

flats

November 12, 2024

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. 57 . , “ ”
. ,
: * () *
?

```
[ ]: import time
import datetime

def timer(f):
    def wrap_timer(*args, **kwargs):
        start = time.time()
        result = f(*args, **kwargs)
        delta = time.time() - start
        print(f' {f.__name__} {delta} ')
        return result
    return wrap_timer
```

```
[ ]: import logging

def log(f):

    def wrap_log(*args, **kwargs):

        logging.info(f" {f.__doc__}")
        result = f(*args, **kwargs)
        logging.info(f" : {result}")
        return result

    return wrap_log

logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO)
```

P.S. “ ” (, tqdm).
 , ?

```
[ ]: import requests
import json
import time
import tqdm
import numpy as np

@timer
@log
def requests_site(N):
    """ """
    headers = ({'User-Agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_13_6) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/13.0.5 Safari/605.1.15'})
    pages = [1 + i for i in range(N)]
    n = 0

    for i in pages:
        s = f"https://www.cian.ru/cat.php?deal_type=rent&engine_version=2&page={i}&offer_type=flat&region=1&room1=1&type=-2"

        response = requests.get(s, headers = headers)
        if response.status_code == 200:
            name = f'sheets/sheet_{i}.txt'
            with open(name, 'w') as f:
                f.write(response.text)
            n += 1
            logging.info(f" {i}")
        else:
            print(f" {i} response.status_code = {response.status_code}")
            time.sleep(np.random.randint(7,13))
    return f" {n} "

requests_site(300)
```

2. BeautifulSoup lxml, , , lxml .

2.1 . , os,

```
[ ]: def read_file(filename):
    with open(filename) as input_file:
        text = input_file.read()
    return text
```

```
[ ]: import tqdm

site_texts = []
pages = [1 + i for i in range(309)]

for i in tqdm.tqdm(pages):
    name = f'sheets/sheet_{i}.txt'
    site_texts.append(read_file(name))

print(f"      {len(site_texts)}      .")
```

2.2

```
[ ]: from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import re
import pandas as pd
from dateutil.parser import parse
from datetime import datetime, date, time

def parse_tag(tag, tag_value, item):
    key = tag
    value = "None"
    if item.find('div', {'class': tag_value}):
        if key == 'link':
            value = item.find('div', {'class': tag_value}).find('a').get('href')
        elif (key == 'price' or key == 'price_meter'):
            value = parse_digits(item.find('div', {'class': tag_value}).text,
↳key)
        elif key == 'pub_datetime':
            value = parse_date(item.find('div', {'class': tag_value}).text)
        else:
            value = item.find('div', {'class': tag_value}).text
    return key, value

def parse_digits(string, type_digit):
    digit = 0
    try:
        if type_digit == 'flats_counts':
            digit = int(re.sub(r" ", "", string[:string.find(" ")]))
        elif type_digit == 'price':
            digit = re.sub(r" ", "", re.sub(r" ", "", string))
        elif type_digit == 'price_meter':
            digit = re.sub(r" ", "", re.sub(r" / ^", "", string))
    except:
        return -1
    return digit
```

```

def parse_date(string):
    now = datetime.strptime("15.03.20 00:00", "%d.%m.%y %H:%M")
    s = string
    if string.find(' ') >= 0:
        s = "{} {}".format(now.day, now.strftime("%b"))
        s = string.replace(' ', s)
    elif string.find('.') >= 0:
        s = "{} {}".format(now.day - 1, now.strftime("%b"))
        s = string.replace(' ', s)
    if (s.find(' ') > 0):
        s = s.replace(' ', 'mar')
    if (s.find(' ') > 0):
        s = s.replace(' ', 'feb')
    if (s.find(' ') > 0):
        s = s.replace(' ', 'jan')
    return parse(s).strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')

def parse_text(text, index):

    tag_table = '_93444fe79c--wrapper--E9jWb'
    tag_items = ['_93444fe79c--card--yguQ', '_93444fe79c--card--yguQ']
    tag_flats_counts = '_93444fe79c--totalOffers--22-FL'
    tags = {
        'link': ('c6e8ba5398--info-section--Sfnx-␣
↪c6e8ba5398--main-info--oWcMk', 'undefined c6e8ba5398--main-info--oWcMk'),
        'desc': ('c6e8ba5398--title--2CW78', 'c6e8ba5398--single_title--22TGT', ␣
↪'c6e8ba5398--subtitle--UTwbQ'),
        'price': ('c6e8ba5398--header--1df-X', 'c6e8ba5398--header--1dF9r'),
        'price_meter': 'c6e8ba5398--term--3kvtJ',
        'metro': 'c6e8ba5398--underground-name--1efZ3',
        'pub_datetime': 'c6e8ba5398--absolute--9uFLj',
        'address': 'c6e8ba5398--address-links--1tfGW',
        'square': ''
    }

    res = []
    flats_counts = 0
    soup = BeautifulSoup(text)
    if soup.find('div', {'class': tag_flats_counts}):
        flats_counts = parse_digits(soup.find('div', {'class': ␣
↪tag_flats_counts}).text, 'flats_counts')

    flats_list = soup.find('div', {'class': tag_table})
    if flats_list:
        items = flats_list.find_all('div', {'class': tag_items})

