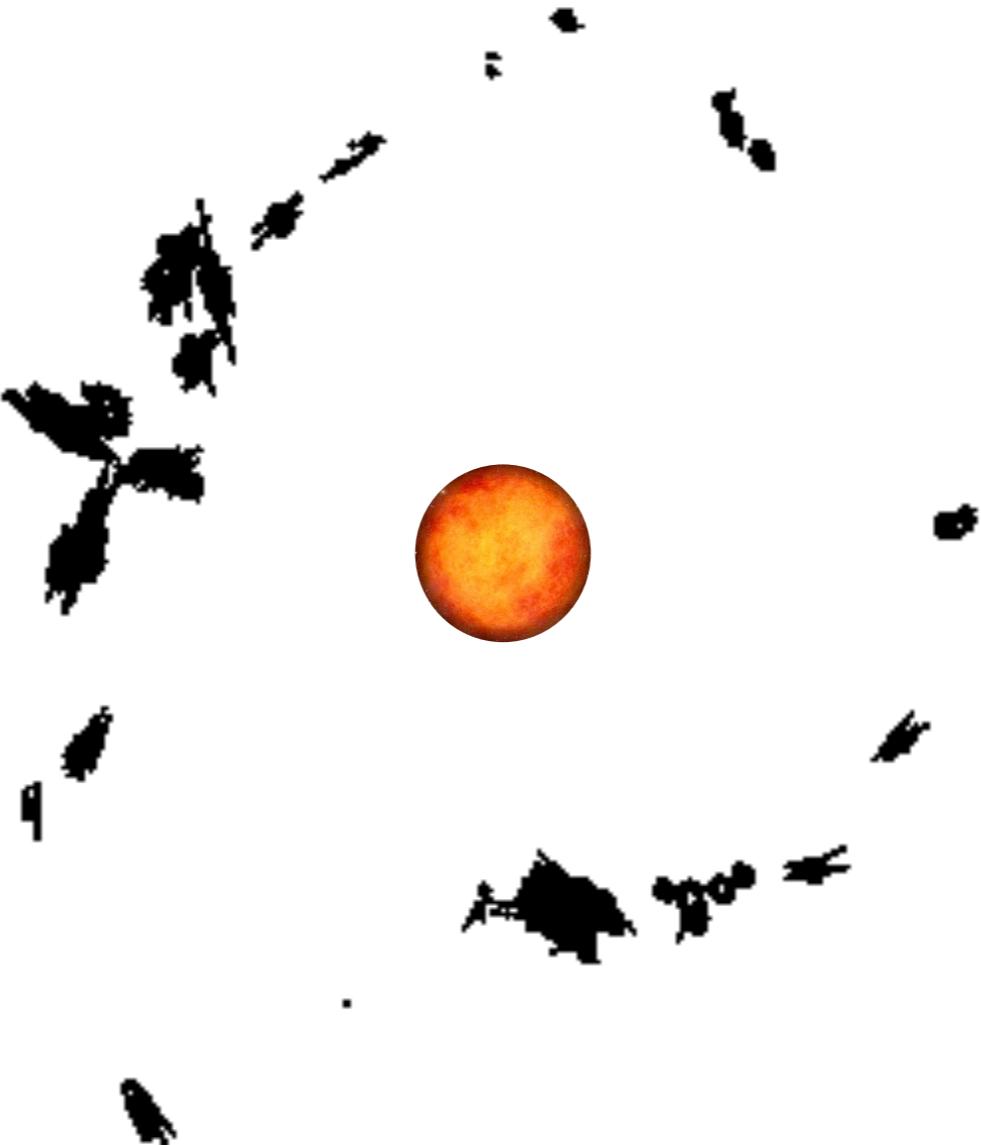
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# ATOMIC POLARIZATION AND THE HANLE EFFECT FOR DUMMIES

