Chapter 11

Clitics

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1 The notion of clitics

1.1 Diagnostic criteria (Zwicky83)

- Criteria A–F

- Coordination Criterion (**Miller92**)

2 Lexical clitics

2.1 French

- Clitic climbing by argument composition (Miller & Sag 1997)

- *en*-cliticisation (**Sag:Godard:93**)

2.2 Romance

- Restructuring verbs in Italian (**monachesi_p99book**)

- Romanian

2.3 Beyond Romance

Augustinova: Bulgaria **avgustinova_t97**
   Augustinova & Oliva: Czech

3 Syntactic clitics

- Serbo-Croat (Penn 1999)

- Czech (**avgustinova_t-oliva_k95**)

- Polish pronominal clitics (**kupsc_a00**; **kupsc_a99**)

4 Clitics at the morphology–syntax interface

French: Miller's 1992 diss (GPSG)
   Miller and Sag's 1993 CELR analysis
   Polish: Borsley: halfway between composition and inflection
   Kupsc and Tseng: trigger features go up, marking features come down — see below

4.1 Edge inflection

- English possessive (**zwicky_a87**)

- Trigger features and marking features (**miller_p-halpern_a93**)

- French (**Tseng02**; **Bonami14c**)

4.2 Mobile affixes

- European Portuguese (Crysmann 2003)

- Sorani Kurdish endoclitics (**Walther12**; Bonami & Samvelian 2008)

4.3 Polish clitic auxiliaries: edge inflection or mobile affixes?

borsley_r99 Kupsc05 crysmann_b09degruyter

References

Bonami, Olivier & Pollet Samvelian. 2008. Sorani Kurdish person markers and the typology of agreement. In *13th International Morphology Meeting*. Vienna.

Crysmann, Berthold. 2003. *Constraint-based coanalysis. Portuguese cliticisation and morphology–syntax interaction in HPSG* (Saarbrücken Dissertations in Computational Linguistics and Language Technology 15). Saarbrücken: Computational Linguistics, Saarland University & DFKI LT Lab.

Miller, Philip & Ivan A. Sag. 1997. French clitic movement without clitics or movement. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 15(3). 573–639.

Penn, Gerald. 1999. Linearization and *WH*-extraction: evidence from Serbo-Croatian. In Robert D. Borsley & Adam Przepiórkowski (eds.), *Slavic in head-driven phrase structure grammar* (Studies in Constraint-Based Lexicalism), chap. 6, 149–182. Stanford: CSLI Publications.