```

```

    for i, item in enumerate(items):

        d = {'index': index}
        index += 1
        for tag in tags.keys():
            tag_value = tags[tag]
            key, value = parse_tag(tag, tag_value, item)
            d[key] = value
        results[index] = d

    return flats_counts, index

```

```

    , 5 402 , 5343 5402,
    ( ).
    , 54 ,
    309 , , 8640 .

```

```

[ ]: from IPython.display import clear_output

sum_flats = 0
index = 0
results = {}
for i, text in enumerate(site_texts):
    flats_counts, index = parse_text(text, index)
    sum_flats = len(results)
    clear_output(wait=True)
    print(f"    {i + 1} flats = {flats_counts},    {sum_flats}    ")
print(f"    sum_flats ({sum_flats}) = flats_counts({flats_counts})")

```

2.3 C

```

[ ]: col = {'index', 'link', 'desc', 'price', 'price_meter', 'address',
    ↪ 'metro', 'pub_datetime'}
df = pd.DataFrame(results, col).T.sort_values(by="pub_datetime", ascending =
    ↪ True)
df.to_csv('flats.csv')

```

3

```

    , 8640 . " " .
    ,
    " " .
    :
1. : - .
    , - .
2. - . " "

```

```

        ?          (          )
        ,          ,          ,          ,          ,          ,
        .          "          "          :
        "          "          (
        )
: price_per_month -          square -          okrug -          ,
price_meter -          1

```

```

[1]: import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv('flats.csv')
df.shape

```

```

[1]: (8640, 9)

```

```

[2]: df['price_per_month'] = df['price'].str.strip('/ .').astype(int) #price_int
new_desc = df["desc"].str.split(",", n = 3, expand = True)
df["square"] = new_desc[1].str.strip(' 2').astype(int)
df["floor"] = new_desc[2]
new_address = df['address'].str.split(',', n = 3, expand = True)
df['okrug'] = new_address[1].str.strip(" ")
df['price_per_meter'] = (df['price_per_month'] / df['square']).round(2)
    ↪ #price_std

df = df.drop(['index', 'metro', 'price_meter', 'link',
    ↪ 'price', 'desc', 'address', 'pub_datetime', 'floor'], axis='columns')

```

```

“          ”          .          : matplotlib, seaborn plotly.

1.          . Matplotlib          ,
          ,          1          ,          ,
          :          (          500          )          1000          ,          (          300          )
1700          .          -          .

```

```

[7]: import matplotlib
hists = df['price_per_meter'].hist(by=df['okrug'], figsize=(16, 14), color =
    ↪ "tab:blue", grid = True)
hists

