## **National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences, Lahore Campus**



Course: Advanced Database Concepts

Program: BS(Computer Science)

Out Date: 7-Feb-2017

Due Date: Mon 13-Feb-2017 (start of class)

Section A

**Assignment:** 2 (Concurrency Control Techniques)

Course Code: CS451

Semester: Spring 2017

Total Marks: Weight:

Page(s): 1

## Instruction/Notes:

## Question 1:

**a) S1:** slock1(A); r1(A); xlock2(B); r2(B); w2(B); xlock1(B); c2; ulock2(B); w1(B); c1; ulock1(A); ulock1(B); Discuss if the above schedule is valid according to the following 2PL locking techniques, if it does not, explain why:

- 1. Basic two phase locking
- 2. Conservative two phase locking
- 3. Strict two phase locking
- 4. Rigorous two phase locking
- **b)** Write down example schedule for each of the above locking techniques, <u>the schedule must have a deadlock</u>, then resolve the deadlock using wait die as well as wound wait technique.

## **Question 2:**

a) Now consider the following schedule:

S2: r1(A); r2(B); w2(B); w2(A); c2; w1(B); c1

Discuss if the above schedule is valid according to the following techniques, if it does not, explain why:

- 1. Basic timestamp ordering
- 2. Strict timestamp ordering
- 3. Timestamp ordering using Thomas write rule
- 4. Multi-version timestamp ordering
- 5. Optimistic concurrency control technique
- **b)** Now for each of the above mentioned techniques write down a schedule that satisfies the condition of the concurrency control technique.