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Navigation

- * [\[Main page\]\(/wiki/Main_Page](/wiki/Main_Page) "Visit the main page [z]")
- * [\[Contents\]\(/wiki/Wikipedia:Contents](/wiki/Wikipedia:Contents) "Guides to browsing Wikipedia")
- * [\[Current events\]\(/wiki/Portal:Current_events](/wiki/Portal:Current_events) "Articles related to current events")
- * [\[Random article\]\(/wiki/Special:Random](/wiki/Special:Random) "Visit a randomly selected article [x]")
- * [\[About Wikipedia\]\(/wiki/Wikipedia:About](/wiki/Wikipedia:About) "Learn about Wikipedia and how it works")
- * [\[Contact us\]\(//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Contact_us](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Contact_us) "How to contact Wikipedia")

Contribute

- * [\[Help\]\(/wiki/Help:Contents](/wiki/Help:Contents) "Guidance on how to use and edit Wikipedia")
- * [\[Learn to edit\]\(/wiki/Help:Introduction](/wiki/Help:Introduction) "Learn how to edit Wikipedia")
- * [\[Community portal\]\(/wiki/Wikipedia:Community_portal](/wiki/Wikipedia:Community_portal) "The hub for editors")
- * [\[Recent changes\]\(/wiki/Special:RecentChanges](/wiki/Special:RecentChanges) "A list of recent changes to Wikipedia [r]")
 - * [\[Upload file\]\(/wiki/Wikipedia:File_upload_wizard](/wiki/Wikipedia:File_upload_wizard) "Add images or other media for use on Wikipedia")

Languages

[!](/static/images/icons/wikipedia.png)

![Wikipedia](/static/images/mobile/copyright/wikipedia-wordmark-en.svg) ![The

Free Encyclopedia](/static/images/mobile/copyright/wikipedia-tagline-en.svg)

](/wiki/Main_Page)

[Search](/wiki/Special:Search "Search Wikipedia \[f\]")

Search

Appearance

*

[Donate](https://donate.wikimedia.org/?wmf_source=donate&wmf_medium=sidebar&wmf_campaign=en.wikipedia.org&uselang=en)

*

[Create

account](/w/index.php?title=Special:CreateAccount&returnto=Special%3AUrlShortener&returntoquery=url%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fen.wikipedia.org%252Fwiki%252FTop-p_sampling "You are encouraged to create an account and log in; however, it is not mandatory")

*

[Log

in](/w/index.php?title=Special:UserLogin&returnto=Special%3AUrlShortener&returntoquery=url%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fen.wikipedia.org%252Fwiki%252FTop-p_sampling "You're encouraged to log in; however, it's not mandatory. \[o\]")

Personal tools

*

[Donate](https://donate.wikimedia.org/?wmf_source=donate&wmf_medium=sidebar&wmf_campaign=en.wikipedia.org&uselang=en)

* [Create account](/w/index.php?title=Special:CreateAccount&returnto=Special%3AUrlShortener&returntoquery=url%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fen.wikipedia.org%252Fwiki%252FTop-p_sampling "You are encouraged to create an account and log in; however, it is not mandatory")

* [Log in](/w/index.php?title=Special:UserLogin&returnto=Special%3AUrlShortener&returntoquery=url%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fen.wikipedia.org%252Fwiki%252FTop-p_sampling "You're encouraged to log in; however, it's not mandatory. \[o\]")

Pages for logged out editors [learn more](/wiki/Help:Introduction)

- * [Contributions](/wiki/Special:MyContributions "A list of edits made from this IP address \[y\]")
- * [Talk](/wiki/Special:MyTalk "Discussion about edits from this IP address \[n\]")

URL Shortener

[Help](https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Special:MyLanguage/Help:UrlShortener)

English

Tools

Tools

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Actions

General

* [Upload file](//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:File_Upload_Wizard "Upload files \[u\]")

* [Special pages](/wiki/Special:SpecialPages "A list of all special pages \[q\]")

* [Printable version](javascript:print(\); "Printable version of this page \[p\]")

*

[Download

QR

code](/w/index.php?title=Special:QrCode&url=https%3A%2F%2Fen.wikipedia.org%2Fw%2Findex.php%3Ftitle%3DSpecial%3AUrlShortener%26url%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fen.wikipedia.org%252Fwiki%252FTop-p_sampling)

In other projects

Appearance

move to sidebar hide

Paste your long URL here

Shorten

Links to the following domains may be shortened: `*.wikipedia.org`,
`*.wiktionary.org`, `*.wikibooks.org`, `*.wikinews.org`, `*.wikiquote.org`,
`*.wikisource.org`, `*.wikiversity.org`, `*.wikivoyage.org`,
`*.wikimedia.org`, `*.wikidata.org`, `*.wikifunctions.org` and

`*.mediawiki.org`.

Retrieved from "<<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Special:UrlShortener>>"

* [\[Privacy policy\]\(https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:MyLanguage/Policy:Privacy_policy\)](https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:MyLanguage/Policy:Privacy_policy)

* [\[About Wikipedia\]\(/wiki/Wikipedia:About\)](/wiki/Wikipedia:About)

* [\[Disclaimers\]\(/wiki/Wikipedia:General_disclaimer\)](/wiki/Wikipedia:General_disclaimer)

* [\[Contact Wikipedia\]\(//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Contact_us\)](//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Contact_us)

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[\[Code of](#)

[Conduct\]\(https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:MyLanguage/Policy:Universal_Code_of_Conduct\)](https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:MyLanguage/Policy:Universal_Code_of_Conduct)

* [\[Developers\]\(https://developer.wikimedia.org\)](https://developer.wikimedia.org)

* [\[Statistics\]\(https://stats.wikimedia.org/#/en.wikipedia.org\)](https://stats.wikimedia.org/#/en.wikipedia.org)

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[\[Cookie](#)

[statement\]\(https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:MyLanguage/Policy:Cookie_statement\)](https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:MyLanguage/Policy:Cookie_statement)

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[\[Mobile](#)

[view\]\(//en.m.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Special:UrlShortener&url=https%3A%2F%2Fen.wikipedia.org%2Fwiki%2FTop-p_sampling&mobileaction=toggle_view_mobile\)](//en.m.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Special:UrlShortener&url=https%3A%2F%2Fen.wikipedia.org%2Fwiki%2FTop-p_sampling&mobileaction=toggle_view_mobile)

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[\[!Wikimedia](#)

[Foundation\]\(/static/images/footer/wikimedia-button.svg\)\]\(https://wikimediafoundation.org/\)](/static/images/footer/wikimedia-button.svg)

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[\[!Powered by](#)

[MediaWiki\]\(/w/resources/assets/poweredby_mediawiki.svg\)\]\(https://www.mediawiki.org/\)](/w/resources/assets/poweredby_mediawiki.svg)

Search

Search

URL Shortener

Add topic