

[Skip to main content](#)

[\\_\\_Back to top](#)

[\\_\\_ `Ctrl` + `K`](#)

[ [!\[conda 25.1.2.dev29 documentation - Home\]\(/\\_static/conda\\_logo\\_full.svg\)](#)  
[\]\(index.html\)](#)

\* [\[Conda\]\(https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda/\)](https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda/)

\* [\[Conda-build\]\(https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda-build\)](https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda-build/)

\* [\[Miniconda\]\(https://docs.anaconda.com/free/miniconda/\)](https://docs.anaconda.com/free/miniconda/)

\* [\[conda.org\]\(https://conda.org\)](https://conda.org)

\* [\[\\_\\_ GitHub\]\(https://github.com/conda/conda "GitHub"\)](https://github.com/conda/conda)

\* [\[!\[Element\]\(/\\_static/element\\_logo.svg\)\]\(http://bit.ly/conda-chat-room "Element"\)](http://bit.ly/conda-chat-room)

\* [\[\\_\\_ Discourse\]\(https://conda.discourse.group/ "Discourse"\)](https://conda.discourse.group/)

\* [\[Conda\]\(https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda/\)](https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda/)

\* [\[Conda-build\]\(https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda-build\)](https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda-build/)

\* [\[Miniconda\]\(https://docs.anaconda.com/free/miniconda/\)](https://docs.anaconda.com/free/miniconda/)

\* [\[conda.org\]\(https://conda.org\)](https://conda.org)

\* [\[\\_\\_ GitHub\]\(https://github.com/conda/conda "GitHub"\)](https://github.com/conda/conda)

\* [\[!\[Element\]\(/\\_static/element\\_logo.svg\)\]\(http://bit.ly/conda-chat-room "Element"\)](http://bit.ly/conda-chat-room)

\* [\[\\_\\_ Discourse\]\(https://conda.discourse.group/ "Discourse"\)](https://conda.discourse.group/)

## Navigation

- \* [\[User guide\]\(user-guide/index.html\)](#) \_\_
- \* [\[Getting started with conda\]\(user-guide/getting-started.html\)](#)
- \* [\[Installing conda\]\(user-guide/install/index.html\)](#) \_\_
  - \* [\[Installing on Windows\]\(user-guide/install/windows.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Installing on macOS\]\(user-guide/install/macos.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Installing on Linux\]\(user-guide/install/linux.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[RPM and Debian Repositories for Miniconda\]\(user-guide/install/rpm-debian.html\)](#)
- \* [\[Tasks\]\(user-guide/tasks/index.html\)](#) \_\_
  - \* [\[Managing conda\]\(user-guide/tasks/manage-conda.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Managing environments\]\(user-guide/tasks/manage-environments.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Managing channels\]\(user-guide/tasks/manage-channels.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Managing packages\]\(user-guide/tasks/manage-pkgs.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Managing Python\]\(user-guide/tasks/manage-python.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Managing virtual packages\]\(user-guide/tasks/manage-virtual.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Creating custom channels\]\(user-guide/tasks/create-custom-channels.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Creating projects\]\(user-guide/tasks/creating-projects.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Viewing command-line help\]\(user-guide/tasks/view-command-line-help.html\)](#)
- \* [\[Configuration\]\(user-guide/configuration/index.html\)](#) \_\_
  - \* [\[Using the .condarc conda configuration file\]\(user-guide/configuration/use-condarc.html\)](#)
  - \* [\[Settings\]\(user-guide/configuration/settings.html\)](#)
    - \* [\[Administering a multi-user conda installation\]\(user-guide/configuration/admin-multi-user-install.html\)](#)
    - \* [\[Mirroring channels\]\(user-guide/configuration/mirroring.html\)](#)
    - \* [\[Disabling SSL verification\]\(user-guide/configuration/disable-ssl-verification.html\)](#)
    - \* [\[Using non-standard certificates\]\(user-guide/configuration/non-standard-certs.html\)](#)

\* [\[Using Custom Locations for Environment and Package](#)

[Cache\]\(user-guide/configuration/custom-env-and-pkg-locations.html\)](#)

\* [\[Improving interoperability with pip\]\(user-guide/configuration/pip-interoperability.html\)](#)

\* [\[Using the free channel\]\(user-guide/configuration/free-channel.html\)](#)

\* [\[Concepts\]\(user-guide/concepts/index.html\)](#) \_\_\_\_

\* [\[Commands\]\(user-guide/concepts/conda-commands.html\)](#)

\* [\[Packages\]\(user-guide/concepts/packages.html\)](#)

\* [\[Package specification\]\(user-guide/concepts/pkg-specs.html\)](#)

\* [\[Package search and install specifications\]\(user-guide/concepts/pkg-search.html\)](#)

\* [\[Channels\]\(user-guide/concepts/channels.html\)](#)

\* [\[Environments\]\(user-guide/concepts/environments.html\)](#)

\* [\[Installing with conda\]\(user-guide/concepts/installing-with-conda.html\)](#)

\* [\[Performance\]\(user-guide/concepts/conda-performance.html\)](#)

\* [\[Conda for data scientists\]\(user-guide/concepts/data-science.html\)](#)

