· 	OLS	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Convicted on Appeal	097*** (.003)	055*** (.002)	075*** (.003)	153^{***} $(.004)$	101*** (.003)	129*** (.005)
Individual Controls Fixed-Effects	-	Yes -	Yes Yes	-	Yes -	Yes Yes
Observations F -stat	16,791 1635.53***	16,791 618.08***	16,791 7.91***	16,791 1591.35***	16,791 612.69***	16,791 7.67***
Note: The regressions here estimate the effect of being convicted at trial on the total vote share for all candidates who have had their candidacy challenged under charges of electoral irregularities. Columns						

Outcome: Total Vote Share (in p.p.)

columns 3 and 6 also include municipal, electoral, and party fixed-effects. I report robust standard errors

for all specifications in this table. *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

1 and 4 display models not including individual candidate characteristics; columns 2 and 5 include age. gender, marital status, education level, political experience, and the amount spent in their campaign;