

|                           | <i>Mean Campaign<br/>Spending in Ruling<br/>Group (R\$)</i> |                   |                |                 |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| <i>Stage</i>              | Favorable   | Unfavorable       | <i>t</i> -stat | <i>p</i> -value |
| Trial                     | 84,766<br>[3,402]   | 34,497<br>[6,068] | 9.45           | .000            |
| Appeals                   | 73,275<br>[4,389]   | 34,658<br>[5,081] | 8.62           | .000            |
| <i>Unfavorable Ruling</i> | Affirmed  | Reversed          | <i>t</i> -stat | <i>p</i> -value |
| Trial                     | 34,346<br>[5,059]   | 34,527<br>[1,009] | −0.05          | .961            |