\* [\[Plugins\]\(user-guide/concepts/conda-plugins.html\)](#)

\* [\[Troubleshooting\]\(user-guide/troubleshooting.html\)](#)

\* [\[Cheatsheet\]\(user-guide/cheatsheet.html\)](#)

\* Configuration

\* [\[Commands\]\(commands/index.html\)](#) \_\_\_\_

\* [\[`conda clean`\]\(commands/clean.html\)](#)

\* [\[`conda compare`\]\(commands/compare.html\)](#)

\* [\[`conda config`\]\(commands/config.html\)](#)

\* [\[`conda create`\]\(commands/create.html\)](#)

\* [\[`conda doctor`\]\(commands/doctor.html\)](#)

\* [\[`conda env`\]\(commands/env/index.html\)](#) \_\_\_\_

\* [\[`conda env config`\]\(commands/env/config/index.html\)](#) \_\_\_\_

\* [\[`conda env config vars`\]\(commands/env/config/vars/index.html\)](#) \_\_\_\_

- \* [`conda env config vars list`](commands/env/config/vars/list.html)
- \* [`conda env config vars set`](commands/env/config/vars/set.html)
- \* [`conda env config vars unset`](commands/env/config/vars/unset.html)
- \* [`conda env create`](commands/env/create.html)
- \* [`conda env export`](commands/env/export.html)
- \* [`conda env list`](commands/env/list.html)
- \* [`conda env remove`](commands/env/remove.html)
- \* [`conda env update`](commands/env/update.html)
- \* [`conda info`](commands/info.html)
- \* [`conda init`](commands/init.html)
- \* [`conda install`](commands/install.html)
- \* [`conda list`](commands/list.html)
- \* [`conda notices`](commands/notices.html)
- \* [`conda package`](commands/package.html)
- \* [`conda remove`](commands/remove.html)
- \* [`conda rename`](commands/rename.html)
- \* [`conda run`](commands/run.html)
- \* [`conda search`](commands/search.html)
- \* [`conda update`](commands/update.html)
- \* [Release notes](release-notes.html)
- \* [Glossary](glossary.html)
- \* [Developer guide](dev-guide/index.html) \_\_
- \* [Architecture](dev-guide/architecture.html)
- \* [Contributing to conda](dev-guide/contributing.html)
- \* [Development Environment](dev-guide/development-environment.html)
- \* [Deep dives](dev-guide/deep-dives/index.html) \_\_
- \* [`conda install`](dev-guide/deep-dives/install.html)

- \* [`conda init` and `conda activate``](dev-guide/deep-dives/activation.html)
- \* [`conda config` and context`](dev-guide/deep-dives/context.html)
- \* [Solvers](dev-guide/deep-dives/solvers.html)
- \* [Logging](dev-guide/deep-dives/logging.html)
- \* [Writing Tests](dev-guide/writing-tests/index.html) \_\_
- \* [Integration Tests](dev-guide/writing-tests/integration-tests.html)
- \* [Deprecations](dev-guide/deprecations.html)
- \* [Releasing](dev-guide/releasing.html)
- \* [Plugins](dev-guide/plugins/index.html) \_\_
- \* [Auth Handlers](dev-guide/plugins/auth\_handlers.html)
- \* [Health Checks](dev-guide/plugins/health\_checks.html)
- \* [Request Headers](dev-guide/plugins/request\_headers.html)
- \* [Post-commands](dev-guide/plugins/post\_commands.html)
- \* [Pre-commands](dev-guide/plugins/pre\_commands.html)
- \* [Reporter Backends](dev-guide/plugins/reporter\_backends.html)
- \* [Settings](dev-guide/plugins/settings.html)
- \* [Solvers](dev-guide/plugins/solvers.html)
- \* [Subcommands](dev-guide/plugins/subcommands.html)
- \* [Virtual Packages](dev-guide/plugins/virtual\_packages.html)
- \* [Specifications](dev-guide/specs/index.html) \_\_
- \* [Technical specification: solver state](dev-guide/specs/solver-state.html)
- \* [API](dev-guide/api.html) \_\_
- \* [`conda``](dev-guide/api/conda/index.html) \_\_
- \* [`__main__``](dev-guide/api/conda/\_\_main\_\_/index.html)
- \* [`_vendor``](dev-guide/api/conda/\_vendor/index.html) \_\_
- \* [`frozendict``](dev-guide/api/conda/\_vendor/frozendict/index.html)
- \* [`_version``](dev-guide/api/conda/\_version/index.html)