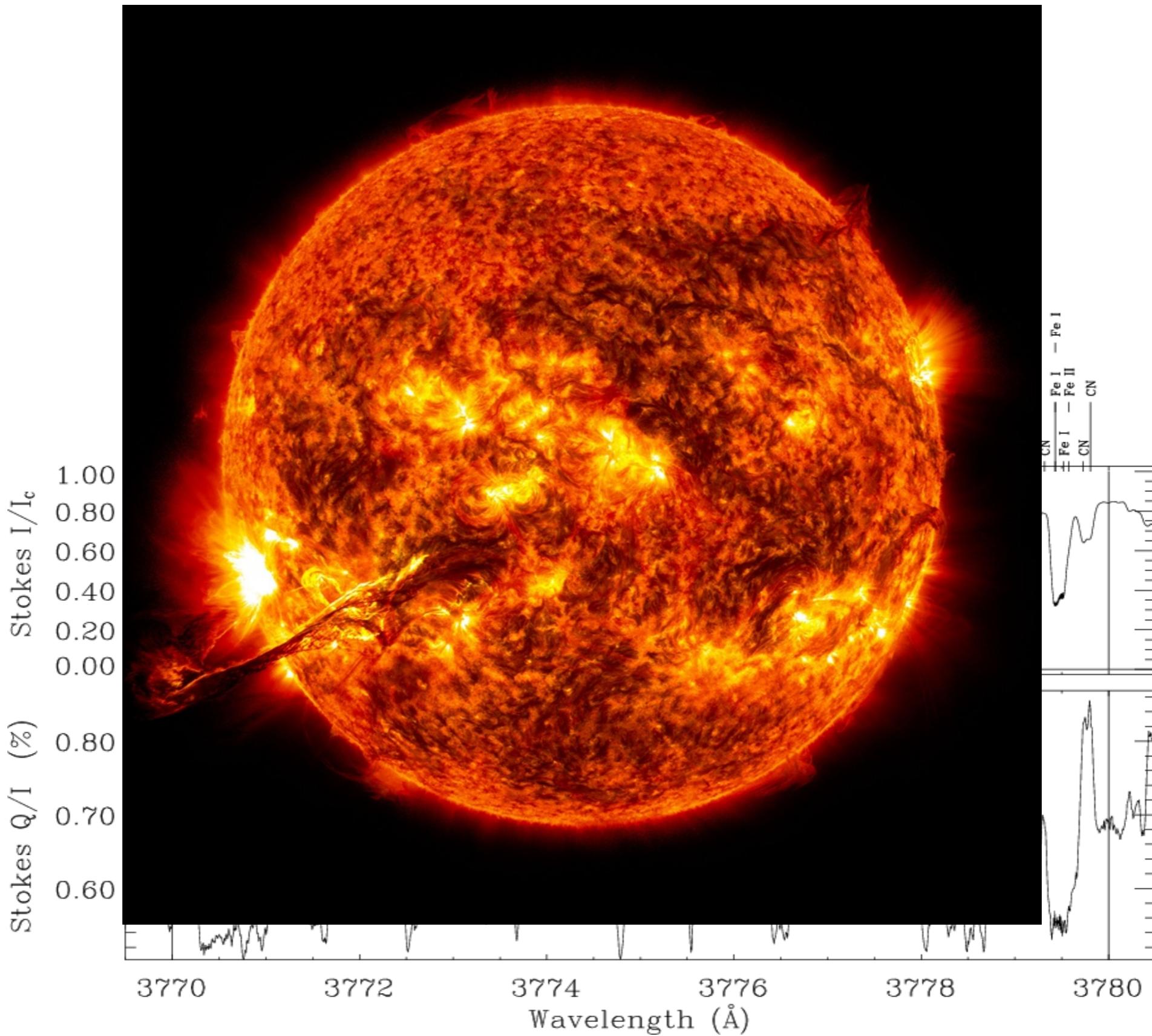
# THE MAGNETIC SUN



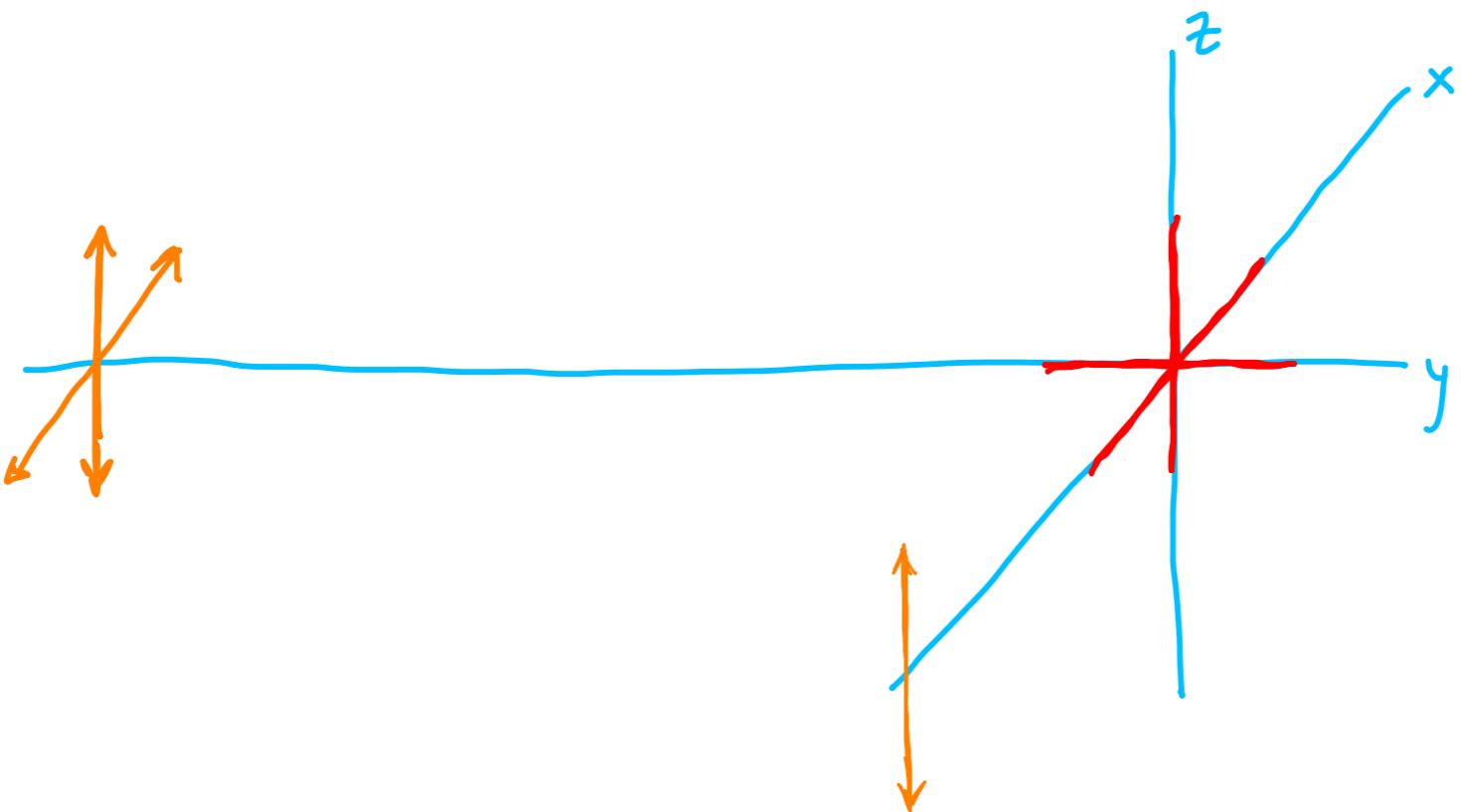
# STELLAR ENVELOPES



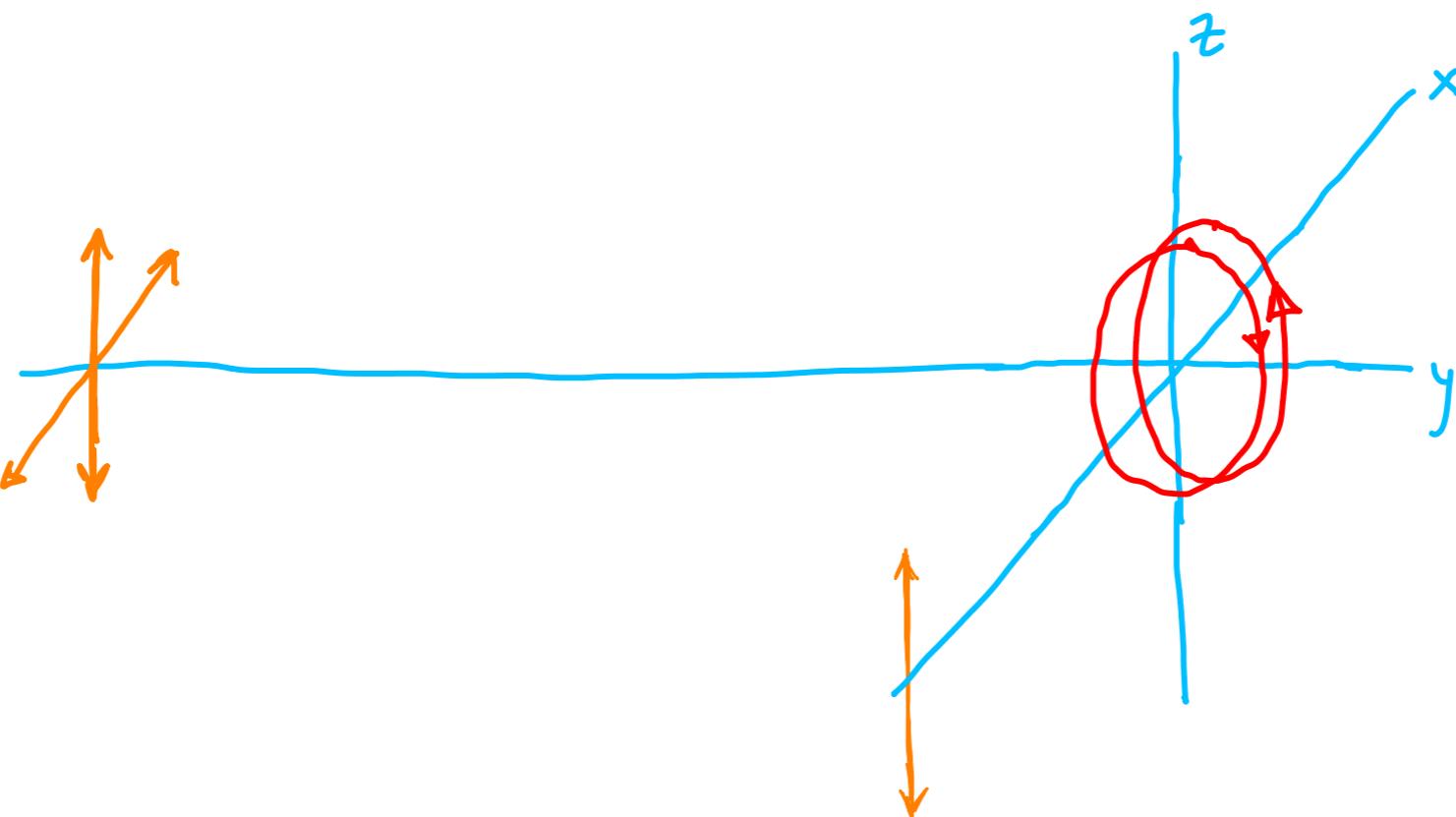
# THE SUN AT THE LIMB



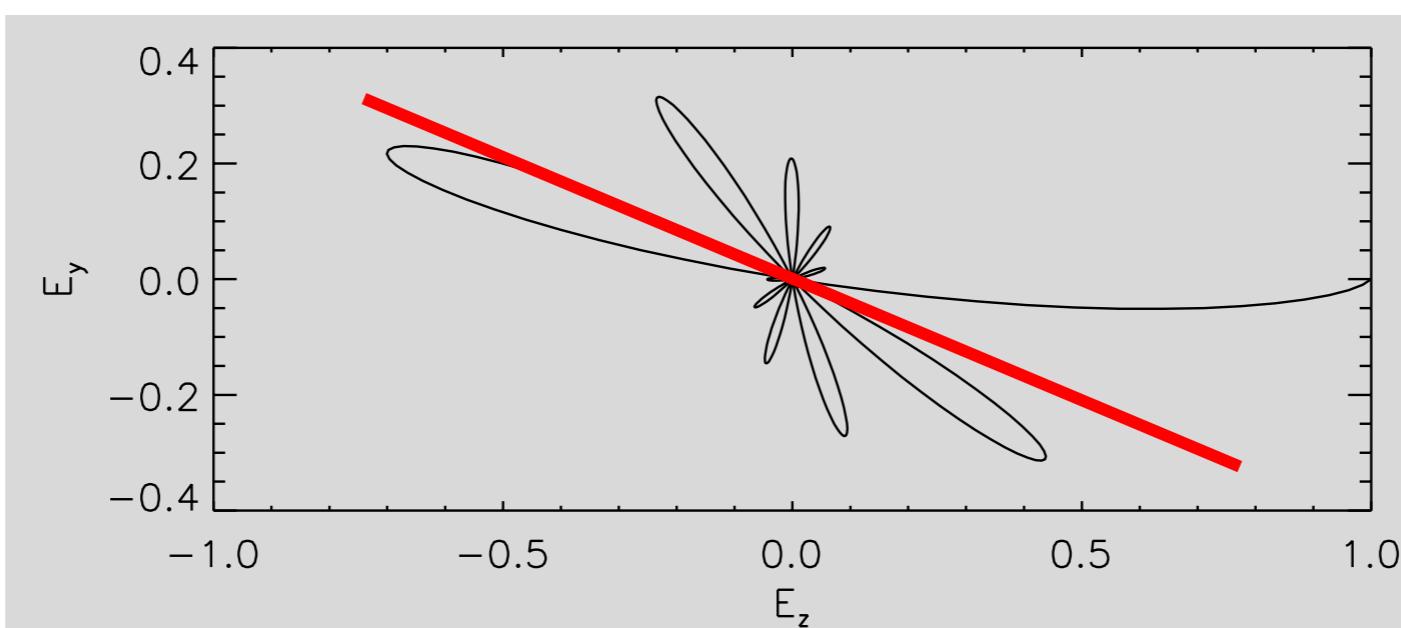
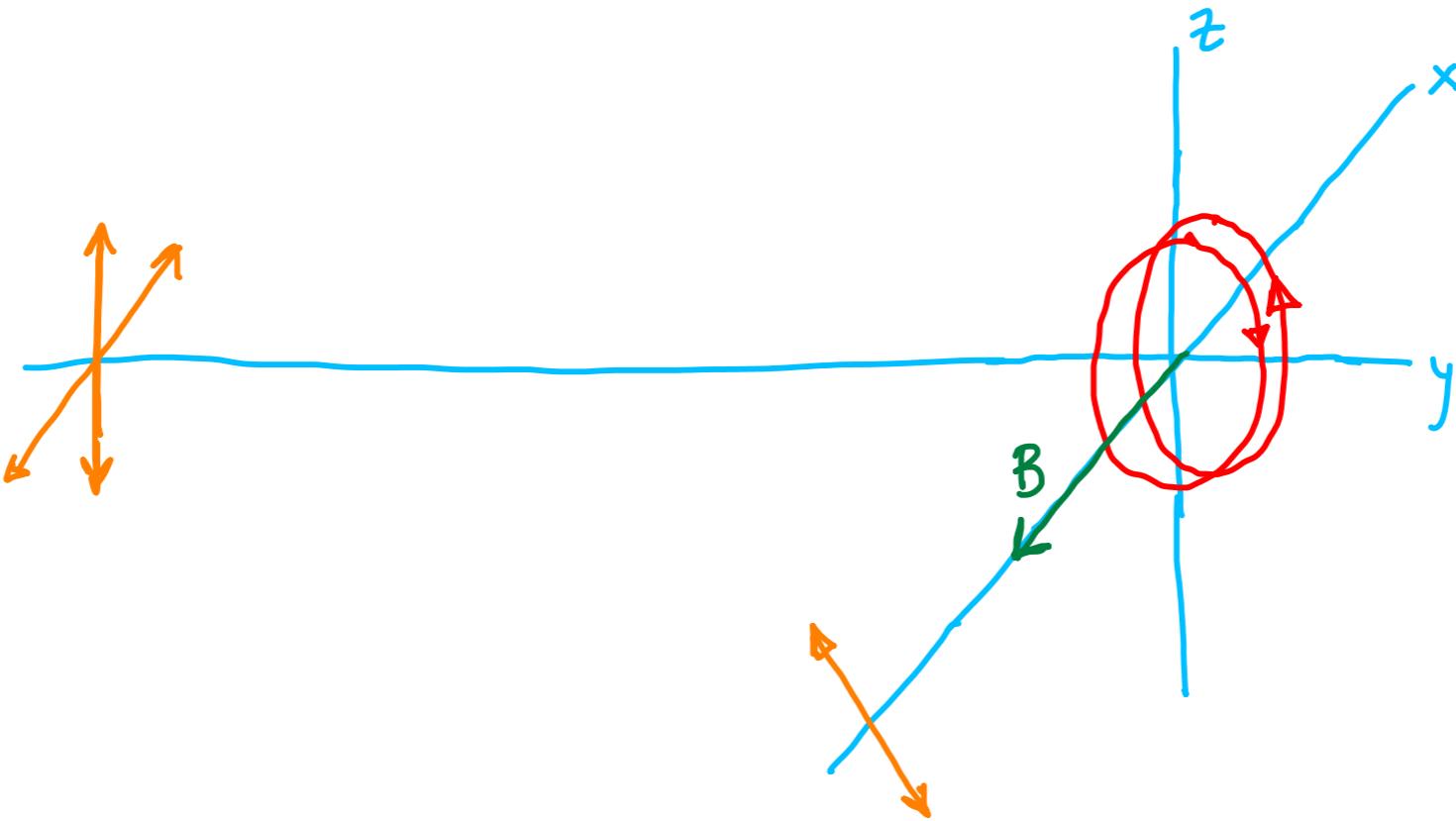
# SCATTERING POLARIZATION



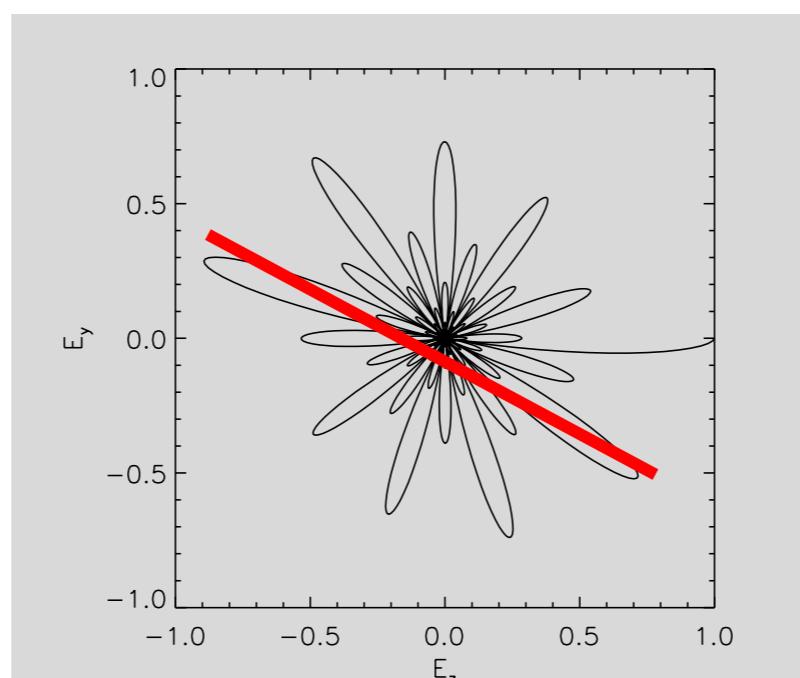
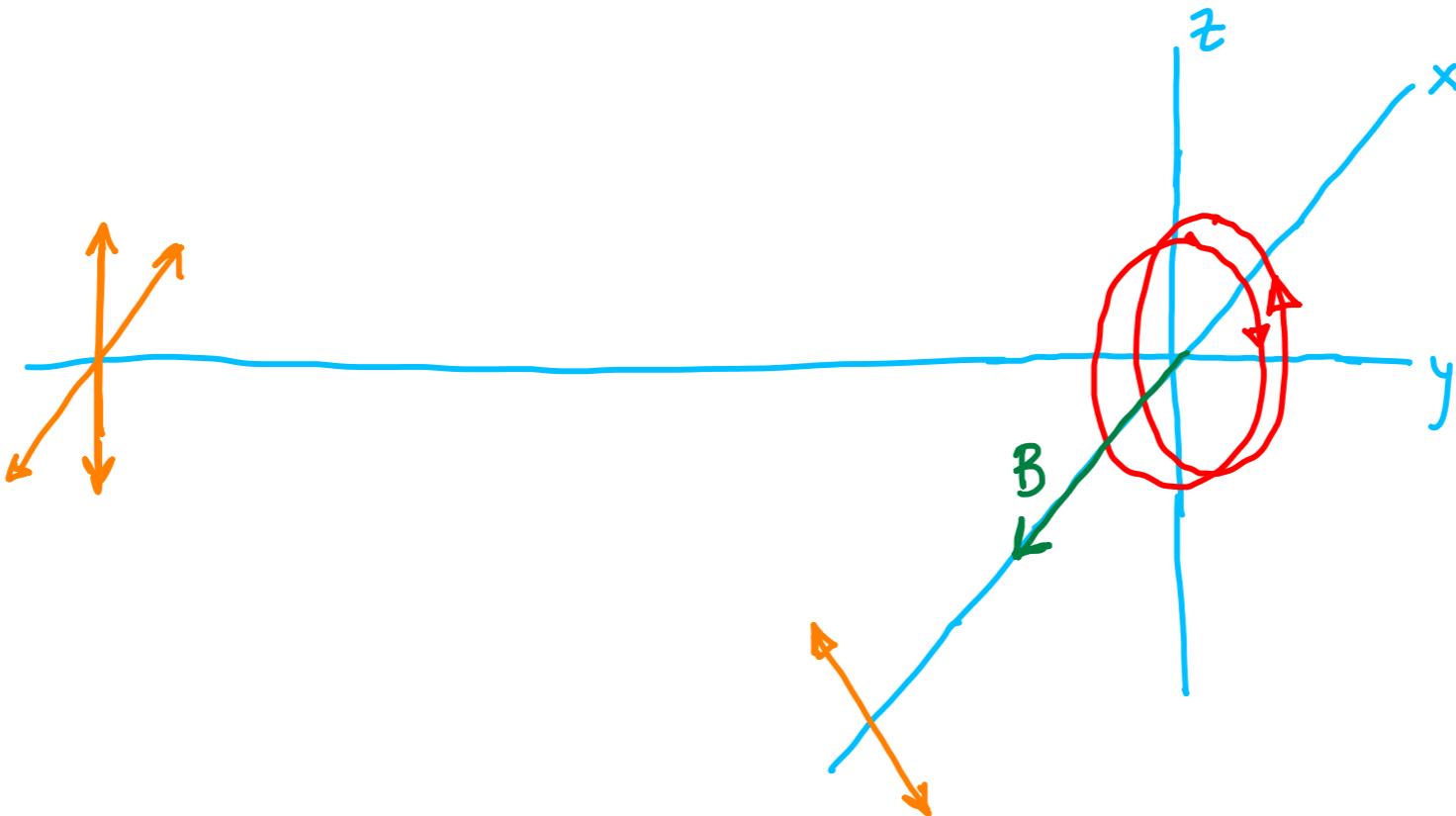
# SCATTERING POLARIZATION



