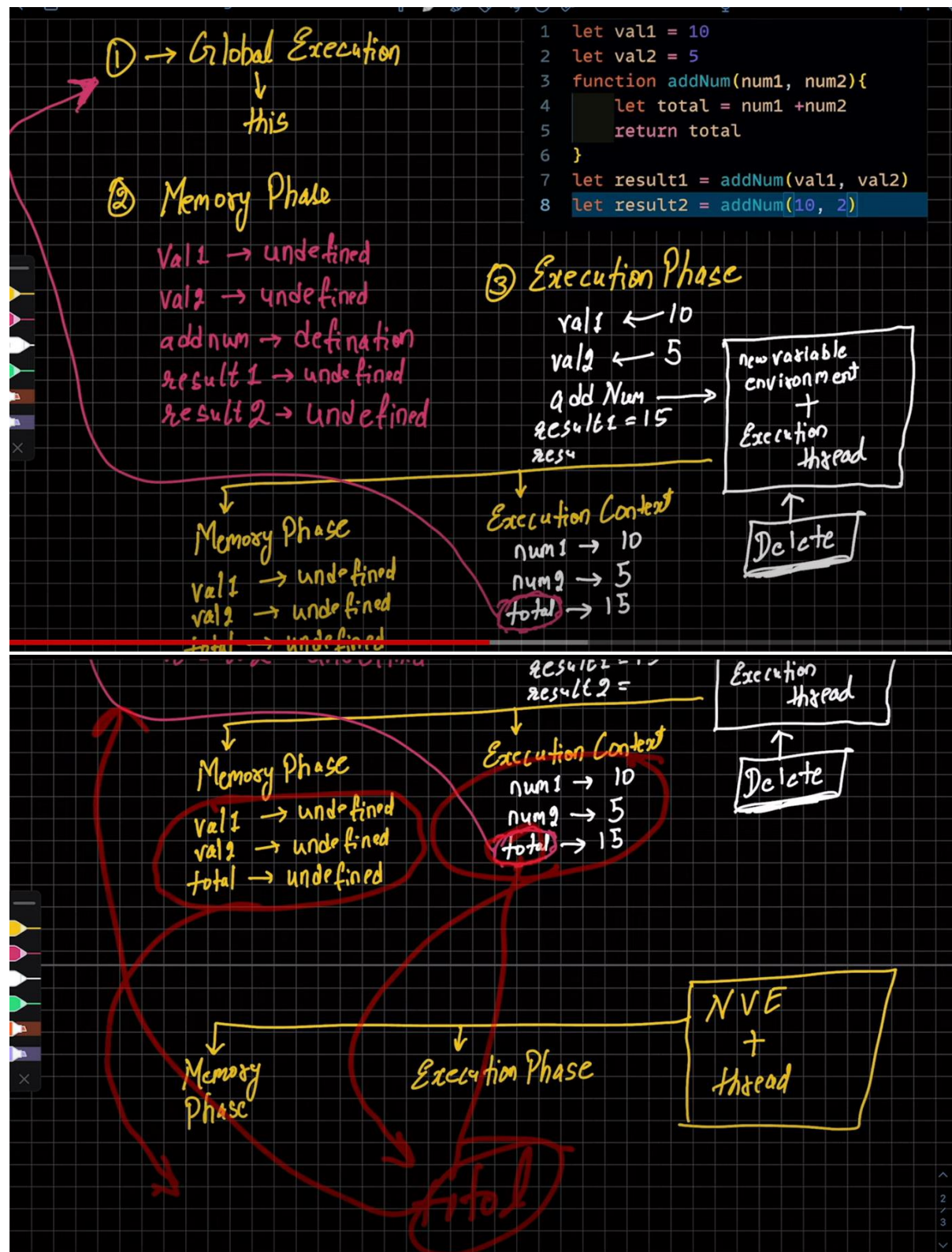


Js Execution:



Call-stack

