

| | Outcome: Probability of Election | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | OLS | OLS | OLS | IV | IV | IV |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Convicted at Trial | -.208*** (.009) | -.169*** (.009) | -.194*** (.014) | -.272*** (.011) | -.235*** (.010) | -.259*** (.016) |
| Individual Controls | - | Yes | Yes | - | Yes | Yes |
| Fixed-Effects | - | - | Yes | - | - | Yes |
| Observations | 9,442 | 9,442 | 9,442 | 9,442 | 9,442 | 9,442 |
| Adjusted-R ² | .065 | .127 | .286 | .059 | .120 | .282 |
| F-stat | 653.58*** | 86.48*** | 2.34*** | 707.35*** | 92.07*** | 2.35*** |

Note: The regressions here estimate the effect of being convicted at trial on the probability of election for all candidates who have had their candidacy challenged under charges of electoral irregularities. Columns 1 and 4 display models not including individual candidate characteristics; columns 2 and 5 include age, gender, marital status, education level, political experience, and the amount spent in their campaign; columns 3 and 6 also include municipal, electoral, and party fixed-effects. I report robust standard errors for all specifications in this table. *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01