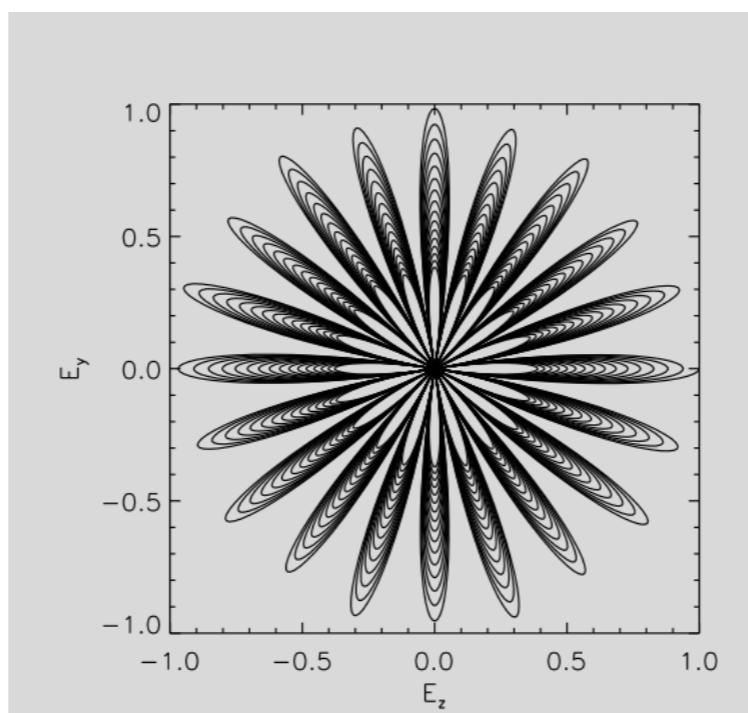
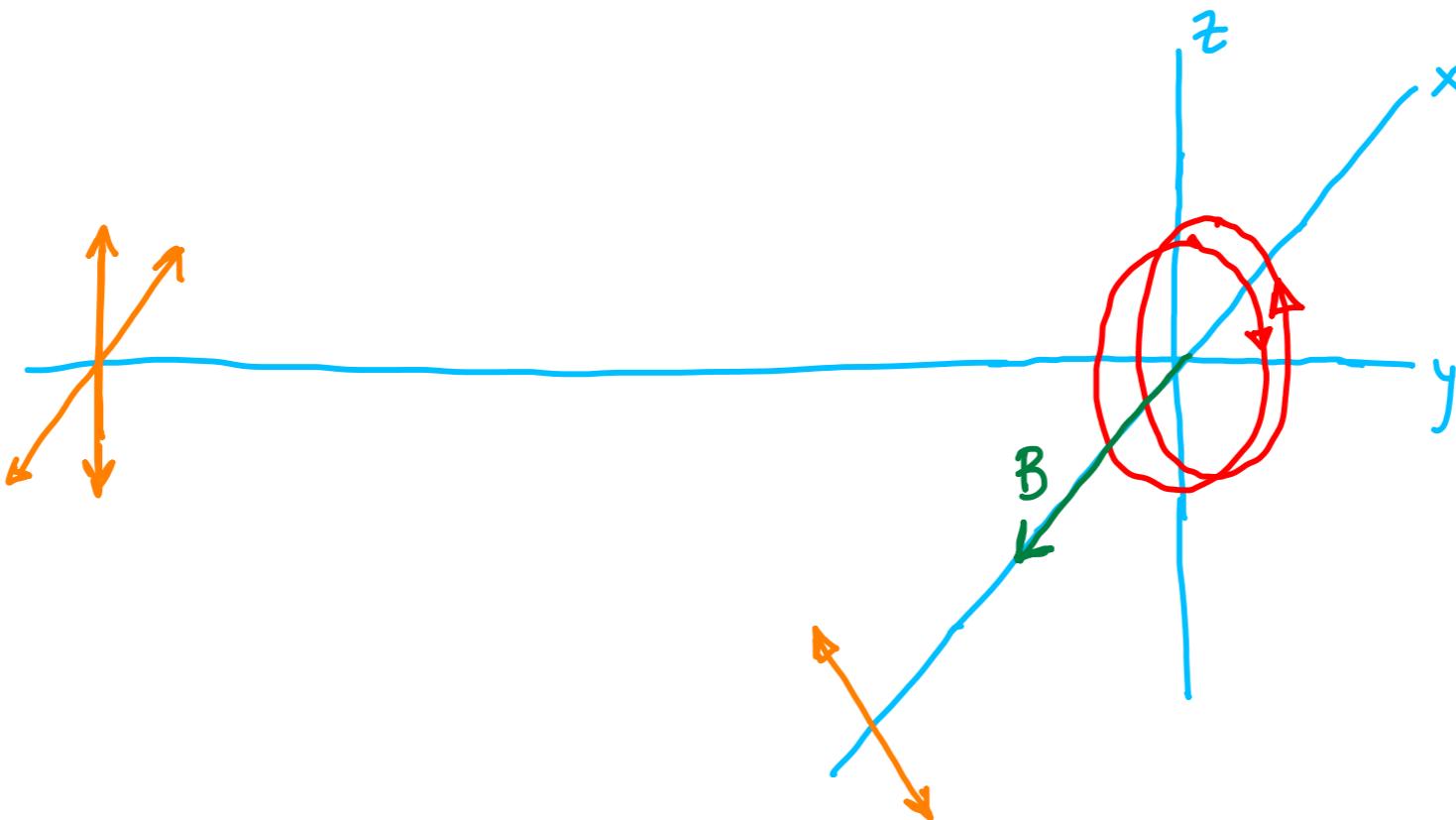
# HANLE EFFECT : WEAK FIELD



