

# The Effect of Discretion on Corruption: Evidence from Brazilian Municipalities

Andre Assumpcao<sup>a</sup>, Ciro Biderman<sup>b</sup>, George Avelino<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>*The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Department of Public Policy*

<sup>b</sup>*Getúlio Vargas Foundation, Center of Politics and Economics of the Public Sector*

## Abstract

(blank)

(blank)

*Key words:* corruption, discretion, procurement,

*Text based on elsarticle sample manuscript, see <http://www.elsevier.com/author-schemas/latex-instructions#elsarticle>*

## The Elsevier article class

*Installation.* If the document class *elsarticle* is not available on your computer, you can download and install the system package *texlive-publishers* (Linux) or install the LaTeX package *elsarticle* using the package manager of your TeX installation, which is typically TeX Live or MikTeX.

*Usage.* Once the package is properly installed, you can use the document class *elsarticle* to create a manuscript. Please make sure that your manuscript follows the guidelines in the Guide for Authors of the relevant journal. It is not necessary to typeset your manuscript in exactly the same way as an article, unless you are submitting to a camera-ready copy (CRC) journal.

*Functionality.* The Elsevier article class is based on the standard article class and supports almost all of the functionality of that class. In addition, it features commands and options to format the

- document style
- baselineskip
- front matter
- keywords and MSC codes
- theorems, definitions and proofs
- labels of enumerations
- citation style and labeling.

---

*Email addresses:* `aassumpcao@unc.edu` (Andre Assumpcao), `ciro.biderman@fgv.br` (Ciro Biderman), `george.avelino@fgv.br` (George Avelino)

## Front matter

The author names and affiliations could be formatted in two ways:

- (1) Group the authors per affiliation.
- (2) Use footnotes to indicate the affiliations.

See the front matter of this document for examples. You are recommended to conform your choice to the journal you are submitting to.

## Bibliography styles

There are various bibliography styles available. You can select the style of your choice in the preamble of this document. These styles are Elsevier styles based on standard styles like Harvard and Vancouver. Please use BibTeX to generate your bibliography and include DOIs whenever available.

Here are two sample references: Abadie, Diamond, & Hainmueller (2015).

## References

Abadie, A., Diamond, A., & Hainmueller, J. (2015). Comparative Politics and the Synthetic Control Method. *American Journal of Political Science*, 59, 495–510.