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- > Abstract: An important paradigm of natural language processing consists of
- > large-scale pre-training on general domain data and adaptation to particular
- > tasks or domains. As we pre-train larger models, full fine-tuning, which
- > retrains all model parameters, becomes less feasible. Using GPT-3 175B as an
- > example -- deploying independent instances of fine-tuned models, each with
- > 175B parameters, is prohibitively expensive. We propose Low-Rank Adaptation,
- > or LoRA, which freezes the pre-trained model weights and injects trainable
- > rank decomposition matrices into each layer of the Transformer architecture,
- > greatly reducing the number of trainable parameters for downstream tasks.
- > Compared to GPT-3 175B fine-tuned with Adam, LoRA can reduce the number of
- > trainable parameters by 10,000 times and the GPU memory requirement by 3
- > times. LoRA performs on-par or better than fine-tuning in model quality on
- > RoBERTa, DeBERTa, GPT-2, and GPT-3, despite having fewer trainable
- > parameters, a higher training throughput, and, unlike adapters, no
- > additional inference latency. We also provide an empirical investigation
- > into rank-deficiency in language model adaptation, which sheds light on the

> efficacy of LoRA. We release a package that facilitates the integration of > LoRA with PyTorch models and provide our implementations and model > checkpoints for RoBERTa, DeBERTa, and GPT-2 at [this https > URL](https://github.com/microsoft/LoRA). Comments: | Draft V2 includes better baselines, experiments on GLUE, and more on adapter latency ---|---Subjects: | Computation and Language (cs.CL); Artificial Intelligence (cs.Al); Machine Learning (cs.LG) Cite as: | [arXiv:2106.09685](https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.09685) [cs.CL] (or [arXiv:2106.09685v2](https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.09685v2) [cs.CL] for this version) | <a href="https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2106.09685">https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2106.09685</a>> Focus to learn more arXiv-issued DOI via DataCite ## Submission history From: Edward J. Hu [[view email](/show-email/e4479443/2106.09685)] \*\*[[v1]](/abs/2106.09685v1)\*\* Thu, 17 Jun 2021 17:37:18 UTC (1,791 KB) \*\*[v2]\*\* Sat, 16 Oct 2021 18:40:34 UTC (896 KB) Full-text links:

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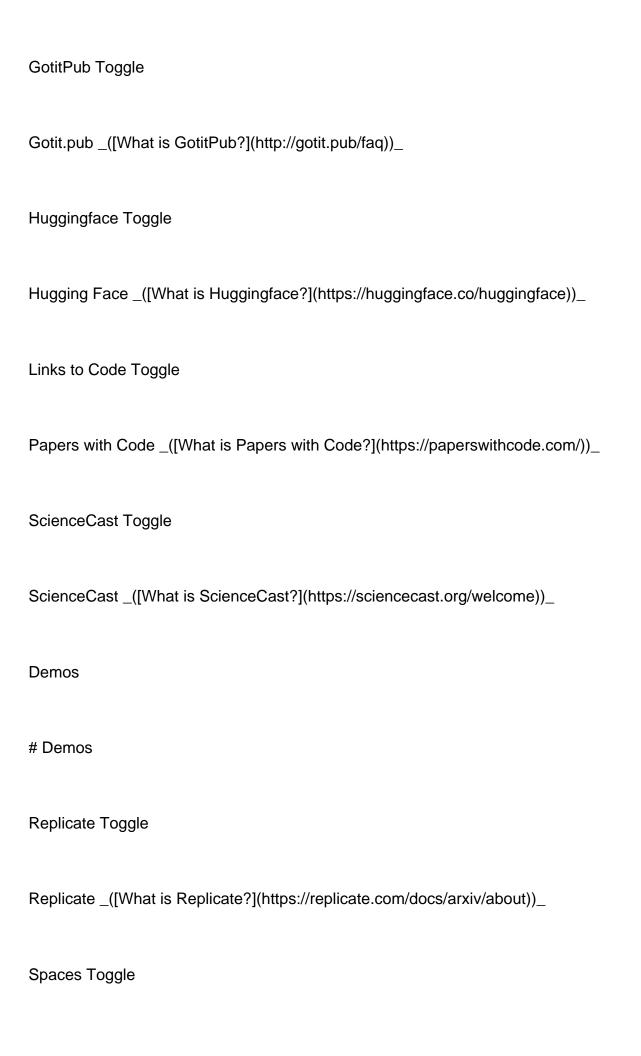
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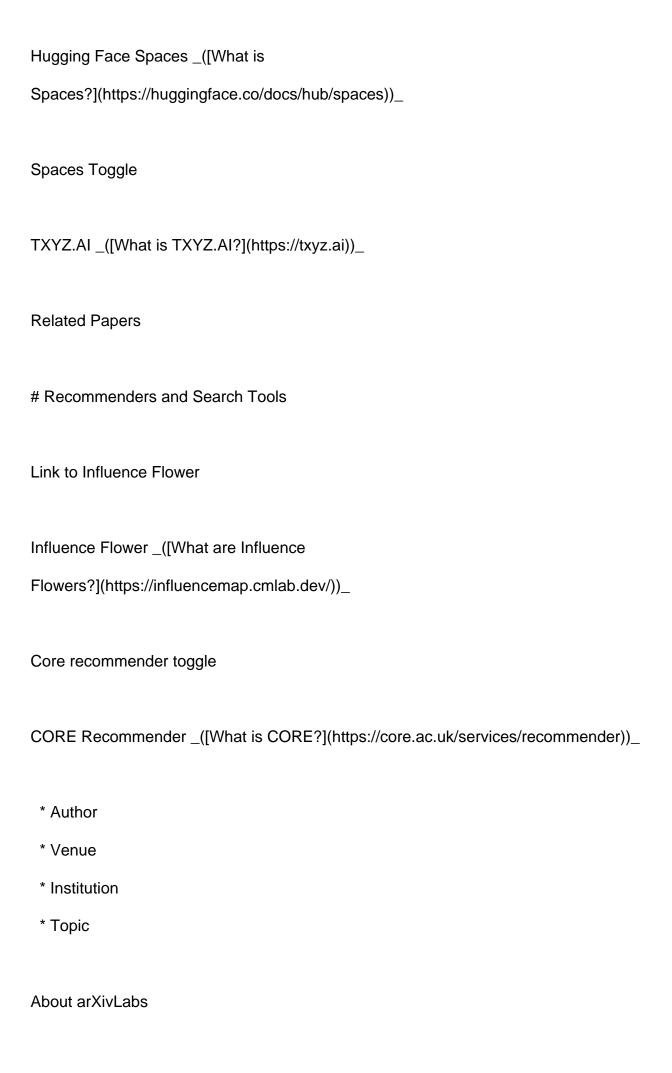
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