

	Outcome: Vote Distance to Election Cutoff (in p.p.)			
	OLS	IV	OLS	IV
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Convicted at Trial	−.609*** (.065)	−.869*** (.076)	−7.994*** (2.083)	−11.252*** (2.431)
Individual Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fixed-Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sample	City Council	City Council	Mayor	Mayor
Observations	7,100	7,100	2,342	2,342
Adjusted-R ²	.422	.419	.282	.276
F-stat	3.45***	1.54***	3.45***	1.54***

Note: The regressions here estimate the effect of being convicted at trial on the distance to the election cutoff for candidates who have had their candidacy challenged under charges of electoral irregularities. All models include individual candidate characteristics and municipal, electoral, and party fixed-effects. Since election rules differ by office type, I split the sample into city council candidates (columns 1 and 2) and mayor candidates (columns 3 and 4). I report robust standard errors for all specifications in this table. *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01