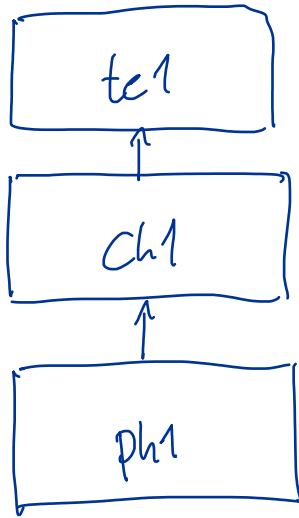


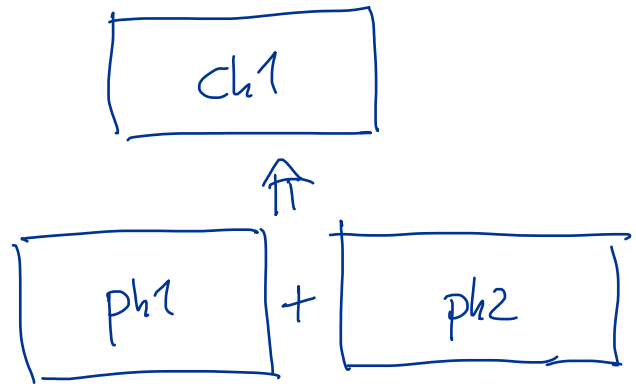
a)

$ph1 \rightarrow ch1 \rightarrow te1$



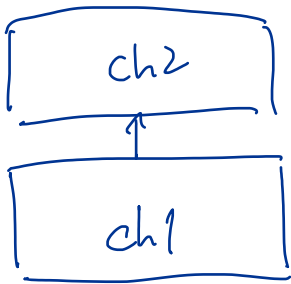
b)

$ph1 + ph2 \rightarrow ch1$



c)

$ch1 \rightarrow ch2$



d)

$ph1 \rightarrow ch1 + ch2 \rightarrow st1$