- \* `[`activate`](dev-guide/api/conda/activate/index.html)`
- \* `[`api`](dev-guide/api/conda/api/index.html)`
- \* `[`auxlib`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/index.html)` \_\_\_\_
- \* `[`collection`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/collection/index.html)`
- \* `[`compat`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/compat/index.html)`
- \* `[`decorators`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/decorators/index.html)`
- \* `[`entity`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/entity/index.html)`
- \* `[`exceptions`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/exceptions/index.html)`
- \* `[`ish`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/ish/index.html)`
- \* `[`logz`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/logz/index.html)`
- \* `[`type_coercion`](dev-guide/api/conda/auxlib/type_coercion/index.html)`
- \* `[`base`](dev-guide/api/conda/base/index.html)` \_\_\_\_
- \* `[`constants`](dev-guide/api/conda/base/constants/index.html)`
- \* `[`context`](dev-guide/api/conda/base/context/index.html)`
- \* `[`cli`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/index.html)` \_\_\_\_
- \* `[`actions`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/actions/index.html)`
- \* `[`common`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/common/index.html)`
- \* `[`conda_argparse`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/conda_argparse/index.html)`
- \* `[`find_commands`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/find_commands/index.html)`
- \* `[`helpers`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/helpers/index.html)`
- \* `[`install`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/install/index.html)`
- \* `[`main`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main/index.html)`
- \* `[`main_clean`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main_clean/index.html)`
- \* `[`main_commands`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main_commands/index.html)`
- \* `[`main_compare`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main_compare/index.html)`
- \* `[`main_config`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main_config/index.html)`
- \* `[`main_create`](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main_create/index.html)`

- \* [main\_env](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_env/index.html)
- \* [main\_env\_config](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_env\_config/index.html)
- \* [main\_env\_create](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_env\_create/index.html)
- \* [main\_env\_export](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_env\_export/index.html)
- \* [main\_env\_list](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_env\_list/index.html)
- \* [main\_env\_remove](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_env\_remove/index.html)
- \* [main\_env\_update](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_env\_update/index.html)
- \* [main\_env\_vars](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_env\_vars/index.html)
- \* [main\_export](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_export/index.html)
- \* [main\_info](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_info/index.html)
- \* [main\_init](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_init/index.html)
- \* [main\_install](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_install/index.html)
- \* [main\_list](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_list/index.html)
- \* [main\_mock\_activate](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_mock\_activate/index.html)
- \* [main\_mock\_deactivate](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_mock\_deactivate/index.html)
- \* [main\_notices](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_notices/index.html)
- \* [main\_package](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_package/index.html)
- \* [main\_pip](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_pip/index.html)
- \* [main\_remove](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_remove/index.html)
- \* [main\_rename](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_rename/index.html)
- \* [main\_run](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_run/index.html)
- \* [main\_search](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_search/index.html)
- \* [main\_update](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/main\_update/index.html)
- \* [python\_api](dev-guide/api/conda/cli/python\_api/index.html)
- \* [common](dev-guide/api/conda/common/index.html) \_\_
- \* [\_logic](dev-guide/api/conda/common/\_logic/index.html)
- \* [\_os](dev-guide/api/conda/common/\_os/index.html) \_\_

- \* [`linux``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/\_os/linux/index.html)
- \* [`osx``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/\_os/osx/index.html)
- \* [`unix``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/\_os/unix/index.html)
- \* [`windows``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/\_os/windows/index.html)
- \* [`compat``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/compat/index.html)
- \* [`configuration``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/configuration/index.html)
- \* [`constants``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/constants/index.html)
- \* [`disk``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/disk/index.html)
- \* [`io``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/io/index.html)
- \* [`iterators``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/iterators/index.html)
- \* [`logic``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/logic/index.html)
- \* [`path``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/path/index.html) \_\_
- \* [`_cygpath``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/path/\_cygpath/index.html)
- \* [`directories``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/path/directories/index.html)
- \* [`python``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/path/python/index.html)
- \* [`windows``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/path/windows/index.html)
- \* [`pkg_formats``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/pkg\_formats/index.html) \_\_
- \* [`python``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/pkg\_formats/python/index.html)
- \* [`serialize``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/serialize/index.html)
- \* [`signals``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/signals/index.html)
- \* [`toposort``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/toposort/index.html)
- \* [`url``](dev-guide/api/conda/common/url/index.html)
- \* [`core``](dev-guide/api/conda/core/index.html) \_\_
- \* [`envs_manager``](dev-guide/api/conda/core/envs\_manager/index.html)
- \* [`index``](dev-guide/api/conda/core/index/index.html)
- \* [`initialize``](dev-guide/api/conda/core/initialize/index.html)
- \* [`link``](dev-guide/api/conda/core/link/index.html)



- \* [ package\_cache\_data ](dev-guide/api/conda/core/package\_cache\_data/index.html)
- \* [ path\_actions ](dev-guide/api/conda/core/path\_actions/index.html)
- \* [ portability ](dev-guide/api/conda/core/portability/index.html)
- \* [ prefix\_data ](dev-guide/api/conda/core/prefix\_data/index.html)
- \* [ solve ](dev-guide/api/conda/core/solve/index.html)
- \* [ subdir\_data ](dev-guide/api/conda/core/subdir\_data/index.html)
- \* [ deprecations ](dev-guide/api/conda/deprecations/index.html)
- \* [ env ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ env ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/env/index.html)
- \* [ installers ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/installers/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ base ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/installers/base/index.html)
- \* [ conda ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/installers/conda/index.html)
- \* [ pip ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/installers/pip/index.html)
- \* [ pip\_util ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/pip\_util/index.html)
- \* [ specs ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/specs/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ binstar ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/specs/binstar/index.html)
- \* [ requirements ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/specs/requirements/index.html)
- \* [ yaml\_file ](dev-guide/api/conda/env/specs/yaml\_file/index.html)
- \* [ exception\_handler ](dev-guide/api/conda/exception\_handler/index.html)
- \* [ exceptions ](dev-guide/api/conda/exceptions/index.html)
- \* [ exports ](dev-guide/api/conda/exports/index.html)
- \* [ gateways ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ anaconda\_client ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/anaconda\_client/index.html)
- \* [ connection ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/connection/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ adapters ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/connection/adapters/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ ftp ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/connection/adapters/ftp/index.html)
- \* [ http ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/connection/adapters/http/index.html)

