



@PostConstruct & @PreDestroy – Spring Bean Lifecycle Callbacks

Spring provides **lifecycle callbacks** to execute methods **before** and **after** a bean is used. The two key annotations for this are:

◆ @PostConstruct (Runs After Bean Creation)

- Executes **just after** the bean is created and dependencies are injected.
- Useful for **initializing resources** or **preparing data**.

◆ @PreDestroy (Runs Before Bean is Destroyed)

- Executes **just before** the bean is removed from the container.
- Useful for **closing resources** (e.g., database connections, file handles).

1 Student.java (Uses Address Bean & Lifecycle Callbacks)

```
java
CopyEdit
package in.sp.beans;

import jakarta.annotation.PostConstruct;
import jakarta.annotation.PreDestroy;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
public class Student {
```

```

private int roll_no;
private String name;

@Autowired
@Qualifier("homeAddress") // Choosing specific Address Bean
private Address address;

public Student() {
    System.out.println(" ♦ Constructor: Student Bean Created");
}

@PostConstruct
public void init() {
    System.out.println("✅ @PostConstruct: Initializing Student Bean");
}

public void display() {
    System.out.println("Roll_no: " + roll_no);
    System.out.println("Name: " + name);
    System.out.println("Address: " + address);
}

@PreDestroy
public void cleanup() {
    System.out.println("🗑️ @PreDestroy: Cleaning up Student Bean");
}
}

```

2 Address.java (Base Interface)

```

java
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package in.sp.beans;

```

```
public interface Address {  
    void setHouseno(int houseno);  
    void setCity(String city);  
    void setPincode(int pincode);  
}
```

3 HomeAddress.java (One Implementation of Address)

```
java  
CopyEdit  
package in.sp.beans;  
  
import jakarta.annotation.PostConstruct;  
import jakarta.annotation.PreDestroy;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;  
  
@Component("homeAddress")  
public class HomeAddress implements Address {  
    private int houseno;  
    private String city;  
    private int pincode;  
  
    public HomeAddress() {  
        System.out.println("🏠 Constructor: HomeAddress Bean Created");  
    }  
  
    @PostConstruct  
    public void init() {  
        System.out.println("✅ @PostConstruct: HomeAddress Bean Initialized");  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public void setHouseno(int houseno) { this.houseno = houseno; }
```

```

@Override
public void setCity(String city) { this.city = city; }

@Override
public void setPincode(int pincode) { this.pincode = pincode; }

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "#" + houseno + ", " + city + " -" + pincode;
}

@PreDestroy
public void cleanup() {
    System.out.println("🗑️ @PreDestroy: Cleaning up HomeAddress Bean");
}
}

```

4 OfficeAddress.java (Another Implementation of Address)

```

java
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package in.sp.beans;

import jakarta.annotation.PostConstruct;
import jakarta.annotation.PreDestroy;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component("officeAddress")
public class OfficeAddress implements Address {
    private int houseno;
    private String city;
    private int pincode;

    public OfficeAddress() {

```

```

        System.out.println("🏢 Constructor: OfficeAddress Bean Created");
    }

    @PostConstruct
    public void init() {
        System.out.println("✅ @PostConstruct: OfficeAddress Bean Initialized");
    }

    @Override
    public void setHouseno(int houseno) { this.houseno = houseno; }

    @Override
    public void setCity(String city) { this.city = city; }

    @Override
    public void setPincode(int pincode) { this.pincode = pincode; }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "#" + houseno + ", " + city + " -" + pincode;
    }

    @PreDestroy
    public void cleanup() {
        System.out.println("🗑️ @PreDestroy: Cleaning up OfficeAddress Bean");
    }
}

```

🔧 How Will This Work?

◆ When the Spring Application Starts:

1 Spring creates beans

- `Student` bean is created → `Student()` constructor runs

- `HomeAddress` bean is created → `HomeAddress()` constructor runs

2

PostConstruct methods run

- `@PostConstruct` in `HomeAddress` → Initializes address
- `@PostConstruct` in `Student` → Initializes student

◆ When the Application Shuts Down:

1 PreDestroy methods run

- `@PreDestroy` in `Student` → Cleans up Student bean
- `@PreDestroy` in `HomeAddress` → Cleans up address bean

2

Spring removes the beans

Expected Console Output

graphql

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Constructor: HomeAddress Bean Created



@PostConstruct: HomeAddress Bean Initialized



Constructor: Student Bean Created



@PostConstruct: Initializing Student Bean



@PreDestroy: Cleaning up Student Bean



@PreDestroy: Cleaning up HomeAddress Bean

Key Takeaways

- ✓ `@PostConstruct` → Runs **after dependency injection**, useful for setup tasks.
- ✓ `@PreDestroy` → Runs **before bean destruction**, useful for cleanup tasks.
- ✓ Works for **singleton** beans but **not prototype beans**.

✓ Used inside **any Spring-managed bean** (service, repository, controller, etc.).

✓ What You CAN Do in Lifecycle Methods

- ✓ Method (with no arguments, return type void)
- ✓ Used for initialization (`@PostConstruct`) or cleanup (`@PreDestroy`)
- ✓ Can be in any Spring-managed bean (`@Component` , `@Service` , `@Repository` , etc.)
- ✓ Can call other methods inside these lifecycle methods

✗ What You CANNOT Do in Lifecycle Methods

- ✗ Cannot use a Constructor instead of `@PostConstruct`
- ✗ Cannot pass parameters to the method
- ✗ Cannot return a value (must be `void`)
- ✗ Cannot use `@PreDestroy` in a Prototype Bean (because Spring does not manage its destruction)

✓ Correct Usage (Works)

```
java
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@PostConstruct
public void init() {
    System.out.println("✓ @PostConstruct: Initializing Student");
    setupDatabaseConnection(); // Calling another method
}
```

```
java
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@PreDestroy
public void cleanup() {
    System.out.println("🗑️ @PreDestroy: Cleaning up Student");
}
```

```
closeDatabaseConnection(); // Calling another method
}
```

✗ Wrong Usage (Won't Work)

✗ Cannot Use Parameters

```
java
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@PostConstruct
public void init(int id) { // ✗ Not allowed, parameters are not supported
    System.out.println("Initializing with ID: " + id);
}
```

✗ Cannot Return a Value

```
java
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@PreDestroy
public String cleanup() { // ✗ Not allowed, must be void
    return "Cleanup complete";
}
```

✗ Cannot Replace @PostConstruct with Constructor





```
java
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@Component
public class Student {
    public Student() { // ✗ Constructor is NOT the same as @PostConstruct
        System.out.println("Student Constructor: Bean Created");
    }
}
```



```
}  
}
```

👉 Use `@PostConstruct` instead for lifecycle-related setup!

Summary

- ✓  Use `void` methods without arguments inside lifecycle annotations
- ✓  Can call other methods inside `@PostConstruct` & `@PreDestroy`
- ✓  Cannot use constructors, parameters, or return values
- ✓  `@PreDestroy` does **not** work in **prototype-scoped** beans