

	Active + Passive Transparency (<i>n</i> = 217)			Active Transparency (<i>n</i> = 897)			Passive Transparency (<i>n</i> = 1,816)		
	Mean	Diff.	<i>p</i> -value	Mean	Diff.	<i>p</i> -value	Mean	Diff.	<i>p</i> -value
Share Urban (Pop.)	.626	−.008	.585	.627	−.005	.743	.636	.005	.771
Share Female (Pop.)	.506	.001	.699	.505	.000	.895	.505	.001	.556
Share Illiterate	.183	.009	.174	.179	.007	.342	.168	−.004	.549
Income Per Capita (ln)	9.044	−.105**	.021	9.052	−.113**	.017	9.167	.002	.960
Gini Coefficient	.508	.000	.986	.512	−.004	.364	.510	−.006	.186
Share Poor (Pop.)	.265	.010	.412	.269	.003	.787	.246	−.020	.138
Presence of AM Radio	.190	−.011	.685	.201	−.009	.750	.212	.002	.945
Presence of Health Council	.787	.012	.667	.760	.032	.274	.760	.032	.299
Presence of Education Council	.958	−.010	.462	.970	−.009	.513	.972	−.007	.630
Seat of Judiciary Branch	.517	.048	.169	.488	.022	.532	.512	.046	.222
Sample Included in Experiment?	Active + Passive Transparency			Active Transparency			Passive Transparency		
Governance Experiment	Yes			Yes			Yes		
Information Experiment	-			Yes			-		
Corruption Experiment	-			-			Yes		

Note: This table displays means for all covariates for observations in each treatment condition (column 1 in each group). Column 2 is the mean difference between observations in the treatment group vs. each control group. For the active and passive transparency intervention, the control group is composed of unaudited municipalities before 2012 (*n* = 1,363); for the active transparency intervention, the control group are unaudited municipalities after 2012 (*n* = 1,816); for the passive transparency intervention, the control group are the audited municipalities before 2012 (*n* = 897). Column 3 displays the *p*-values from *t*-tests performed on these variables across samples.