# HANLE EFFECT: STRONGER FIELD



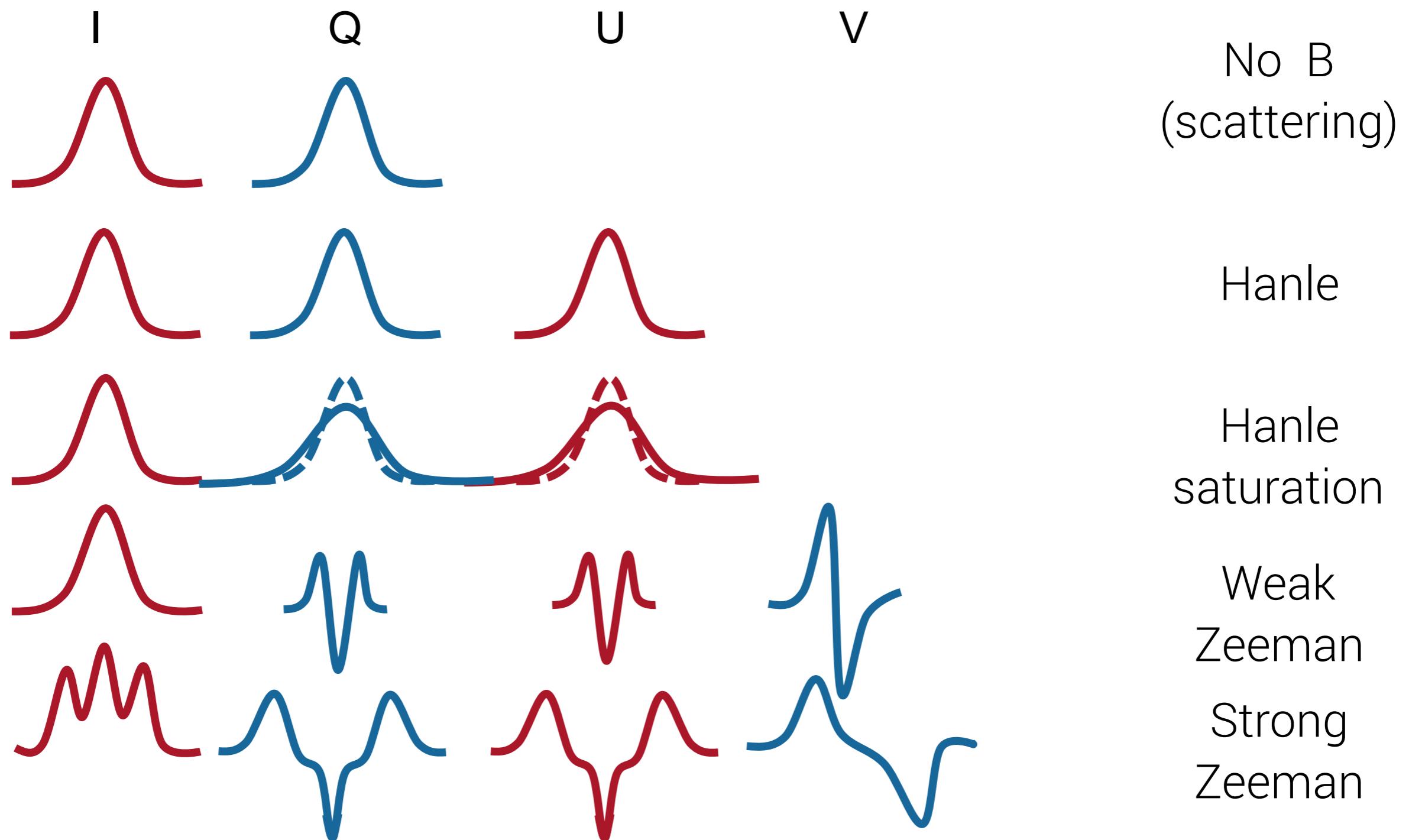
# HANLE EFFECT : STRONG FIELD



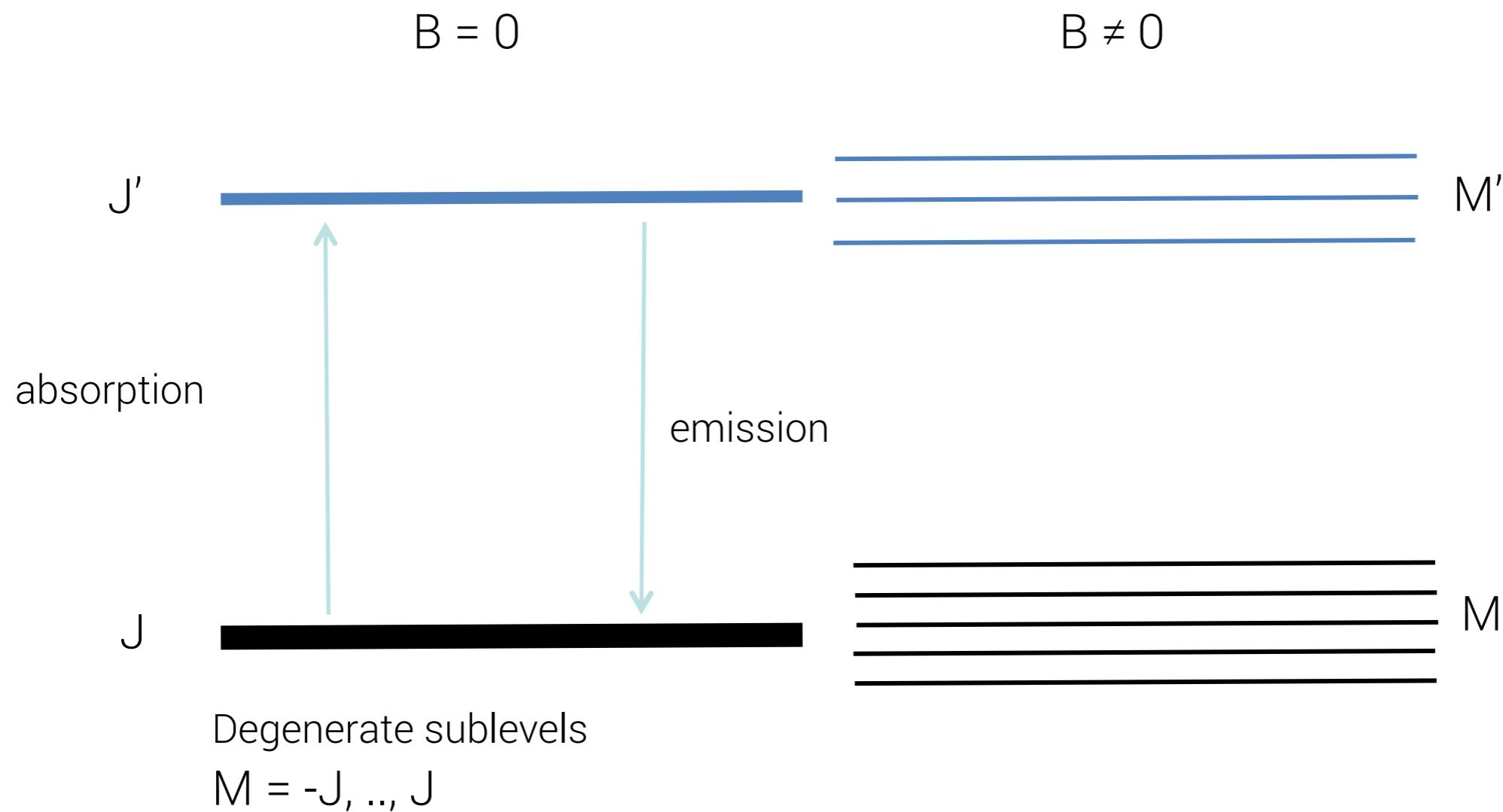
# THE SUN AT THE LIMB



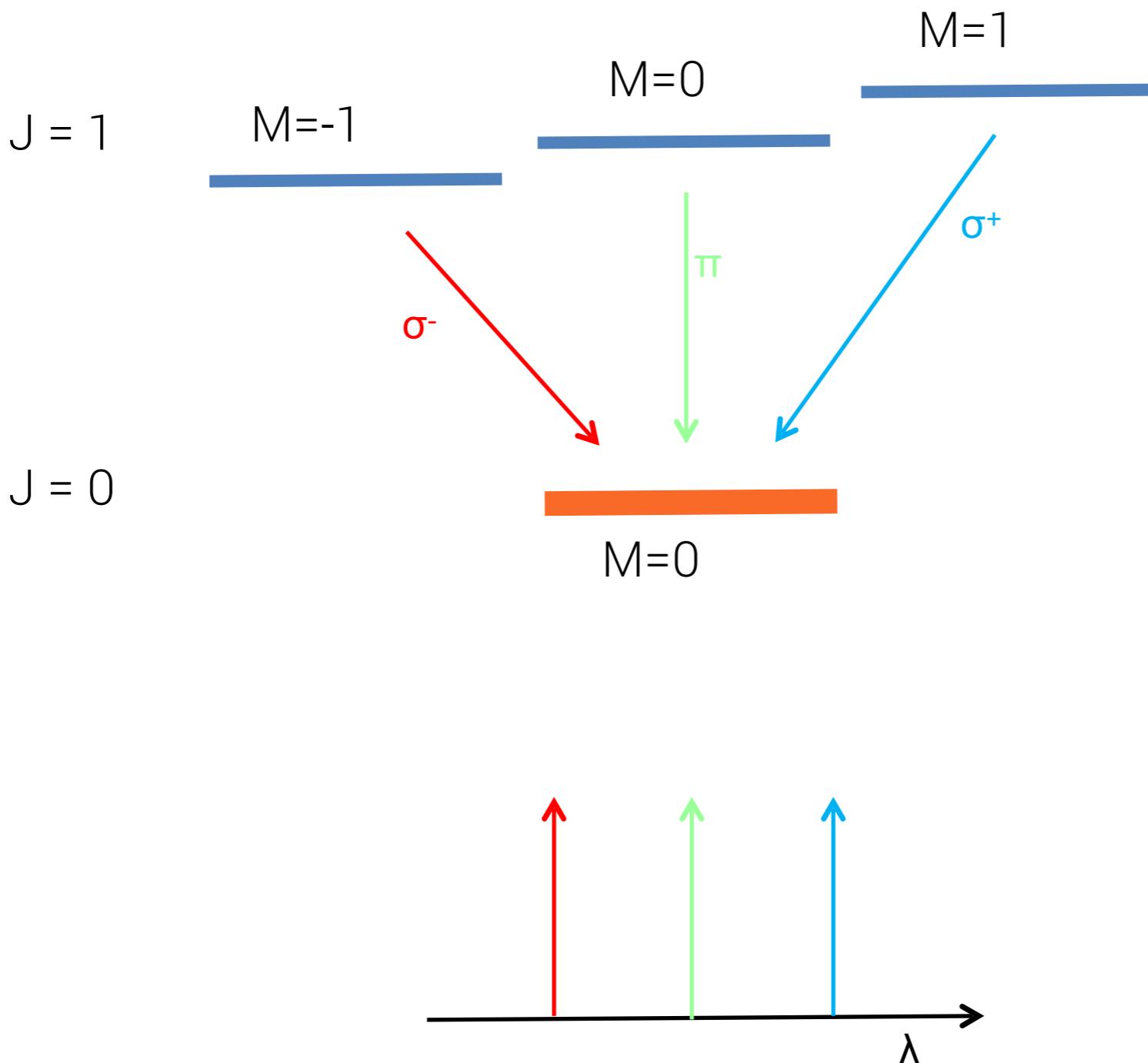
# WHAT SIGNALS TO EXPECT



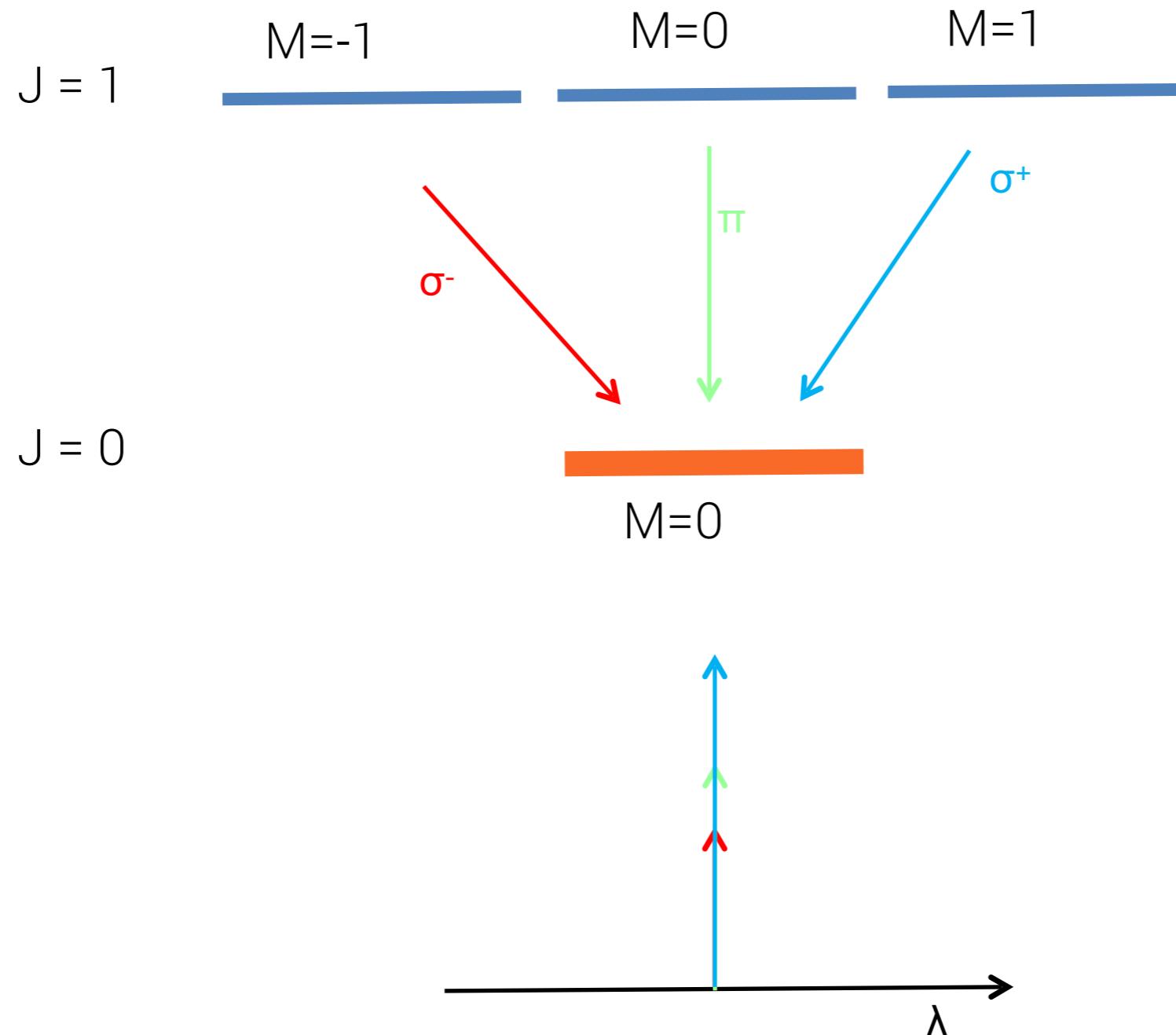
# ZEEMAN SPLITTING



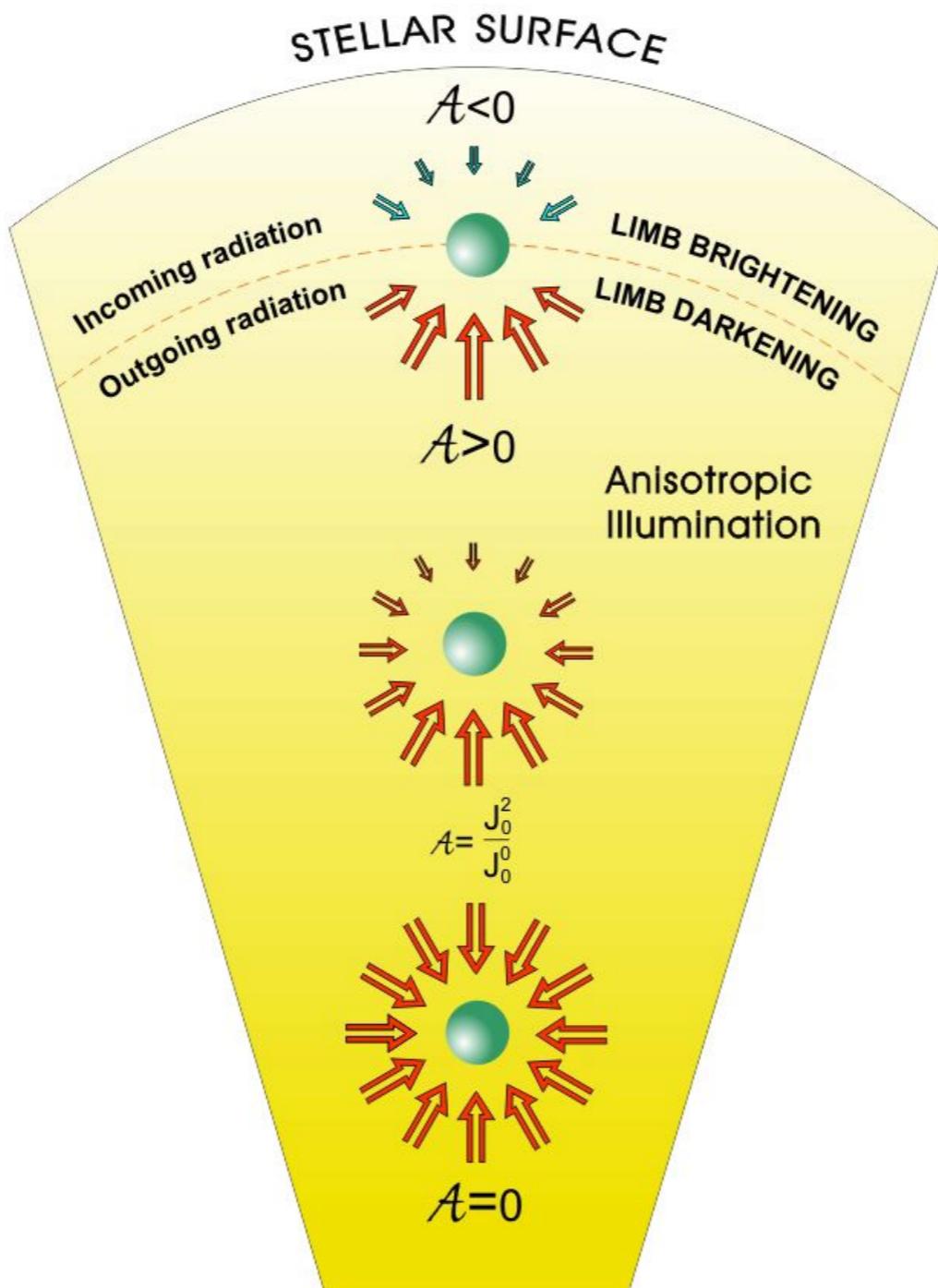
# ZEEMAN EFFECT



# SCATTERING POLARIZATION + HANLE EFFECT



# ANISOTROPY



# RADIATION FIELD

$$J_0^0(\nu) = \oint \frac{d\Omega}{4\pi} I(\nu, \Omega)$$

$$J_0^2(\nu) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \oint \frac{d\Omega}{4\pi} (3\cos^2\theta - 1) I(\nu, \Omega) - 3\sin^2\theta Q(\nu, \Omega)$$

$$J_0^1(\nu) = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \oint \frac{d\Omega}{4\pi} \cos\theta V(\nu, \Omega)$$



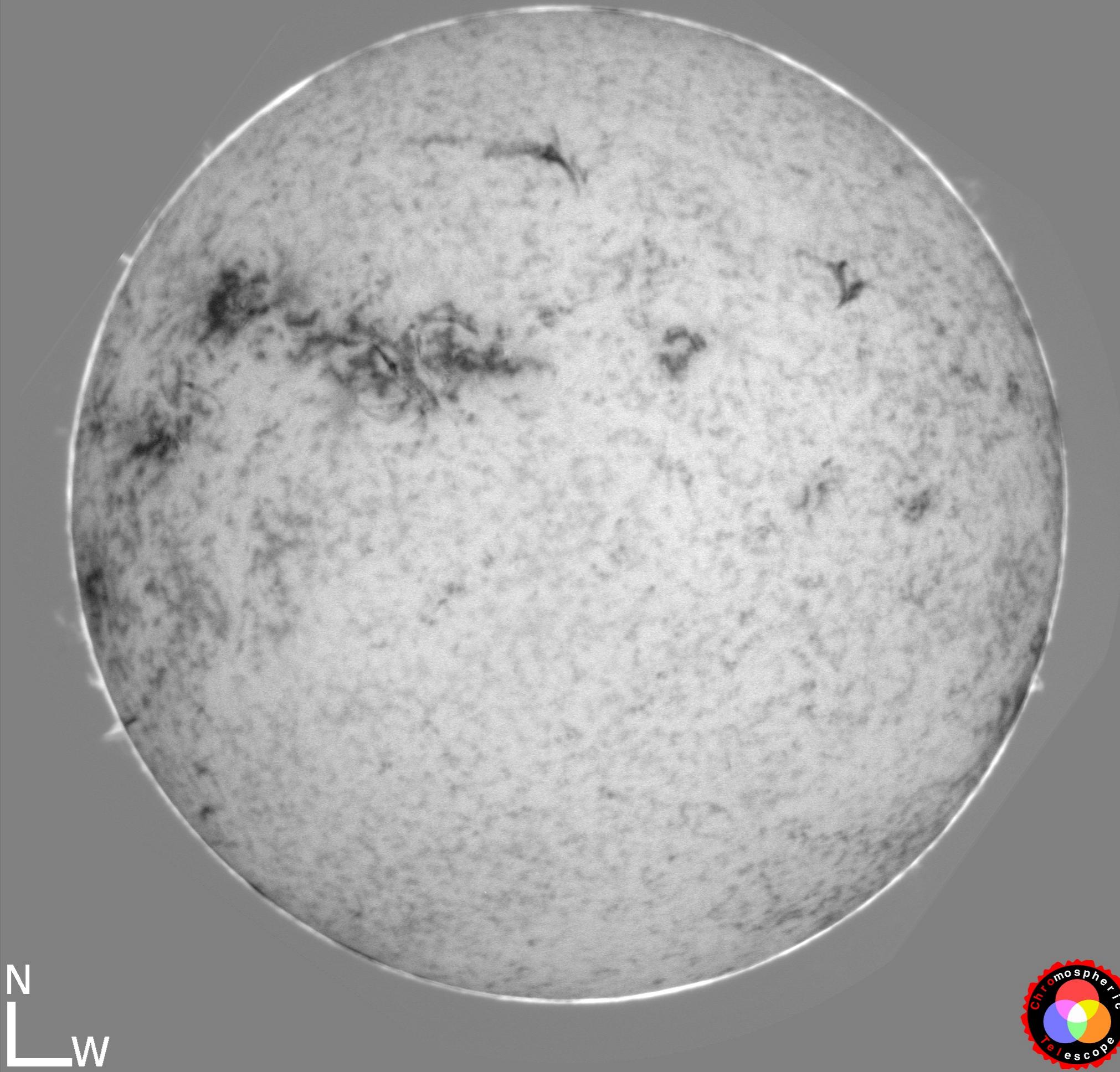
A. ASENSIO RAMOS

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# HE I MULTIPLETS: HAZEL PHYSICS

ChroTel Helium 1083 nm

16 Apr 2015 07:48:20 UTC



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# ADVANCED FORWARD MODELING AND INVERSION OF STOKES PROFILES RESULTING FROM THE JOINT ACTION OF THE HANLE AND ZEEMAN EFFECTS

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*Received 2007 December 11; accepted 2008 April 15*

## ABSTRACT

A big challenge in solar and stellar physics in the coming years will be to decipher the magnetism of the solar outer atmosphere (chromosphere and corona) along with its dynamic coupling with the magnetic fields of the underlying photosphere. To this end, it is important to develop rigorous diagnostic tools for the physical interpretation of spectro-polarimetric observations in suitably chosen spectral lines. Here we present a computer program for the synthesis and inversion of Stokes profiles caused by the joint action of atomic level polarization and the Hanle and Zeeman effects in some spectral lines of diagnostic interest, such as those of the He I 10830 Å and 5876 Å (or D<sub>3</sub>) multiplets. It is based on the quantum theory of spectral line polarization, which takes into account in a rigorous way all the relevant physical mechanisms and ingredients (optical pumping, atomic level polarization, level crossings and repulsions, Zeeman, Paschen-Back, and Hanle effects). The influence of radiative transfer on the emergent spectral line radiation is taken into account through a suitable slab model. The user can either calculate the emergent intensity and polarization for any given magnetic field vector or infer the dynamical and magnetic properties from the observed Stokes profiles via an efficient inversion algorithm based on global optimization methods. The reliability of the forward modeling and inversion code presented here is demonstrated through several applications, which range from the inference of the magnetic field vector in solar active regions to determining whether or not it is canopy-like in quiet chromospheric regions. This user-friendly diagnostic tool called “HAZEL” (from HAnle and ZEeman Light) is offered to the astrophysical community, with the hope that it will facilitate new advances in solar and stellar physics.