```

```

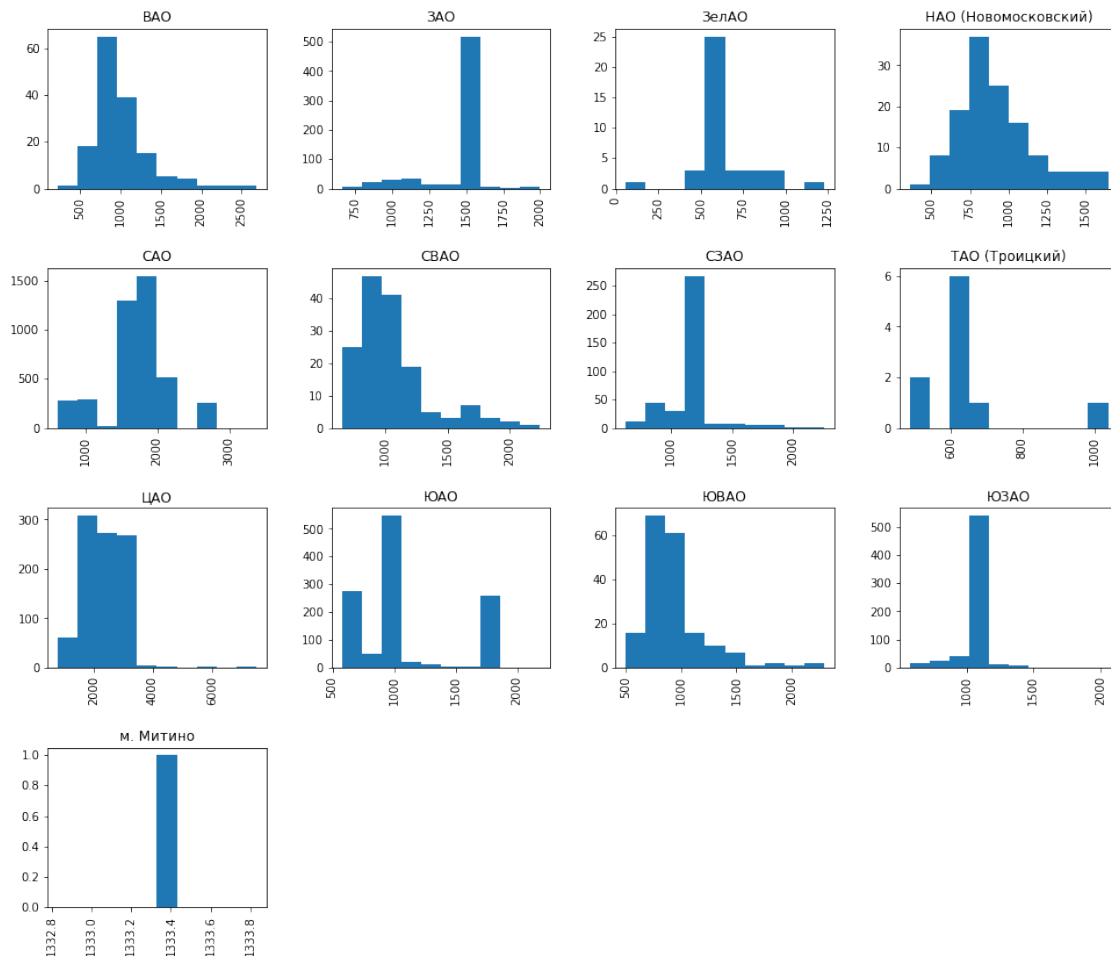
[7]: array([[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x11686d550>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116d04790>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116d38f90>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116d7a7d0>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116dabfd0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116dee810>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116e22f90>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116e61850>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116e6d3d0>,

```

```

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116ea1d50>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116f18c10>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116f4d8d0>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116f8bc50>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x116fc3910>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x117000c90>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x117038950>]],
dtype=object)

```



```

[8]: df_copy = df.copy(deep = True)
#1
df_copy.drop(df_copy[df_copy['okrug'] == ' . '].index, inplace=True)

