

# National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences, Lahore Campus

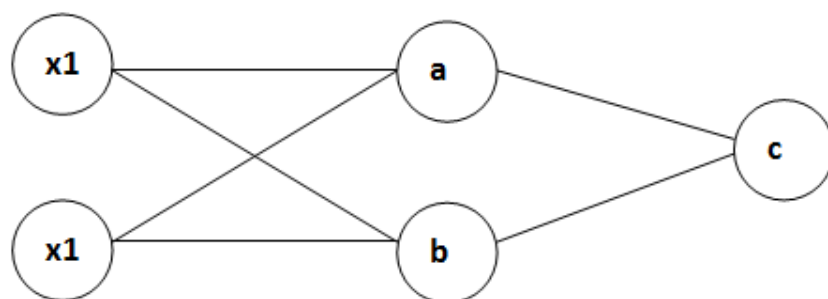


**Course:** Artificial Intelligence  
**Program:** BS(Computer Science)  
**Duration:** 30 Minutes  
**Paper Date:** 28-March-23  
**Section:** C/D  
**Exam:** Quiz 2

**Course Code:** AI-2002  
**Semester:** Spring 2023  
**Total Marks:** 10  
**Weight:** 3.33 %  
**Page(s):** 1  
**Roll No.**

## Instruction/Notes:

- There are 2 questions. Attempt all questions.
- Provide your solution on this sheet. You may use an extra page for rough work.



X1	X2	OP
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

All **weights** are **0.5**, all **bias** are **1**, the **learning rate** is **0.1**, and **activation** function is **sigmoid**

## Problem#1 - Forward Propagation (CLO-2)

a) Calculate and write hidden layer outputs  
(inputs x weights<sub>h</sub>) + bias<sub>h</sub>

- [1. 1. ]
- [1.5 1.5]
- [1.5 1.5]
- [2. 2. ]]

b) Calculate and write hidden layer activations  
g(output<sub>h</sub>)

- [0.73105858 0.73105858]
- [0.81757448 0.81757448]
- [0.81757448 0.81757448]
- [0.88079708 0.88079708]]

c) Calculate and write output layer results  
(activation<sub>h</sub> x weights<sub>o</sub>) + bias<sub>o</sub>

- [1.73105858]
- [1.81757448]
- [1.81757448]
- [1.88079708]]

d) Calculate and write output layer results after activations

$g(\text{output\_o})$

- $\begin{bmatrix} 0.84954777 \\ 0.86027483 \\ 0.86027483 \\ 0.86770265 \end{bmatrix}$

e) Calculate the error at output layer

$\text{expected\_output} - \text{activations\_o}$

- $\begin{bmatrix} -0.84954777 \\ -0.86027483 \\ -0.86027483 \\ 0.13229735 \end{bmatrix}$

## Problem#2 - Back propagation(CLO-2)

a) Calculate and write delta of output layer

$E * g'(\text{activations\_o})$

- $\begin{bmatrix} -0.1085861 \\ -0.1034068 \\ -0.1034068 \\ 0.01518704 \end{bmatrix}$

b) Calculate and write delta of hidden layer

$\text{delta\_output} \times \text{weights\_o.T} * g'(\text{activations\_h})$

- $\begin{bmatrix} -0.01067466 & -0.01067466 \\ -0.00771138 & -0.00771138 \\ -0.00771138 & -0.00771138 \\ 0.00079727 & 0.00079727 \end{bmatrix}$

c) Update the weights of output layer

$\text{weights\_o} += \text{activations\_h.T} \times (\text{delta\_output}) * \text{lr}$

- $\begin{bmatrix} 0.47649084 \\ 0.47649084 \end{bmatrix}$

d) Update the weights of hidden layer

$\text{inputs.T} \times \text{delta\_hiddenlayer} * \text{lr}$

- $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49930859 & 0.49930859 \\ 0.49930859 & 0.49930859 \end{bmatrix}$

e) Update the bias of output layer

$\text{bias\_o} += \text{sum}(\text{delta\_hidden}) * \text{lr}$

- $\begin{bmatrix} 0.96997874 \end{bmatrix}$