*Subject headings:* magnetic fields — methods: data analysis — methods: numerical — polarization — radiative transfer — scattering — Sun: chromosphere



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Hazel v2.0: synthesis and inversion of Stokes profiles caused by the joint action of atomic level polarization and the Hanle and Zeeman effects <https://aasensio.github.io/hazel2/index.html>

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 aasensio	Fixed some issues	Latest commit 330de60 21 hours ago
 docs	Fixed some issues	21 hours ago
 examples	Fixed some issues	21 hours ago
 gui	Fixed a bug appearing with newest gfortran compilers	3 months ago
 hazel	Fixed some issues	21 hours ago
 src	Fixed some issues	21 hours ago
 test	Added badges for coveralls and travis	4 months ago
 .gitignore	Notebooks added for docs. Improvements on inversion	3 months ago
 .travis.yml	Added zarr in travis	3 months ago
 LICENSE	Deployment to pypi	5 months ago
 MANIFEST.in	Added tests to travis	5 months ago
 README.md	Typo on README	3 months ago
 TODO	Fixed issue #12	a day ago
 deploy_testpypi	Deployment to pypi	5 months ago
 setup.cfg	Removed gregor data	5 months ago
 setup.py	Removed matplotlib as requirement	2 months ago

README.md



## Hazel v2.0

GitHub [aasensio/hazel2](#) build [passing](#) coverage [33%](#) license [MIT](#) ADS [2008ApJ...683..542A](#) arXiv [0804.2695](#)

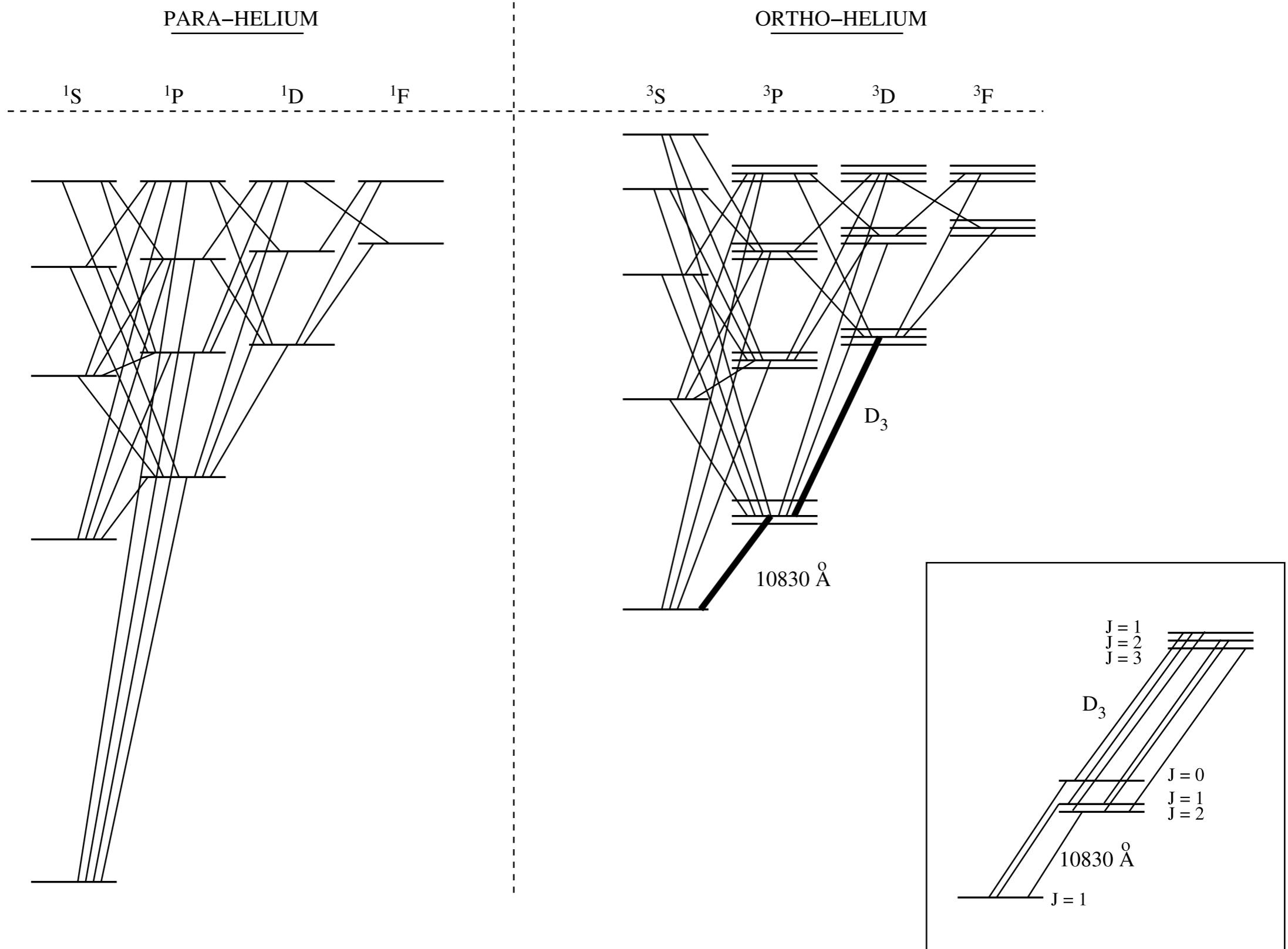
# HAZEL

- ▶ 5-term atom
- ▶ Simple slab with constant physical properties
- ▶ Line formation is “hidden” on the optical depth
- ▶ Atomic level polarization + Zeeman (Paschen-Back) + Hanle effect
- ▶ Flat spectrum
- ▶ Fixed pumping radiation field
- ▶ Very simple formal solution
- ▶ Serial/MPI version

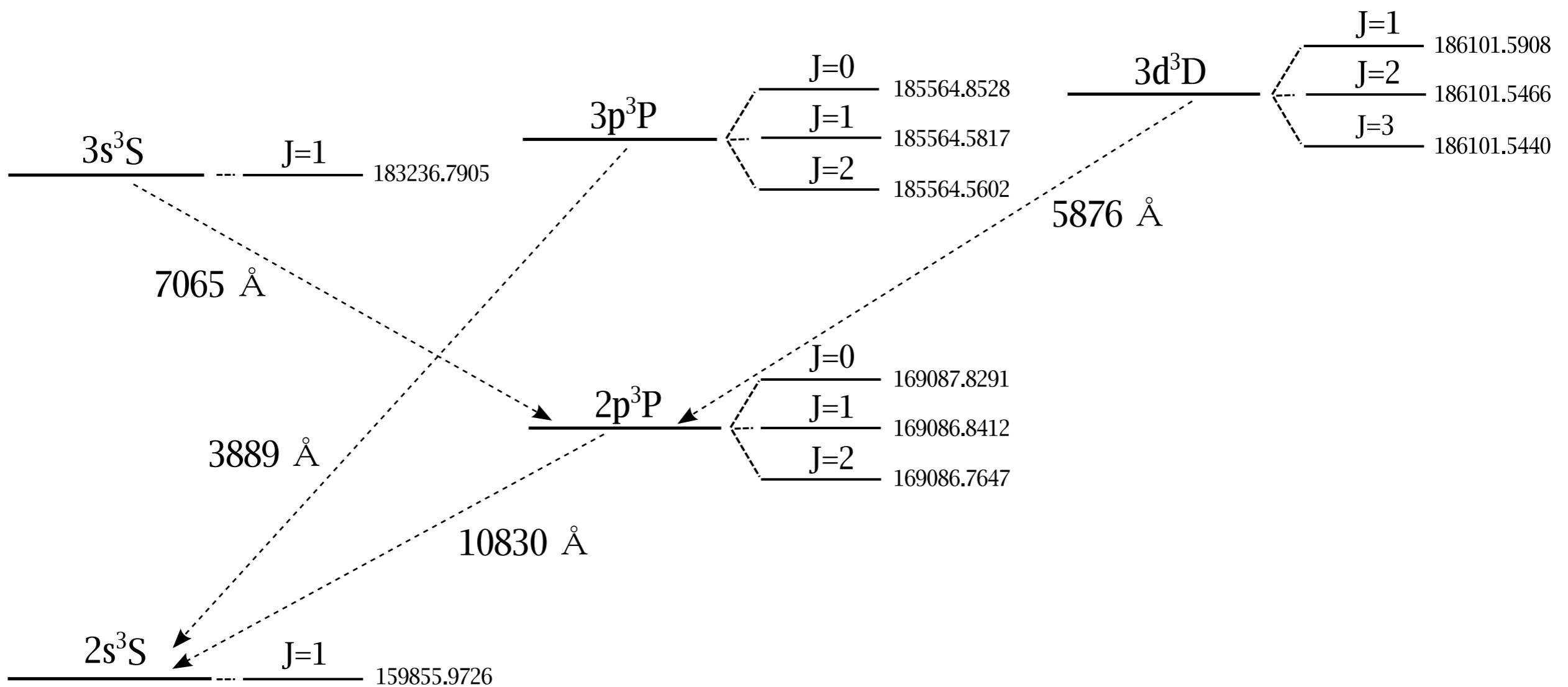
# HAZEL2 = HAZEL + ...

- ▶ Invert He I (many lines simultaneously) + photospheric + telluric lines
- ▶ Flexibility on how to define topology:  
 $(ph1+ph2) \rightarrow (ch1+ch2) \rightarrow te1$
- ▶ Sparsity (and other) regularization (WIP)
- ▶ 2D regularization (TBD)
- ▶ Python with wrappers to the time consuming parts coded in F90
- ▶ Fast versions using deep learning (TBD)
- ▶ Radiative transfer (WIP)
- ▶ Collaborations are welcome:  
<https://github.com/aasensio/hazel2>