- \* [ `localfs` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/connection/adapters/localfs/index.html)
- \* [ `s3` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/connection/adapters/s3/index.html)
- \* [ `download` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/connection/download/index.html)
- \* [ `session` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/connection/session/index.html)
- \* [ `disk` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ `create` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/create/index.html)
- \* [ `delete` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/delete/index.html)
- \* [ `link` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/link/index.html)
- \* [ `lock` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/lock/index.html)
- \* [ `permissions` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/permissions/index.html)
- \* [ `read` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/read/index.html)
- \* [ `test` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/test/index.html)
- \* [ `update` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/disk/update/index.html)
- \* [ `logging` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/logging/index.html)
- \* [ `repodata` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/repodata/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ `jlap` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/repodata/jlap/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ `core` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/repodata/jlap/core/index.html)
- \* [ `fetch` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/repodata/jlap/fetch/index.html)
- \* [ `interface` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/repodata/jlap/interface/index.html)
- \* [ `lock` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/repodata/lock/index.html)
- \* [ `subprocess` ](dev-guide/api/conda/gateways/subprocess/index.html)
- \* [ `history` ](dev-guide/api/conda/history/index.html)
- \* [ `instructions` ](dev-guide/api/conda/instructions/index.html)
- \* [ `misc` ](dev-guide/api/conda/misc/index.html)
- \* [ `models` ](dev-guide/api/conda/models/index.html) \_\_\_\_
- \* [ `channel` ](dev-guide/api/conda/models/channel/index.html)
- \* [ `dist` ](dev-guide/api/conda/models/dist/index.html)

- \* `[`enums`](dev-guide/api/conda/models/enums/index.html)`
- \* `[`leased_path_entry`](dev-guide/api/conda/models/leased_path_entry/index.html)`
- \* `[`match_spec`](dev-guide/api/conda/models/match_spec/index.html)`
- \* `[`package_info`](dev-guide/api/conda/models/package_info/index.html)`
- \* `[`prefix_graph`](dev-guide/api/conda/models/prefix_graph/index.html)`
- \* `[`records`](dev-guide/api/conda/models/records/index.html)`
- \* `[`version`](dev-guide/api/conda/models/version/index.html)`
- \* `[`notices`](dev-guide/api/conda/notices/index.html) ____`
- \* `[`cache`](dev-guide/api/conda/notices/cache/index.html)`
- \* `[`core`](dev-guide/api/conda/notices/core/index.html)`
- \* `[`fetch`](dev-guide/api/conda/notices/fetch/index.html)`
- \* `[`types`](dev-guide/api/conda/notices/types/index.html)`
- \* `[`views`](dev-guide/api/conda/notices/views/index.html)`
- \* `[`plan`](dev-guide/api/conda/plan/index.html)`
- \* `[`plugins`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/index.html) ____`
- \* `[`hookspec`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/hookspec/index.html)`
- \* `[`manager`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/manager/index.html)`
- \* `[`post_solves`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/post_solves/index.html) ____`
- \* `[``
- `signature_verification`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/post_solves/signature_verification/index.html)`
- \* `[`reporter_backends`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/reporter_backends/index.html) ____`
- \* `[`console`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/reporter_backends/console/index.html)`
- \* `[`json`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/reporter_backends/json/index.html)`
- \* `[`solvers`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/solvers/index.html)`
- \* `[`subcommands`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/subcommands/index.html) ____`
- \* `[`doctor`](dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/subcommands/doctor/index.html) ____`
- \* `[``

[health\\_checks`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/subcommands/doctor/health\\_checks/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`types`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/types/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`virtual\\_packages`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/virtual\\_packages/index.html\)](#) \_\_

\* [\[`archspeg`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/virtual\\_packages/archspec/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`conda`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/virtual\\_packages/conda/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`cuda`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/virtual\\_packages/cuda/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`freebsd`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/virtual\\_packages/freebsd/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`linux`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/virtual\\_packages/linux/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`osx`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/virtual\\_packages/osx/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`windows`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/plugins/virtual\\_packages/windows/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`reporters`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/reporters/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`resolve`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/resolve/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`testing`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/index.html\)](#) \_\_

\* [\[`cases`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/cases/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`fixtures`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/fixtures/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`gateways`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/gateways/index.html\)](#) \_\_

\* [\[`fixtures`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/gateways/fixtures/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`helpers`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/helpers/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`integration`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/integration/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`notices`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/notices/index.html\)](#) \_\_

\* [\[`fixtures`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/notices/fixtures/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`helpers`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/notices/helpers/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`solver\\_helpers`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/testing/solver\\_helpers/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`trust`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/trust/index.html\)](#) \_\_

