

Table 1: First Stage Regressions of Convictions at Trial and on Appeal

	Outcome: Convicted on Trial	
	First-Stage	First-Stage
	(1)	(2)
Convicted on Appeal	.766*** (.006)	.757*** (.007)
Individual Controls	-	Yes
Observations	9,469	9,469
R <sup>2</sup>	.633	.649
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	.633	.648
Residual Std. Error	.290	.285
F-Statistic	16,356*** (df = 1; 9467)	1,092*** (df = 16; 9452)

*Note:* First-Stage regressions here report the correlation between being convicted at trial and being convicted on appeal for all candidates who have had their candidacy challenged under charges of electoral irregularities. I present results including and excluding individual politician characteristics and use robust standard errors. \* p<0.1; \*\* p<0.05; \*\*\* p<0.01.