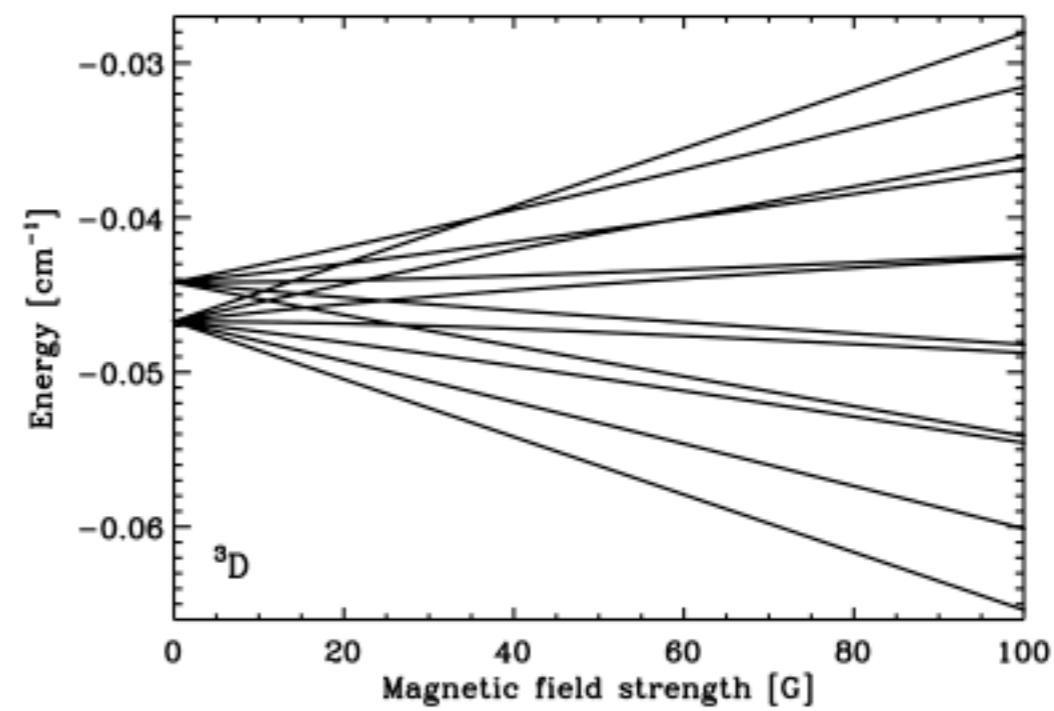
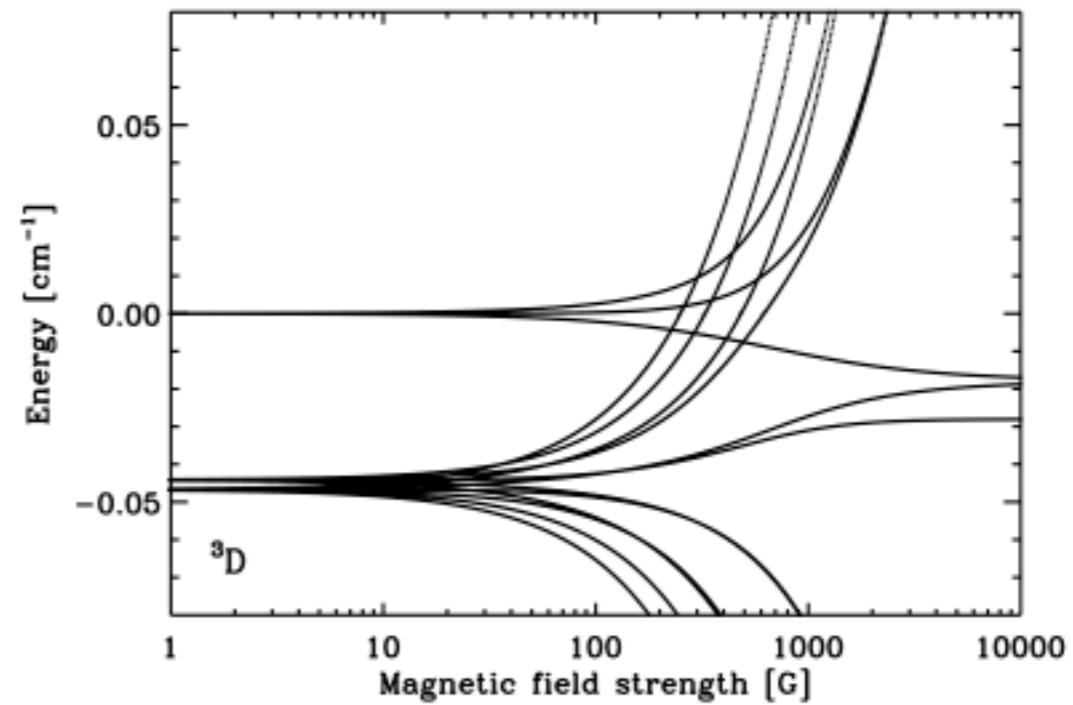
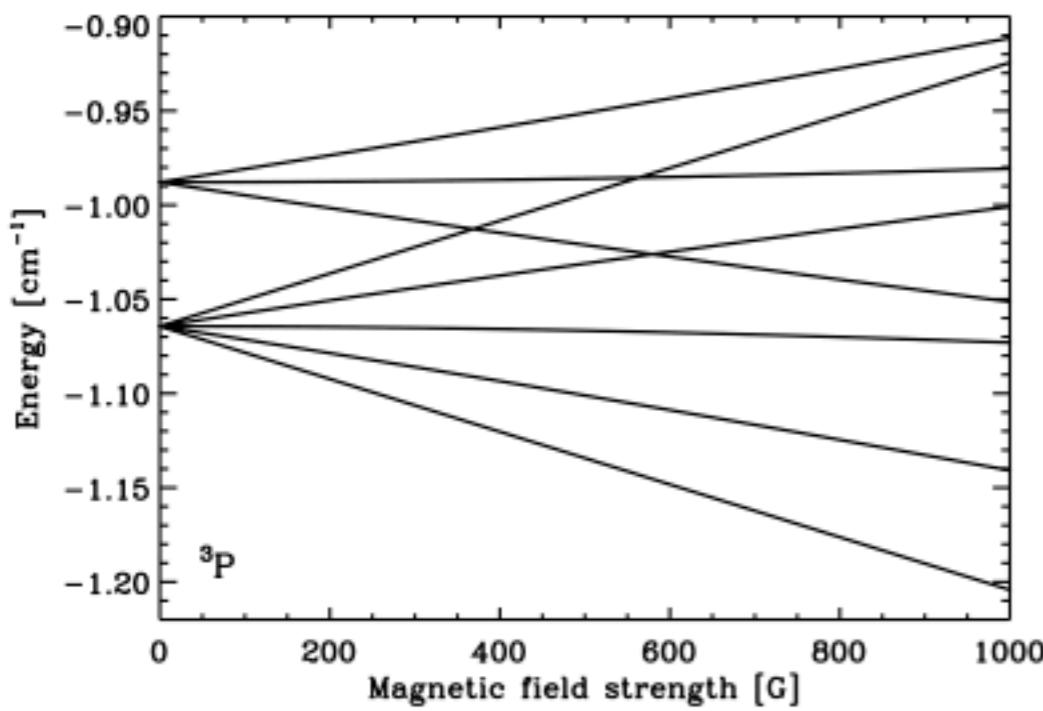
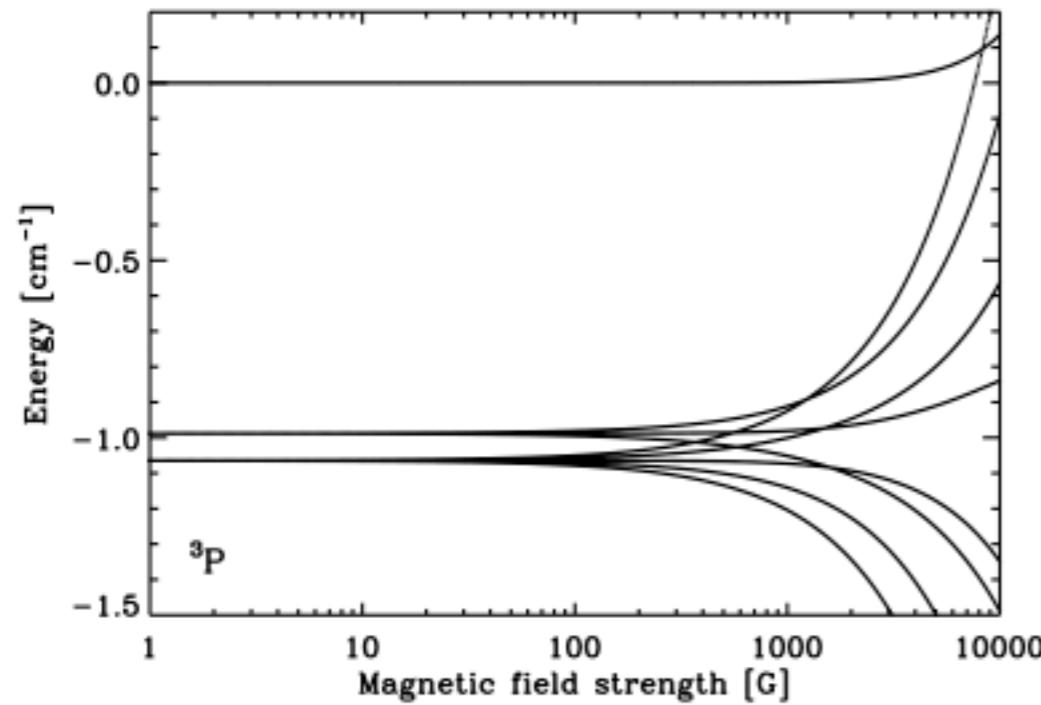
# HELIUM



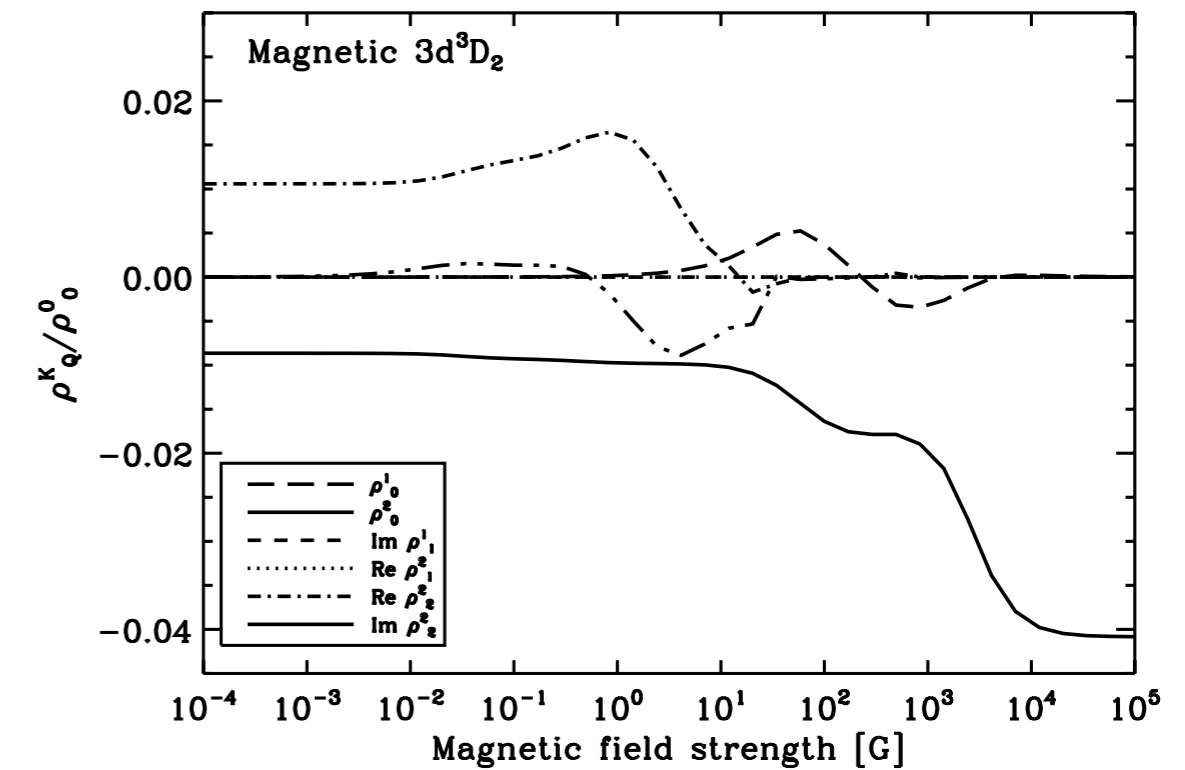
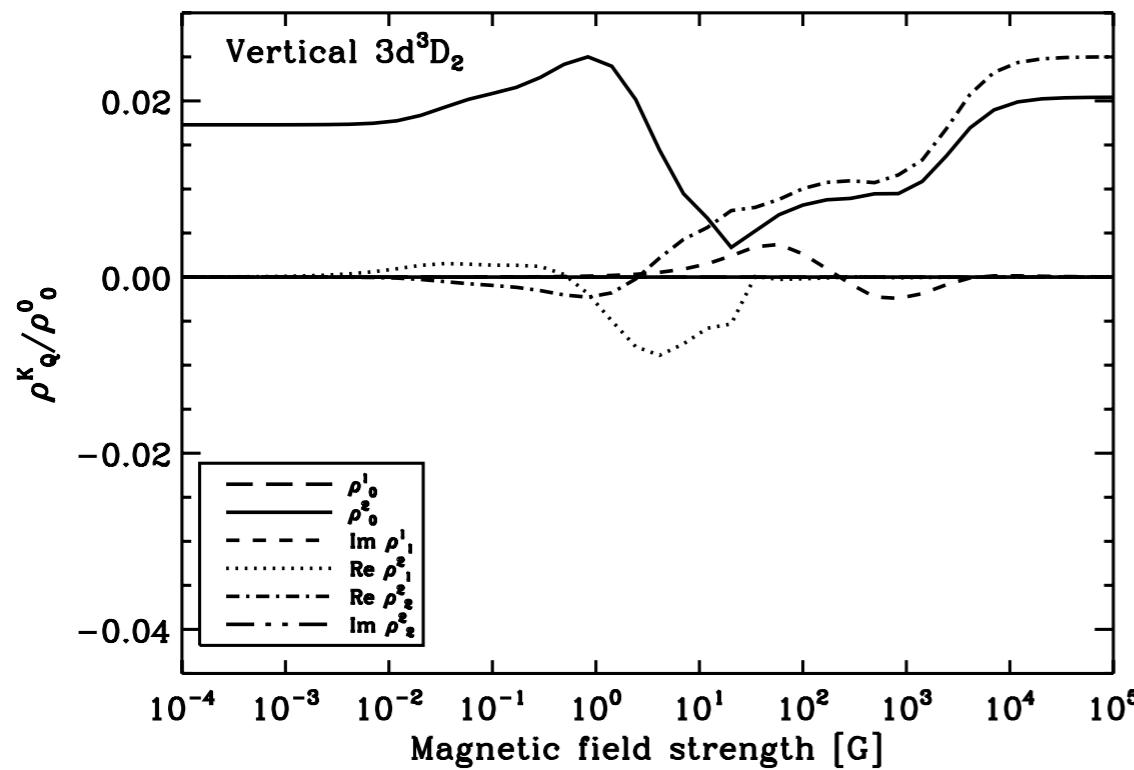
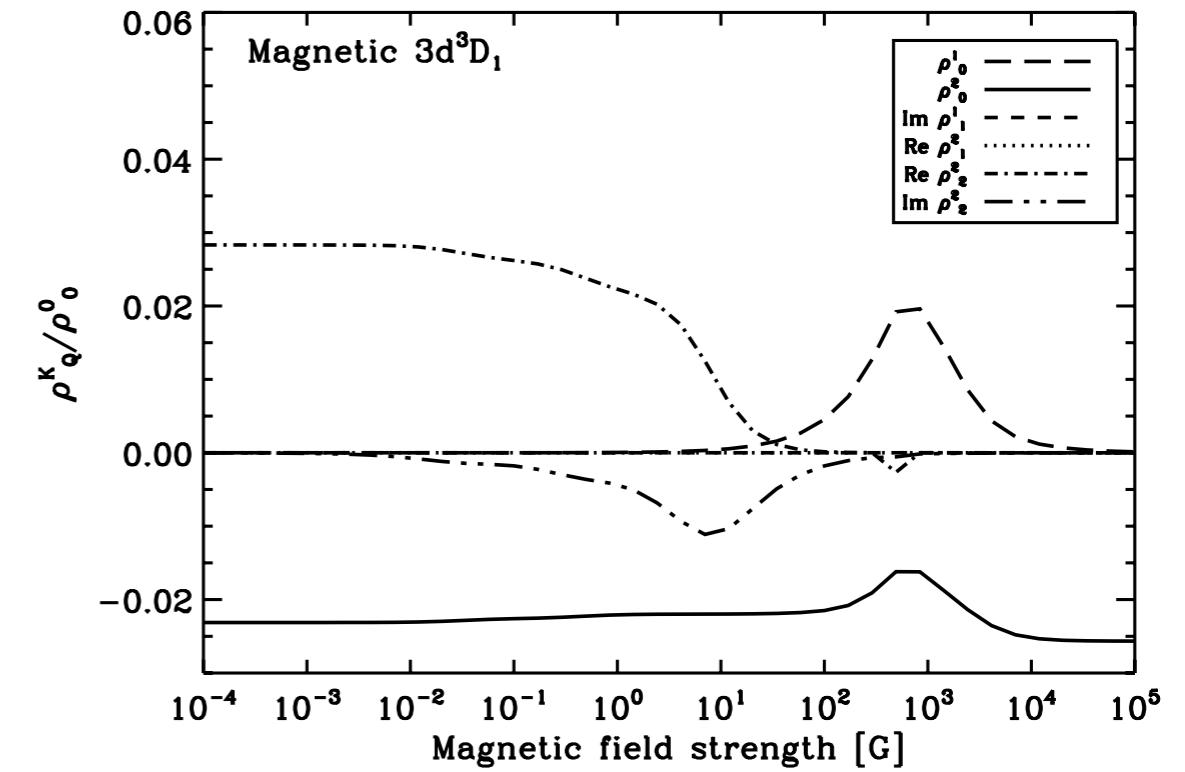
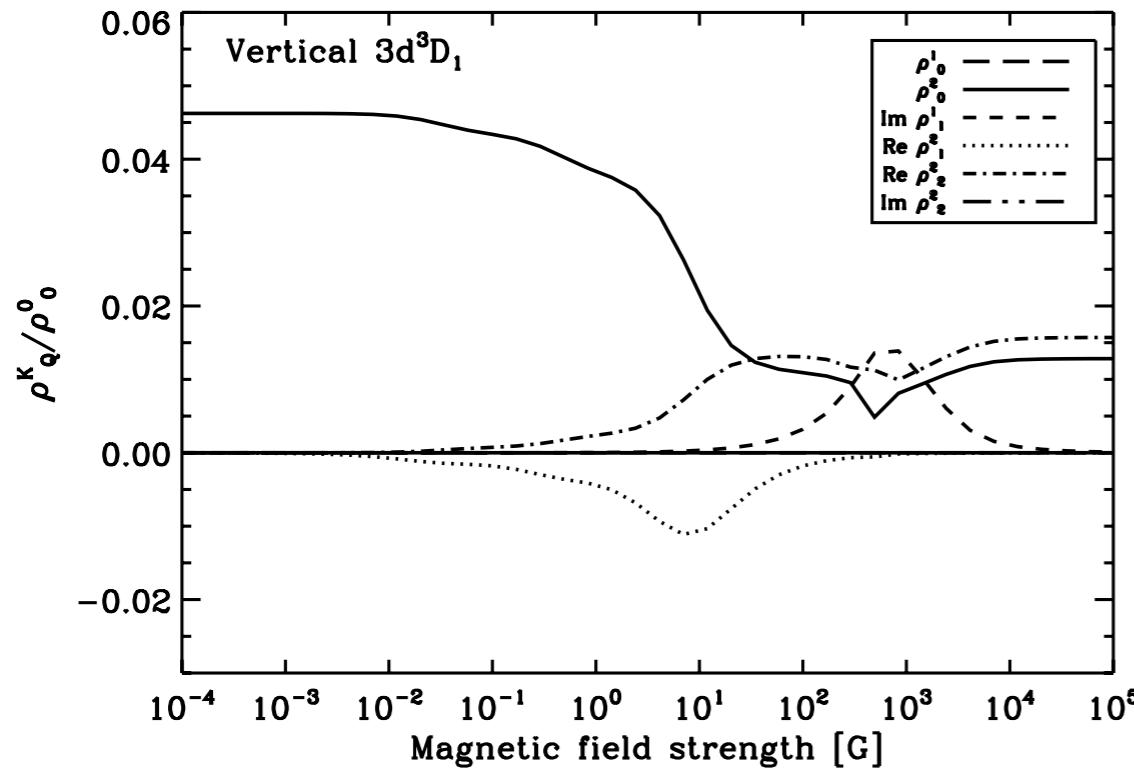
# MODEL ATOM