\* [\[`constants`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/trust/constants/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`signature\\_verification`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/trust/signature\\_verification/index.html\)](#)

\* [\[`utils`\]\(dev-guide/api/conda/utils/index.html\)](#)

```
* [ `conda_env` ](dev-guide/api/conda_env/index.html) ____  
* [ `cli` ](dev-guide/api/conda_env/cli/index.html)  
* [ `installers` ](dev-guide/api/conda_env/installers/index.html)
```

```
* [ ____ ](index.html)  
* Configuration
```

# Configuration#

```
# #####  
# ##          Channel Configuration          ##  
# #####
```

```
# # channels (sequence: primitive)  
# # aliases: channel  
# # env var string delimiter: '  
# # The list of conda channels to include for relevant operations.  
# #  
# channels: []
```

```
# # channel_alias (str)  
# # The prepended url location to associate with channel names.  
# #  
# channel_alias: https://conda.anaconda.org
```

```
# # channel_settings (sequence: map)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # A list of mappings that allows overriding certain settings for a
# # single channel. Each list item should include at least the "channel"
# # key and the setting you would like to override.

# #

# channel_settings: []


# # default_channels (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # The list of channel names and/or urls used for the 'defaults'
# # multichannel.

# #

# default_channels:

# - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main
# - https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r


# # override_channels_enabled (bool)

# # Permit use of the --override-channels command-line flag.

# #

# override_channels_enabled: true


# # allowlist_channels (sequence: primitive)

# # aliases: whitelist_channels

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # The exclusive list of channels allowed to be used on the system. Use
# # of any other channels will result in an error. If conda-build channels
```

```
# # are to be allowed, along with the --use-local command line flag, be
# # sure to include the 'local' channel in the list. If the list is empty
# # or left undefined, no channel exclusions will be enforced.
# #
# allowlist_channels: []

# # denylist_channels (sequence: primitive)
# # env var string delimiter: ','
# # The list of channels that are denied to be used on the system. Use of
# # any of these channels will result in an error. If conda-build channels
# # are to be allowed, along with the --use-local command line flag, be
# # sure to not include the 'local' channel in the list. If the list is
# # empty or left undefined, no channel exclusions will be enforced.
# #
# denylist_channels: []

# # custom_channels (map: primitive)
# # A map of key-value pairs where the key is a channel name and the value
# # is a channel location. Channels defined here override the default
# # 'channel_alias' value. The channel name (key) is not included in the
# # channel location (value). For example, to override the location of
# # the 'conda-forge' channel where the url to repodata is
# # https://anaconda-repo.dev/packages/conda-forge/linux-64/repodata.json,
# # add an entry 'conda-forge: https://anaconda-repo.dev/packages'.
# #
# custom_channels:
#   pkgs/pro: https://repo.anaconda.com
```

```
# # custom_multichannels (map: sequence)

# # A multichannel is a metachannel composed of multiple channels. The two
# # reserved multichannels are 'defaults' and 'local'. The 'defaults'
# # multichannel is customized using the 'default_channels' parameter. The
# # 'local' multichannel is a list of file:// channel locations where
# # conda-build stashes successfully-built packages. Other multichannels
# # can be defined with custom_multichannels, where the key is the
# # multichannel name and the value is a list of channel names and/or
# # channel urls.

# #

# custom_multichannels: {}


# # migrated_channel_aliases (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # A list of previously-used channel_alias values. Useful when switching
# # between different Anaconda Repository instances.

# #

# migrated_channel_aliases: []


# # migrated_custom_channels (map: primitive)

# # A map of key-value pairs where the key is a channel name and the value
# # is the previous location of the channel.

# #

# migrated_custom_channels: {}


# # add_anaconda_token (bool)
```



```
# # aliases: add_binstar_token

# # In conjunction with the anaconda command-line client (installed with
# # `conda install anaconda-client`), and following logging into an
# # Anaconda Server API site using `anaconda login`, automatically apply a
# # matching private token to enable access to private packages and
# # channels.

# #

# add_anaconda_token: true


# # allow_non_channel_urls (bool)

# # Warn, but do not fail, when conda detects a channel url is not a valid
# # channel.

# #

# allow_non_channel_urls: false


# # restore_free_channel (bool)

# # "          Add the "free" channel back into defaults, behind
# # "main" in priority. The "free"          channel was removed
# # from the collection of default channels in conda 4.7.0.

# #

# restore_free_channel: false


# # repodata_fns (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # Specify filenames for repodata fetching. The default is
# # ('current_repodata.json', 'repodata.json'), which tries a subset of
# # the full index containing only the latest version for each package,
```

