

β_1 : Substantial Violation		
β_2 : Convicted at Trial × Substantial Violation	$\beta_1 = 0$	$\beta_1 > 0$
	$\beta_2 = 0$ <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Violation carries no electoral benefit. 2. Voters impose same penalty for different electoral violations. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Violation helps candidate get elected. 2. Voters impose same penalty for different electoral violations.
	$\beta_2 < 0$ <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Violation carries no electoral benefit. 2. Voters impose harsher electoral penalties for substantial violations. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Violation helps candidate get elected. 2. Voters impose harsher electoral penalties for substantial violations.