

# Final Presentation - The Gould-en Rule

## Stats 101C Lecture 3

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# Section 1

## Introduction

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- With the rise in popularity of YouTube, many people are now making a living off creating YouTube videos.
- The more views gained by the video, the more likely it is for that channel to profit.
- We are interested in predicting the growth rate in video views between the **second** and **sixth** hour that a YouTube video is published.

## Section 2

### Pre-Processing

- Examined a univariate plot to look for stray points and removed them systematically.
  - ▶ Based off personal judgment and inference on the effect of the stray points.
- We also remove highly correlated variables as indicated by a heat map.
  - ▶ To avoid overfitting based on having too many predictors.

# Predictor Selection

- We use LASSO to select significant predictors.
  - ▶ Used to refine predictors from a large subset.
  - ▶ LASSO pushes non-significant predictors to zero and keeps the most significant ones.
- First fit a LASSO model for a sequence of candidate  $\lambda$  values.
- Then select our optimal value of  $\lambda$  as the one that is one standard deviation above the  $\lambda$  value that resulted in the lowest test MSE.
- Then extract the predicted coefficients in this LASSO model as our predictors for the candidate model.

## Section 3

### Candidate Models

# Random Forest



# Bagging