

## CS458- Assignment -1

**Ques: -Write a Java/python program that performs a brute force attack on shift cipher.**

```
1 def decrypt(ciphertext, key):
2     decrypted_text = ""
3
4     for m in ciphertext:
5         m.upper()
6
7         if not m.isupper():
8
9             decrypted_text = decrypted_text + m
10
11        else:
12
13            index = ord(m) - 65
14
15            orig_pos_m = (index - key) % 26 + 65
16
17            m_orig = chr(orig_pos_m)
18
19            decrypted_text = decrypted_text + m_orig
20
21    return decrypted_text
22
23
```

```
23
24 print()
25
26 """brute force attack"""
27
28 cry_text = input("Enter the ciphertext ?")
29
30
31 def bruteforce(ciphertext, possible_keys=26):
32     for a in range(0, 26):
33         ptext = decrypt(cry_text, a)
34
35         print("key: {} Plain_text: {}".format(a, ptext))
36
37
38 bruteforce(cry_text)
```

**Output: -**

Key = 4

Encrypted Text = CSYEVIXIVQMREXIH

Decrypted Text = You are terminated

```
New_code x
C:\Users\aaath\PycharmProjects\Python-Practices\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/aaath/PycharmProjects/Python-Practices/New_code.py

Enter the ciphertext ?CSYEVIIXIVQMREXIH
key: 0 Plain_text: CSYEVIIXIVQMREXIH
key: 1 Plain_text: BRXDUHHUPLQDWHG
key: 2 Plain_text: AQWCTGVGTOKPCVGF
key: 3 Plain_text: ZPVBSFUFNSJJBUE
key: 4 Plain_text: YOUARETERMINATED
key: 5 Plain_text: XNTZQSDQLHMZSDC
key: 6 Plain_text: WMSYPCRCPKGLYRCB
key: 7 Plain_text: VLRXOBQB0JFKXQBA
key: 8 Plain_text: UKQWNAPANIEJWPAZ
key: 9 Plain_text: TJPVMZOMHDIVOZY
key: 10 Plain_text: SIOULYNYLGCHUNYX
key: 11 Plain_text: RHNTKXMXKFBGTMXW
key: 12 Plain_text: QGMSJWLWJEAFLWV
key: 13 Plain_text: PFLRIVKVIDZERKVU
key: 14 Plain_text: OEKQHUJHCYDQJUT
key: 15 Plain_text: NDJPGTITGBXCPITS
key: 16 Plain_text: MCIOFSHSFAWBOHSR
key: 17 Plain_text: LBHNERGREZVANGRQ
key: 18 Plain_text: KAGMDQFQDYUZFQP
key: 19 Plain_text: JZFLCPEPCXTYLEPO
key: 20 Plain_text: IYEKBODOBWSXKDON
key: 21 Plain_text: HXDJANCNAVRWJCNM
key: 22 Plain_text: GWCIZMBMZUQVIBML
key: 23 Plain_text: FVBHYLALYTPUHALK
key: 24 Plain_text: EUAGKXKXSOTGZKJ
key: 25 Plain_text: DTZFWJYJWRNSFYJI

Process finished with exit code 0
```

## Terminology

Here  $m$  is a letter in a sequence of letters.

Ciphertext refers to the encrypted text, which we are going to decode and convert into a simple sentence or words used in the common English language.

The code above is a simple code to demonstrate how brute force attack works. We will first decrypt the code using the function `decrypt`. We will apply the formula for decrypting the word/sentence and, after that, we can apply a brute-force attack. I have made it a separate function named `bruteforce` by using function declaration syntax `def`.

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