

	Outcome: Convicted at Trial		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Convicted on Appeal	.627*** (.006)	.607*** (.006)	.585*** (.006)
Individual Controls	-	Yes	Yes
Fixed-Effects	-	-	Yes
Observations	17,018	17,018	17,018
Adjusted-R ²	.403	.417	.518
F-stat	11,474.8***	760.2***	339.7***

Note: First-Stage regressions here report the correlation between being convicted at trial and being convicted on appeal for all candidates who have had their candidacy challenged under charges of electoral irregularities. I present results including and excluding individual politician characteristics; municipal, electoral, and party fixed-effects; and use robust standard errors. *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01