# # then falls back to repodata.json. You may want to specify something

# # else to use an alternate index that has been reduced somehow.

# #

# repodata\_fns:

# - current\_repodata.json

# - repodata.json

# # use\_only\_tar\_bz2 (NoneType, bool)

# # A boolean indicating that only .tar.bz2 conda packages should be

# # downloaded. This is forced to True if conda-build is installed and

# # older than 3.18.3, because older versions of conda break when conda

# # feeds it the new file format.

# #

# use\_only\_tar\_bz2:

# # repodata\_threads (int)

# # Threads to use when downloading and reading repodata. When not set,

# # defaults to None, which uses the default ThreadPoolExecutor behavior.

# #

# repodata\_threads: 0

# # fetch\_threads (int)

# # Threads to use when downloading packages. When not set, defaults to

# # None, which uses the default ThreadPoolExecutor behavior.

# #

# fetch\_threads: 0

# # experimental (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # List of experimental features to enable.

# #

# experimental: []

# # no\_lock (bool)

# # Disable index cache lock (defaults to enabled).

# #

# no\_lock: false

# # repodata\_use\_zst (bool)

# # Disable check for `repodata.json.zst`; use `repodata.json` only.

# #

# repodata\_use\_zst: true

#####

### Basic Conda Configuration ##

#####

# # envs\_dirs (sequence: primitive)

# # aliases: envs\_path

# # env var string delimiter: ':'

# # The list of directories to search for named environments. When

# # creating a new named environment, the environment will be placed in

# # the first writable location.

# #

# envs\_dirs: []

# # pkgs\_dirs (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # The list of directories where locally-available packages are linked

# # from at install time. Packages not locally available are downloaded

# # and extracted into the first writable directory.

# #

# pkgs\_dirs: []

# # default\_threads (int)

# # Threads to use by default for parallel operations. Default is None,

# # which allows operations to choose themselves. For more specific

# # control, see the other \*\_threads parameters: \* repodata\_threads -

# # for fetching/loading repodata \* verify\_threads - for verifying

# # package contents in transactions \* execute\_threads - for carrying

# # out the unlinking and linking steps

# #

# default\_threads: 0

# #####

# ## Network Configuration ##

# #####

# # client\_ssl\_cert (NoneType, str)

```
# # aliases: client_cert

# # A path to a single file containing a private key and certificate (e.g.
# # .pem file). Alternately, use client_ssl_cert_key in conjunction with
# # client_ssl_cert for individual files.

# #

# client_ssl_cert:

# # client_ssl_cert_key (NoneType, str)

# # aliases: client_cert_key

# # Used in conjunction with client_ssl_cert for a matching key file.

# #

# client_ssl_cert_key:

# # local_repodata_ttl (bool, int)

# # For a value of False or 0, always fetch remote repodata (HTTP 304
# # responses respected). For a value of True or 1, respect the HTTP
# # Cache-Control max-age header. Any other positive integer values is the
# # number of seconds to locally cache repodata before checking the remote
# # server for an update.

# #

# local_repodata_ttl: 1

# # offline (bool)

# # Restrict conda to cached download content and file:// based urls.

# #

# offline: false
```

```
# # proxy_servers (map: primitive)

# # A mapping to enable proxy settings. Keys can be either (1) a
# # scheme://hostname form, which will match any request to the given
# # scheme and exact hostname, or (2) just a scheme, which will match
# # requests to that scheme. Values are the actual proxy server, and
# # are of the form 'scheme://[user:password@]host[:port]'. The optional
# # 'user:password' inclusion enables HTTP Basic Auth with your proxy.
# #
```

```
# proxy_servers: {}
```

```
# # remote_connect_timeout_secs (float)

# # The number seconds conda will wait for your client to establish a
# # connection to a remote url resource.

# #
```

```
# remote_connect_timeout_secs: 9.15
```

```
# # remote_max_retries (int)

# # The maximum number of retries each HTTP connection should attempt.

# #
```

```
# remote_max_retries: 3
```

```
# # remote_backoff_factor (int)

# # The factor determines the time HTTP connection should wait for
# # attempt.

# #
```

```
# remote_backoff_factor: 1
```

```
# # remote_read_timeout_secs (float)

# # Once conda has connected to a remote resource and sent an HTTP
# # request, the read timeout is the number of seconds conda will wait for
# # the server to send a response.

# #

# remote_read_timeout_secs: 60.0


# # ssl_verify (bool, str)

# # aliases: verify_ssl

# # Conda verifies SSL certificates for HTTPS requests, just like a web
# # browser. By default, SSL verification is enabled, and conda operations
# # will fail if a required url's certificate cannot be verified. Setting
# # ssl_verify to False disables certification verification. The value for
# # ssl_verify can also be (1) a path to a CA bundle file, (2) a path to a
# # directory containing certificates of trusted CA, or (3) 'truststore'
# # to use the operating system certificate store.

# #

# ssl_verify: true


# #####

# ##          Solver Configuration          ##

# #####


# # aggressive_update_packages (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # A list of packages that, if installed, are always updated to the
```