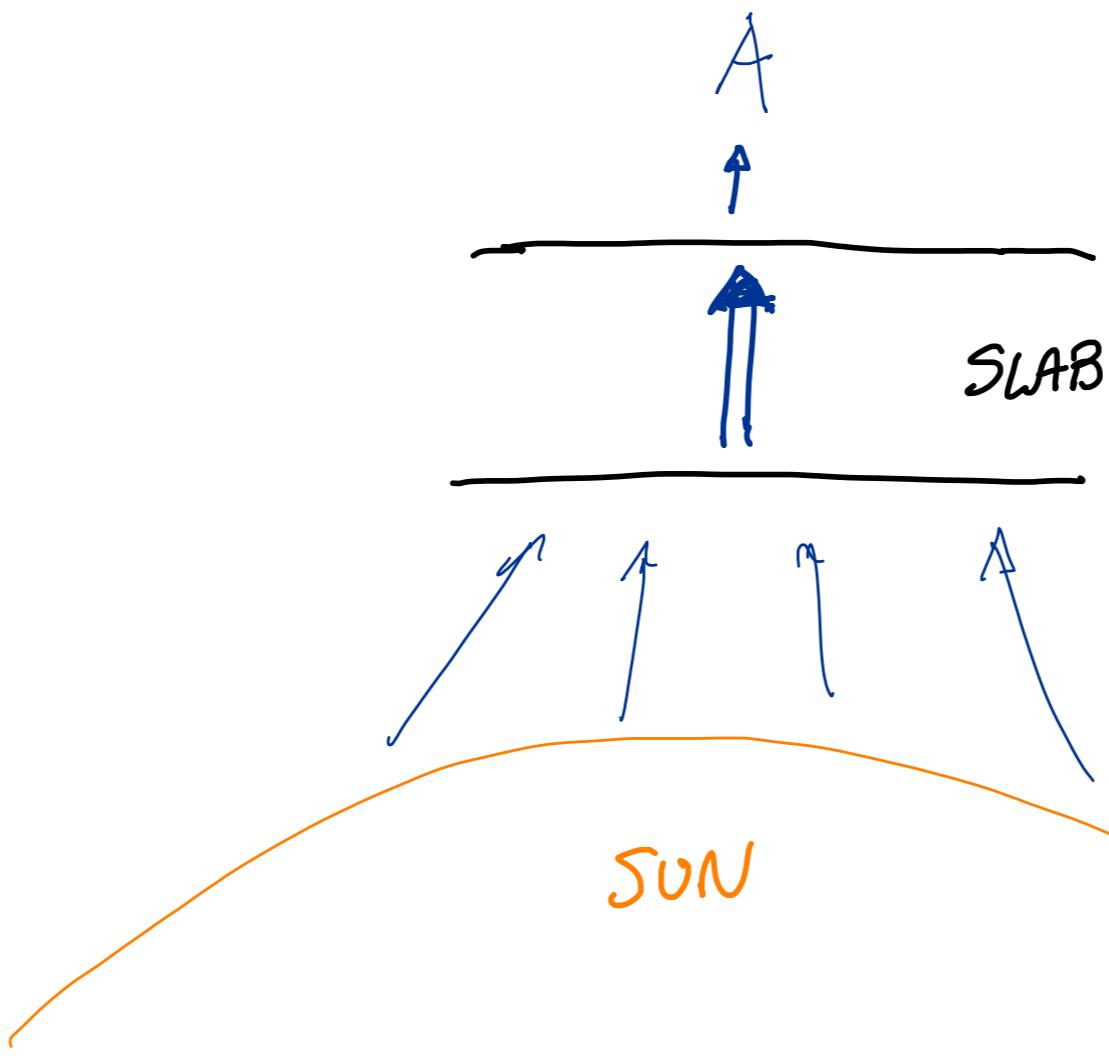
# ENERGY SPLITTING



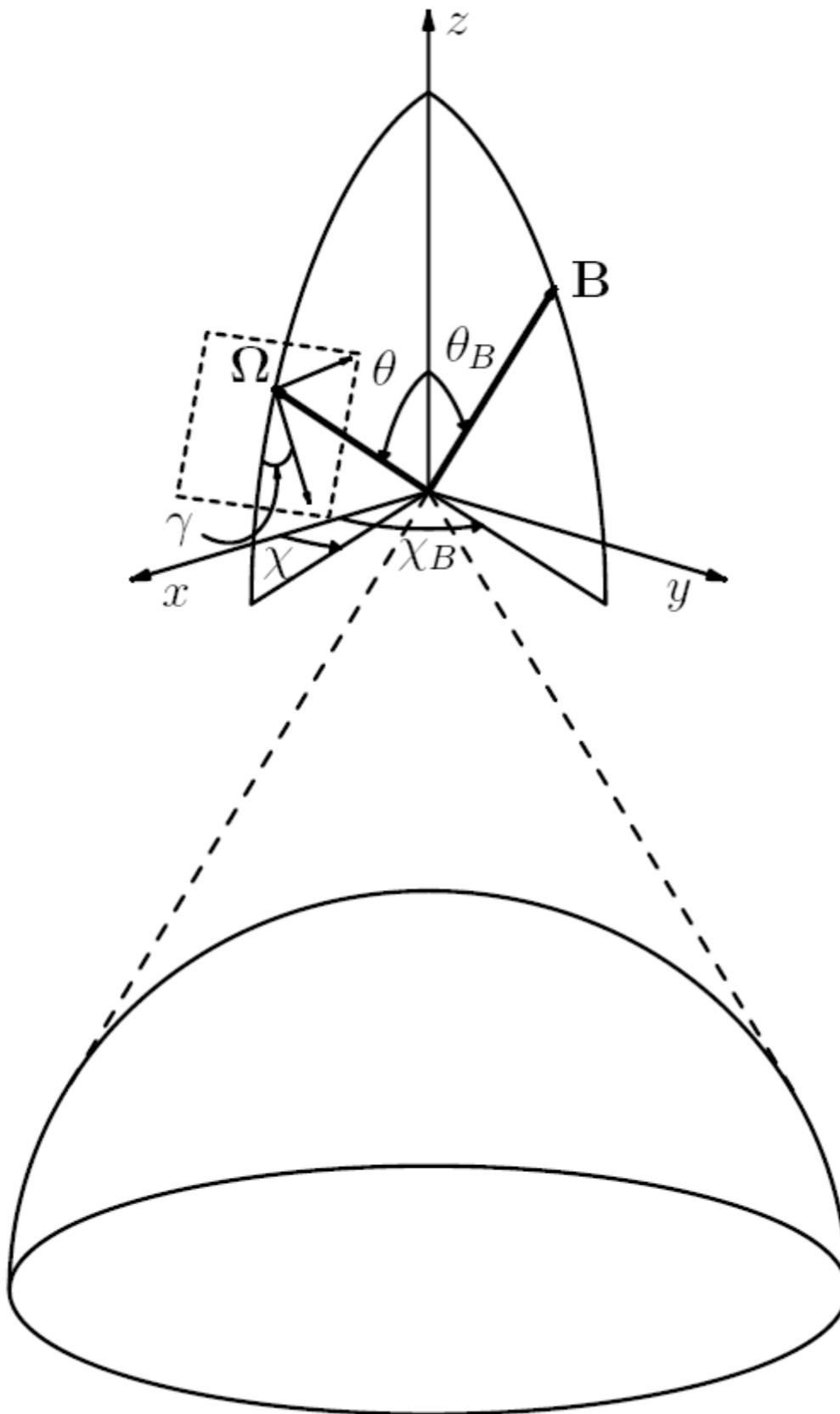
# ENERGY SPLITTING



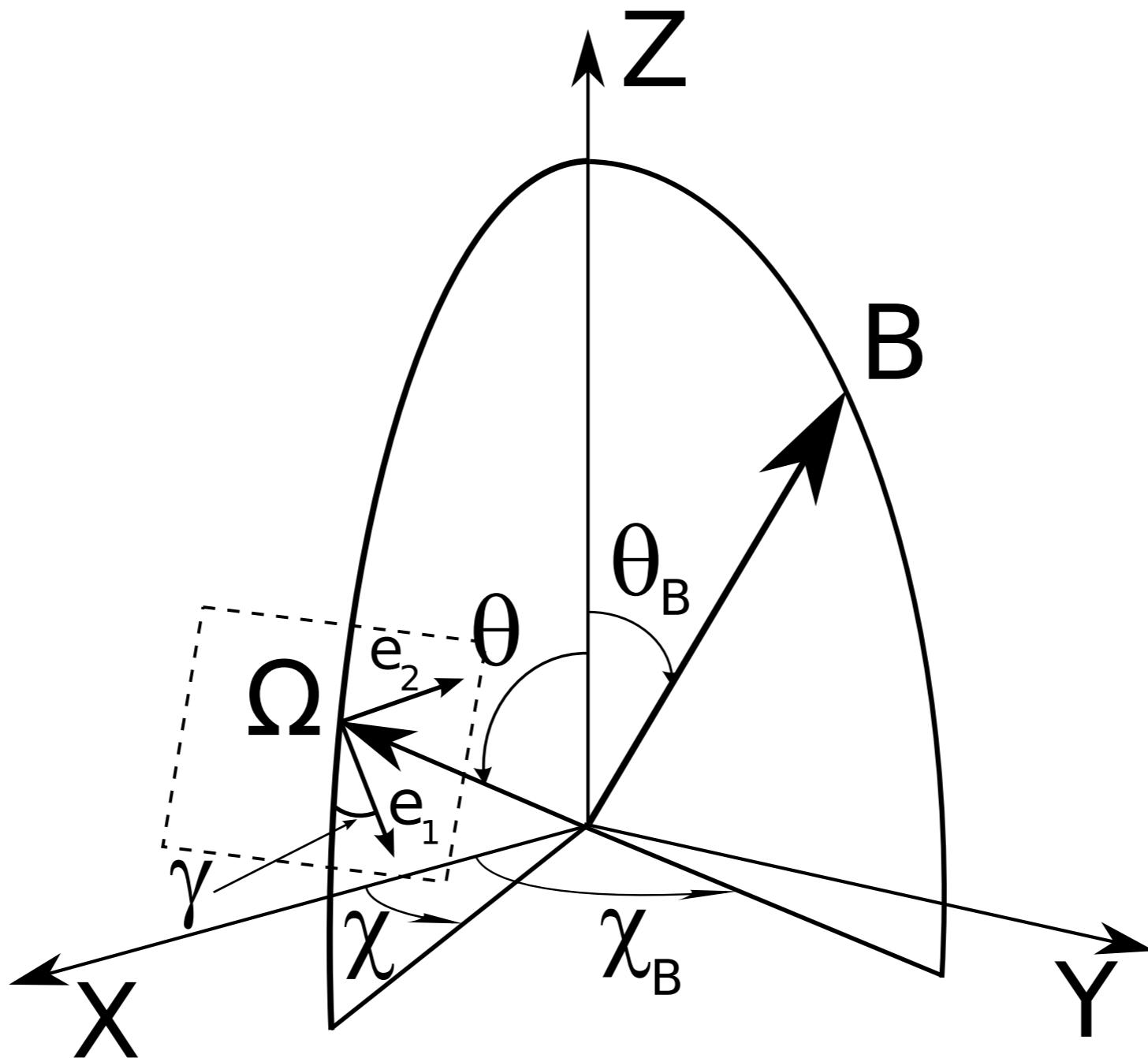
# SLAB



# GEOMETRY



# GEOMETRY: YOU'LL ALWAYS COME TO THIS SLIDE



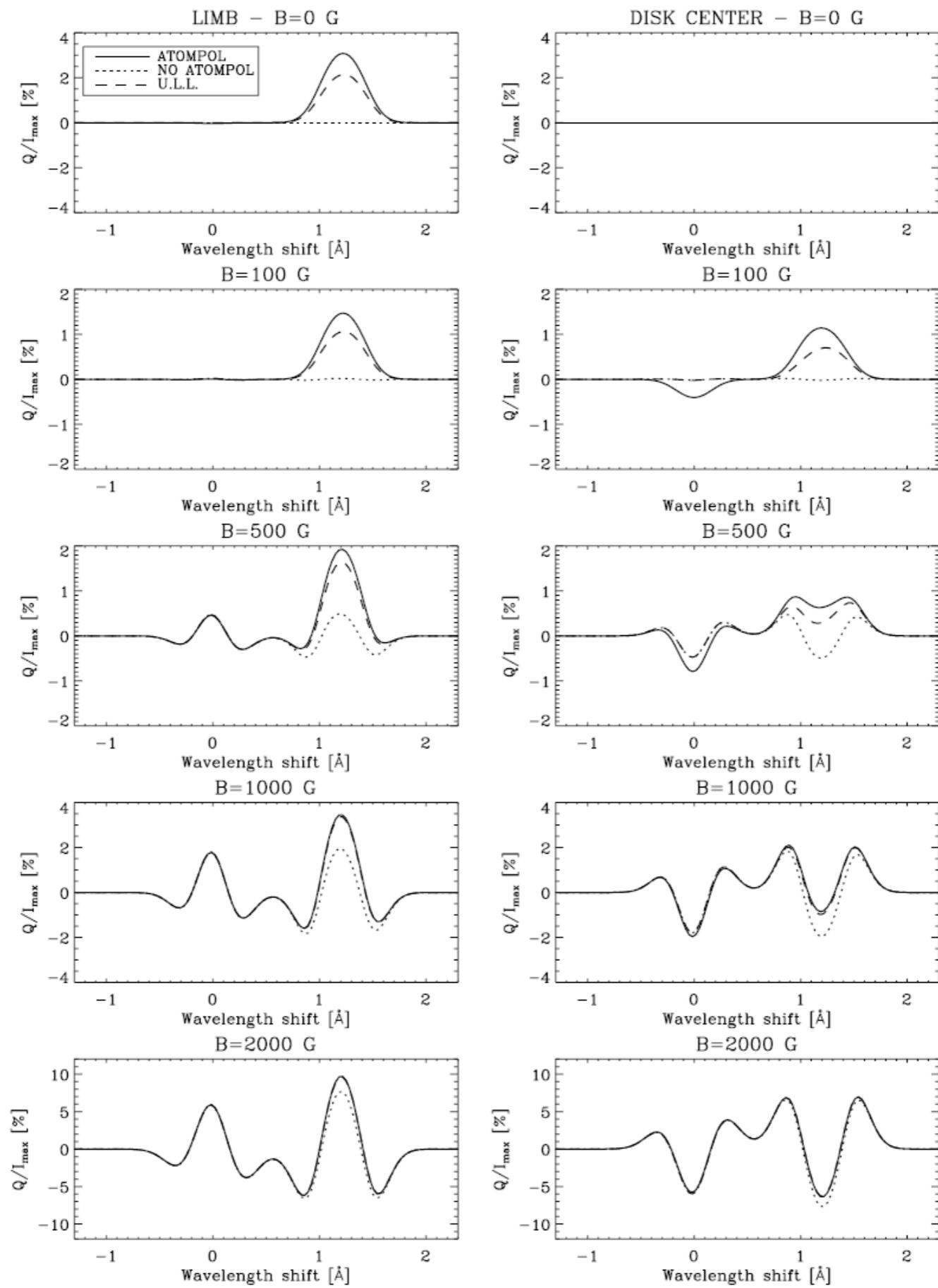
# STATISTICAL EQUILIBRIUM EQUATIONS

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} \beta^{LS} \rho_Q^K(J, J') &= -2\pi i \sum_{K'Q'} \sum_{J''J'''} N_{\beta^{LS}}(KQJJ', K'Q'J''J''')^{LS} \rho_{Q'}^{K'}(J'', J''') \\
&+ \sum_{\beta_\ell L_\ell K_\ell Q_\ell J_\ell J'_\ell} \beta_\ell L_\ell S \rho_{Q_\ell}^{K_\ell}(J_\ell, J'_\ell) \mathbb{T}_A(\beta^{LS} K Q J J', \beta_\ell L_\ell S K_\ell Q_\ell J_\ell J'_\ell) \\
&+ \sum_{\beta_u L_u K_u Q_u J_u J'_u} \beta_u L_u S \rho_{Q_u}^{K_u}(J_u, J'_u) \left[ \mathbb{T}_E(\beta^{LS} K Q J J', \beta_u L_u S K_u Q_u J_u J'_u) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \mathbb{T}_S(\beta^{LS} K Q J J', \beta_u L_u S K_u Q_u J_u J'_u) \right] \\
&- \sum_{K'Q'J''J'''} \beta^{LS} \rho_{Q'}^{K'}(J'', J''') \left[ \mathbb{R}_A(\beta^{LS} K Q J J' K' Q' J'' J''') \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \mathbb{R}_E(\beta^{LS} K Q J J' K' Q' J'' J''') + \mathbb{R}_S(\beta^{LS} K Q J J' K' Q' J'' J''') \right]
\end{aligned}$$

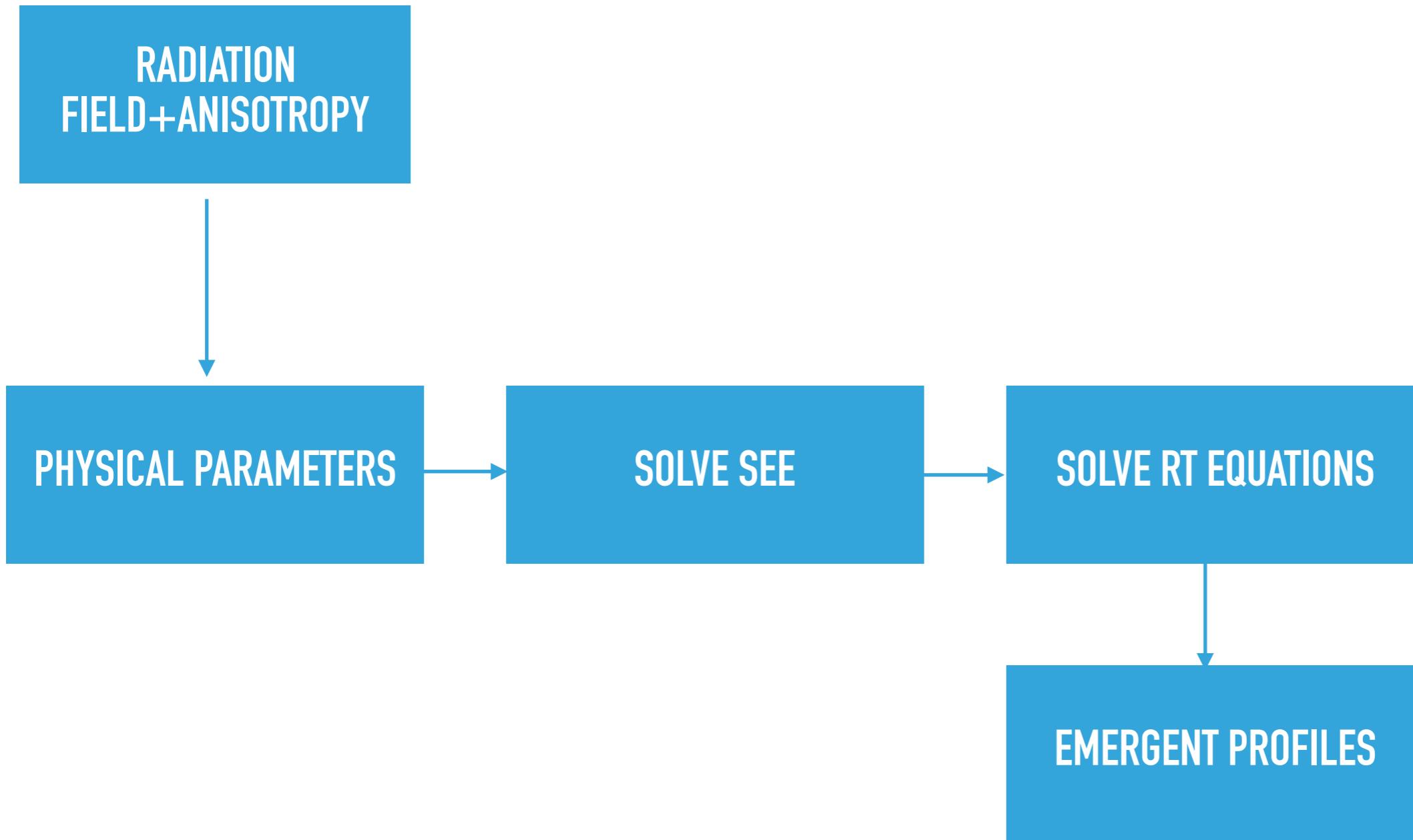
# EMISSION/ABSORPTION

$$\begin{aligned}
\eta_i^A(\nu, \Omega) &= \frac{h\nu}{4\pi} \mathcal{N} \sum_{\beta_\ell L_\ell S \beta_u L_u} (2L_\ell + 1) B(\beta_\ell L_\ell S \rightarrow \beta_u L_u S) \\
&\times \sum_{KQK_\ell Q_\ell} \sqrt{3(2K+1)(2K_\ell+1)} \\
