

**NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CALICUT**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**  
**Fourth Semester B.Tech. First interim test - February 2015**  
**MA 2002 MATHEMATICS IV**

Time: 75 minutes

Answer all questions

Max. marks: 20 T + 5 A

**PART – A (5 marks)**

1. Obtain power series solution of  $(1+x^2)y'' + xy' - y = 0$ . (3)
2. Reduce into Bessel equation and hence write solution:  $4x^2y'' + 4xy' + (64x^2 - 9)y = 0$ . (2)

**PART – B (20 marks)**

3. Obtain the Rodrigue's formula for Legendre polynomials. (3)
4. With usual notations prove that  
 (i)  $P_{2n}(0) = \frac{(-1)^n (2n)!}{2^{2n} (n!)^2}$  and (ii)  $P_{2n+1}(0) = 0$ . (3)
5. Obtain the Fourier – Legendre series expansion ( with at least two non-zero terms) of the function  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1+x, & -1 < x < 0 \\ 1-x, & 0 < x < 1 \end{cases}$ . (3)
6. Prove that the Bessel functions of the first kind  $J_n(x)$  and  $J_{-n}(x)$  are linearly dependent, when  $n$  is an integer. (2)
7. Prove that  $\frac{2p}{x} J_p(x) = J_{p+1}(x) + J_{p-1}(x)$ . Hence obtain  $J_3(x)$  in terms of  $J_0(x)$  and  $J_1(x)$ . (3)
8. Prove that  $\int_0^1 x J_n(\alpha x) J_n(\beta x) dx = 0$ , if  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are distinct positive roots of the equation  $J_n(x) = 0$ . (3)
9. Obtain the eigenvalues and eigenfunctions for the periodic Sturm-Liouville problem  $y'' + \lambda^2 y = 0$ ;  $y(0) = y(2L)$  and  $y'(0) = y'(2L)$ . Verify orthogonality property of eigenfunctions by direct calculations. (3)