# # latest possible version.

# #

# aggressive\_update\_packages:

# - ca-certificates

# - certifi

# - openssl

# # auto\_update\_conda (bool)

# # aliases: self\_update

# # Automatically update conda when a newer or higher priority version is

# # detected.

# #

# auto\_update\_conda: true

# # channel\_priority (ChannelPriority)

# # Accepts values of 'strict', 'flexible', and 'disabled'. The default

# # value is 'flexible'. With strict channel priority, packages in lower

# # priority channels are not considered if a package with the same name

# # appears in a higher priority channel. With flexible channel priority,

# # the solver may reach into lower priority channels to fulfill

# # dependencies, rather than raising an unsatisfiable error. With channel

# # priority disabled, package version takes precedence, and the

# # configured priority of channels is used only to break ties. In

# # previous versions of conda, this parameter was configured as either

# # True or False. True is now an alias to 'flexible'.

# #

# channel\_priority: flexible



```
# # create_default_packages (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # Packages that are by default added to a newly created environments.

# #

# create_default_packages: []


# # disallowed_packages (sequence: primitive)

# # aliases: disallow

# # env var string delimiter: '&'

# # Package specifications to disallow installing. The default is to allow

# # all packages.

# #

# disallowed_packages: []


# # force_reinstall (bool)

# # Ensure that any user-requested package for the current operation is

# # uninstalled and reinstalled, even if that package already exists in

# # the environment.

# #

# force_reinstall: false


# # pinned_packages (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: '&'

# # A list of package specs to pin for every environment resolution. This

# # parameter is in BETA, and its behavior may change in a future release.

# #
```

```
# pinned_packages: []

# # pip_interop_enabled (bool)

# # Allow the conda solver to interact with non-conda-installed python

# # packages.

# #

# pip_interop_enabled: false


# # track_features (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # A list of features that are tracked by default. An entry here is

# # similar to adding an entry to the create_default_packages list.

# #

# track_features: []


# # solver (str)

# # aliases: experimental_solver

# # A string to choose between the different solver logics implemented in

# # conda. A solver logic takes care of turning your requested packages

# # into a list of specs to add and/or remove from a given environment,

# # based on their dependencies and specified constraints.

# #

# solver: libmamba


#####

### Package Linking and Install-time Configuration ###
```

```
# #####
```

```
# # allow_softlinks (bool)
```

```
# # When allow_softlinks is True, conda uses hard-links when possible, and
```

```
# # soft-links (symlinks) when hard-links are not possible, such as when
```

```
# # installing on a different filesystem than the one that the package
```

```
# # cache is on. When allow_softlinks is False, conda still uses hard-
```

```
# # links when possible, but when it is not possible, conda copies files.
```

```
# # Individual packages can override this setting, specifying that certain
```

```
# # files should never be soft-linked (see the no_link option in the build
```

```
# # recipe documentation).
```

```
# #
```

```
# allow_softlinks: false
```

```
# # always_copy (bool)
```

```
# # aliases: copy
```

```
# # Register a preference that files be copied into a prefix during
```

```
# # install rather than hard-linked.
```

```
# #
```

```
# always_copy: false
```

```
# # always_softlink (bool)
```

```
# # aliases: softlink
```

```
# # Register a preference that files be soft-linked (symlinked) into a
```

```
# # prefix during install rather than hard-linked. The link source is the
```

```
# # 'pkgs_dir' package cache from where the package is being linked.
```

```
# # WARNING: Using this option can result in corruption of long-lived
```

```
# # conda environments. Package caches are *caches*, which means there is
# # some churn and invalidation. With this option, the contents of
# # environments can be switched out (or erased) via operations on other
# # environments.
```

```
# #
```

```
# always_softlink: false
```

```
# # path_conflict (PathConflict)
```

```
# # The method by which conda handle's conflicting/overlapping paths
# # during a create, install, or update operation. The value must be one
# # of 'clobber', 'warn', or 'prevent'. The '--clobber' command-line flag
# # or clobber configuration parameter overrides path_conflict set to
# # 'prevent'.
```

```
# #
```

```
# path_conflict: clobber
```

```
# # rollback_enabled (bool)
```

```
# # Should any error occur during an unlink/link transaction, revert any
# # disk mutations made to that point in the transaction.
```

```
# #
```

```
# rollback_enabled: true
```

```
# # safety_checks (SafetyChecks)
```

```
# # Enforce available safety guarantees during package installation. The
# # value must be one of 'enabled', 'warn', or 'disabled'.
```

```
# #
```

```
# safety_checks: warn
```

```
# # extra_safety_checks (bool)

# # Spend extra time validating package contents. Currently, runs sha256
# # verification on every file within each package during installation.
# #

# extra_safety_checks: false


# # signing_metadata_url_base (NoneType, str)

# # Base URL for obtaining trust metadata updates (i.e., the `*.root.json`
# # and `key_mgr.json` files) used to verify metadata and (eventually)
# # package signatures.
# #

# signing_metadata_url_base:


# # shortcuts (bool)

# # Allow packages to create OS-specific shortcuts (e.g. in the Windows
# # Start Menu) at install time.
# #

# shortcuts: true


# # shortcuts_only (sequence: primitive)

# # env var string delimiter: ','

# # Create shortcuts only for the specified package names.
# #

# shortcuts_only: []


# # non_admin_enabled (bool)
```

```
# # Allows completion of conda's create, install, update, and remove
# # operations, for non-privileged (non-root or non-administrator) users.
# #
# non_admin_enabled: true

# # separate_format_cache (bool)
# # Treat .tar.bz2 files as different from .conda packages when filenames
# # are otherwise similar. This defaults to False, so that your package
# # cache doesn't churn when rolling out the new package format. If you'd
# # rather not assume that a .tar.bz2 and .conda from the same place
# # represent the same content, set this to True.
# #
# separate_format_cache: false

# # verify_threads (int)
# # Threads to use when performing the transaction verification step.
# # When not set, defaults to 1.
# #
# verify_threads: 0

# # execute_threads (int)
# # Threads to use when performing the unlink/link transaction. When not
# # set, defaults to 1. This step is pretty strongly I/O limited, and you
# # may not see much benefit here.
# #
# execute_threads: 0
```

```
# #####

# ##      Conda-build Configuration      ##

# #####

# # bld_path (str)

# # The location where conda-build will put built packages. Same as

# # 'croot', but 'croot' takes precedence when both are defined. Also used

# # in construction of the 'local' multichannel.

# #

# bld_path: "

# # croot (str)

# # The location where conda-build will put built packages. Same as

# # 'bld_path', but 'croot' takes precedence when both are defined. Also

# # used in construction of the 'local' multichannel.

# #

# croot: "

# # anaconda_upload (NoneType, bool)

# # aliases: binstar_upload

# # Automatically upload packages built with conda build to anaconda.org.

# #

# anaconda_upload:

# # conda_build (map: primitive)

# # aliases: conda-build
```