&\times \sum_{j_\ell J_\ell J'_\ell J''_\ell} \sum_{j_u J_u J'_u M_\ell M'_\ell M_u q q'} (-1)^{1+J''_\ell - M_\ell + q'} C_{J_\ell}^{j_\ell}(\beta_\ell L_\ell S, M_\ell) C_{J''_\ell}^{j_\ell}(\beta_\ell L_\ell S, M_\ell) \\
&\times C_{J_u}^{j_u}(\beta_u L_u S, M_u) C_{J'_u}^{j_u}(\beta_u L_u S, M_u) \sqrt{(2J_\ell + 1)(2J'_\ell + 1)(2J_u + 1)(2J'_u + 1)} \\
&\times \begin{pmatrix} J_u & J_l & 1 \\ -M_u & M_l & -q \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} J'_u & J'_l & 1 \\ -M_u & M'_l & -q' \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & K \\ q & -q' & -Q \end{pmatrix} \\
&\times \begin{pmatrix} J''_\ell & J'_\ell & K_\ell \\ M_\ell & -M'_\ell & -Q_\ell \end{pmatrix} \left\{ \begin{matrix} L_u & L_\ell & 1 \\ J_\ell & J_u & S \end{matrix} \right\} \left\{ \begin{matrix} L_u & L_\ell & 1 \\ J'_\ell & J'_u & S \end{matrix} \right\} \\
&\times \text{Re} \left[ T_Q^K(i, \Omega)^{\beta_\ell L_\ell S} \rho_{Q_\ell}^{K_\ell}(J''_\ell, J'_\ell) \Phi(\nu_{\beta_u L_u S j_u, \beta_\ell L_\ell S j_\ell M_\ell} - \nu) \right].
\end{aligned}$$

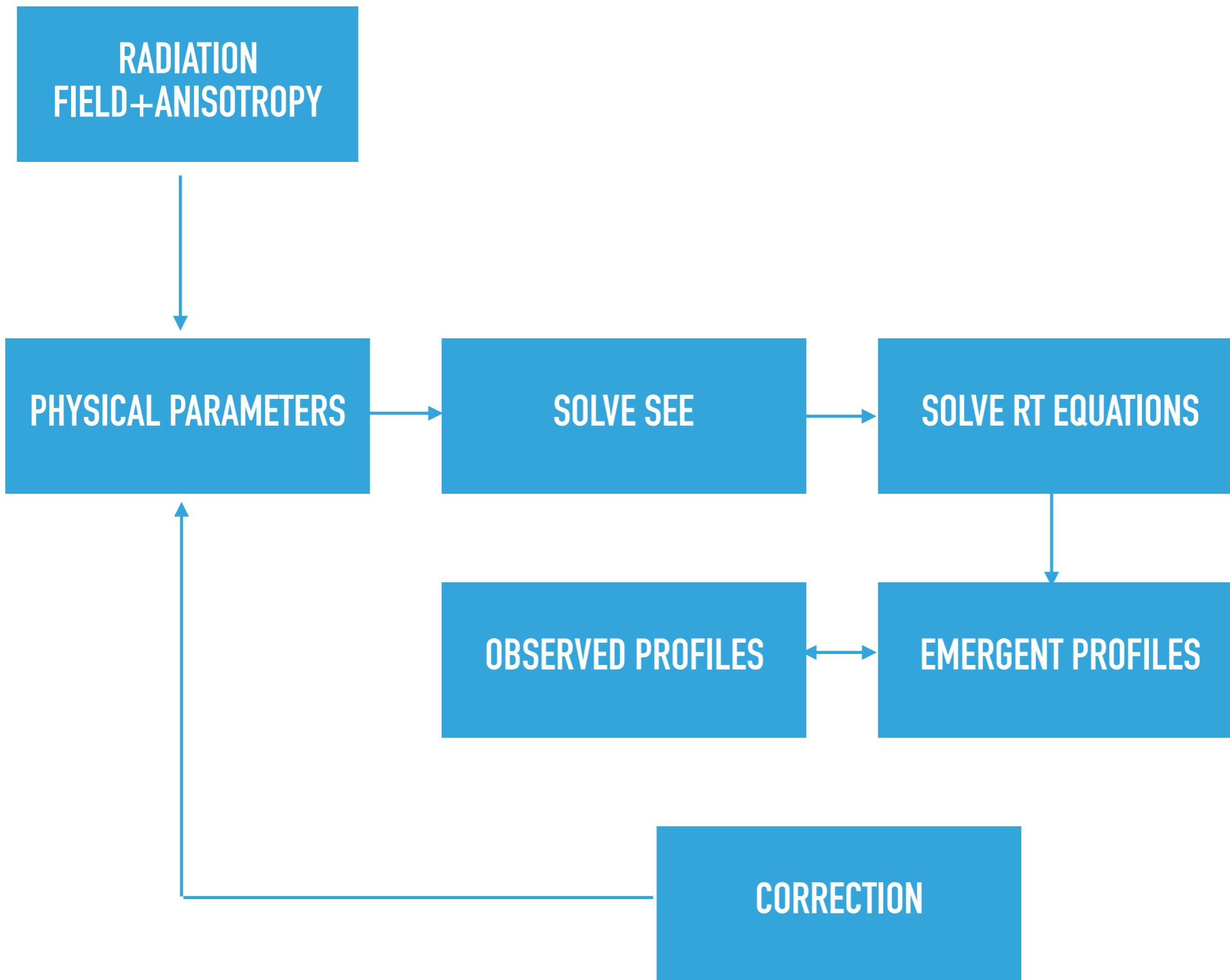
# PROFILES



# EMISSION/ABSORPTION



# INVERSION PROCESS IN HAZEL



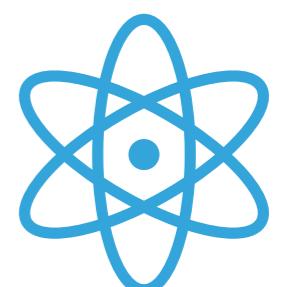
# PHYSICAL PARAMETERS

## CHROMOSPHERES

- ▶ Optical depth
- ▶ Velocity
- ▶ Line width
- ▶ Line damping
- ▶ Magnetic field vector

## PHOTOSPHERES

- ▶ Temperature
- ▶ Velocity
- ▶ Microturbulent
- ▶ Magnetic field vector



# HAZEL: THINGS TO IMPROVE

- ▶ 5-term atom 
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