# # General configuration parameters for conda-build.

# #

# conda\_build: {}

# #####

# ## Output, Prompt, and Flow Control Configuration ##

# #####

# # always\_yes (NoneType, bool)

# # aliases: yes

# # Automatically choose the 'yes' option whenever asked to proceed with a

# # conda operation, such as when running `conda install`.

# #

# always\_yes:

# # auto\_activate\_base (bool)

# # Automatically activate the base environment during shell

# # initialization.

# #

# auto\_activate\_base: true

# # auto\_stack (int)

# # Implicitly use --stack when using activate if current level of nesting

# # (as indicated by CONDA\_SHLVL environment variable) is less than or

# # equal to specified value. 0 or false disables automatic stacking, 1 or

# # true enables it for one level.



# #

# auto\_stack: 0

# # changeps1 (bool)

# # When using activate, change the command prompt (\$PS1) to include the

# # activated environment.

# #

# changeps1: true

# # env\_prompt (str)

# # Template for prompt modification based on the active environment.

# # Currently supported template variables are '{prefix}', '{name}', and

# # '{default\_env}'. '{prefix}' is the absolute path to the active

# # environment. '{name}' is the basename of the active environment

# # prefix. '{default\_env}' holds the value of '{name}' if the active

# # environment is a conda named environment ('-n' flag), or otherwise

# # holds the value of '{prefix}'. Templating uses python's str.format()

# # method.

# #

# env\_prompt: '({default\_env}) '

# # json (bool)

# # Ensure all output written to stdout is structured json.

# #

# json: false

# # console (str)

```
# # Configure different backends to be used while rendering normal console
# # output. Defaults to "classic".
# #
# console: classic

# # notify_outdated_conda (bool)
# # Notify if a newer version of conda is detected during a create,
# # install, update, or remove operation.
# #
# notify_outdated_conda: true

# # quiet (bool)
# # Disable progress bar display and other output.
# #
# quiet: false

# # report_errors (NoneType, bool)
# # Opt in, or opt out, of automatic error reporting to core maintainers.
# # Error reports are anonymous, with only the error stack trace and
# # information given by `conda info` being sent.
# #
# report_errors:

# # show_channel_urls (NoneType, bool)
# # Show channel URLs when displaying what is going to be downloaded.
# #
# show_channel_urls:
```

```
# # verbosity (int)

# # aliases: verbose

# # Sets output log level. 0 is warn. 1 is info. 2 is debug. 3 is trace.

# #

# verbosity: 0


# # unsatisfiable_hints (bool)

# # A boolean to determine if conda should find conflicting packages in

# # the case of a failed install.

# #

# unsatisfiable_hints: true


# # unsatisfiable_hints_check_depth (int)

# # An integer that specifies how many levels deep to search for

# # unsatisfiable dependencies. If this number is 1 it will complete the

# # unsatisfiable hints fastest (but perhaps not the most complete). The

# # higher this number, the longer the generation of the unsat hint will

# # take. Defaults to 3.

# #

# unsatisfiable_hints_check_depth: 2


# # number_channel_notices (int)

# # Sets the number of channel notices to be displayed when running

# # commands the "install", "create", "update", "env create", and "env

# # update" . Defaults to 5. In order to completely suppress channel

# # notices, set this to 0.
```

# #

# number\_channel\_notices: 5

# # envvars\_force\_uppercase (bool)

# # Force uppercase for new environment variable names. Defaults to True.

# #

# envvars\_force\_uppercase: true

# #####

# ## Plugin Configuration ##

# #####

# # no\_plugins (bool)

# # Disable all currently-registered plugins, except built-in conda

# # plugins.

# #

# no\_plugins: false

[ \_\_Edit on

GitHub](<https://github.com/conda/conda/edit/main/docs/source/configuration.rst>)

[ \_\_Show Source]([\\_sources/configuration.rst.txt](#))

Created using [Sphinx](https://www.sphinx-doc.org/) 7.4.7.

[ Analytics Dashboard \_\_](https://docs-conda-io.goatcounter.com "Analytics Dashboard")

Built with the [PyData Sphinx Theme](https://pydata-sphinx-theme.readthedocs.io/en/stable/index.html) 0.15.4.