```

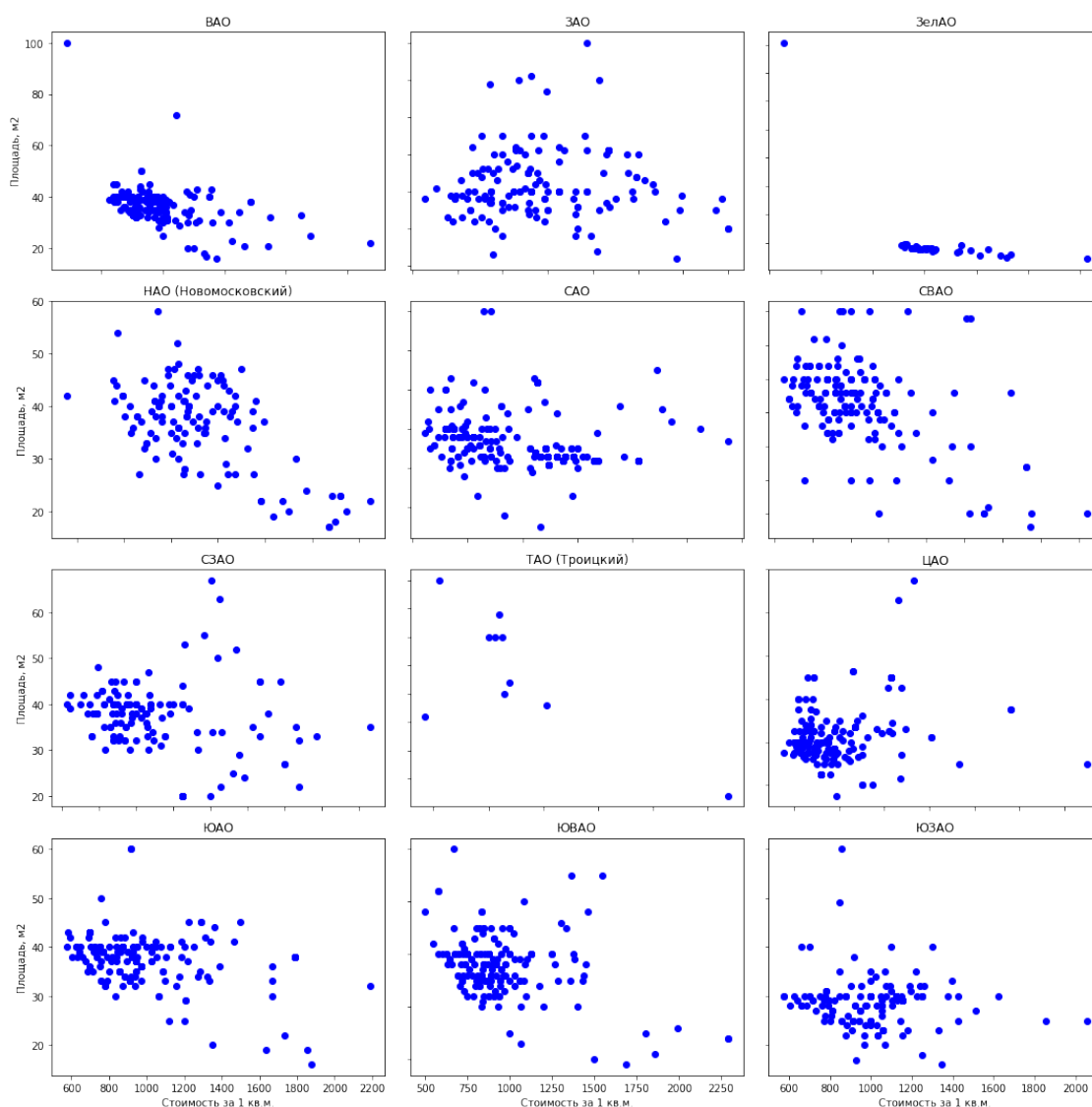
2. . seaborn - , plotly

```
[9]: import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

fig, axes = plt.subplots(nrows=4,ncols=3,figsize=(15,15))

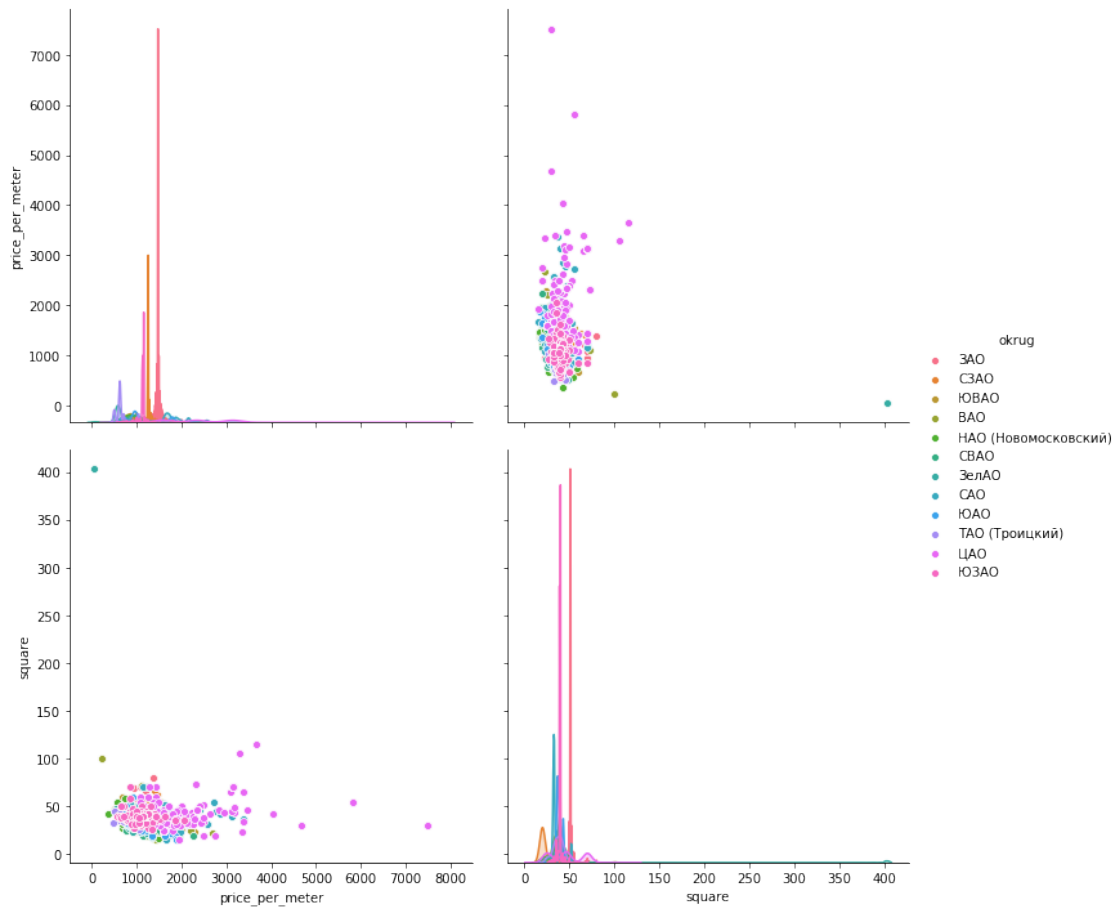
for i, (name, group) in enumerate(df_copy.groupby('okrug')):
    axes = axes.flatten()
    axes[i].scatter(group['price_per_meter'],group['square'], color='blue')
    axes[i].set_title(name)
    axes[i].set(xlabel='1 . .', ylabel=' , 2')
    axes[i].label_outer()

fig.tight_layout()
```




```
[10]: import seaborn as sns
sns.pairplot(vars=["price_per_meter", "square"], data=df_copy, hue="okrug",
             height=5)
```

```
[10]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x11801cb10>
```



```
[11]: import plotly.express as px

for i, (name, group) in enumerate(df_copy.groupby('okrug')):
    fig = px.scatter(group, x="price_per_meter", y="square", facet_col="okrug",
                     width=400, height=400)
    fig.update_layout(
        margin=dict(l=20, r=20, t=20, b=20),
        paper_bgcolor="LightSteelBlue",
    )
    fig.show()
```

```

[12]: indexes = []

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 1142.86)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 1214.29)].index)

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 57.07)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 1227.27)].index)

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 1375)].index)

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 220)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 1111.11)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 2681.82)].index)

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 3301.89)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 3684.21)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 7500)].index)

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 1405.61)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 1449.21)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 2257.14)].index)

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 2291.67)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 666.67)].index)

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 916.67)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter']_
↳== 2666.67)].index)

```

```

indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter'] >= 857.14)].index)
indexes.append(df_copy[(df_copy['okrug'] == ' ') & (df_copy['price_per_meter'] >= 2057.14)].index)

print(len(indexes))
print(indexes)

```

20

```

[Int64Index([5208], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([3955], dtype='int64'),
Int64Index([148], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([243], dtype='int64'),
Int64Index([54, 244, 5813], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([1244], dtype='int64'),
Int64Index([3657], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([2834], dtype='int64'),
Int64Index([1249], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([], dtype='int64'),
Int64Index([1242], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([7685], dtype='int64'),
Int64Index([7428], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([5515], dtype='int64'),
Int64Index([1695, 2526], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([1586, 6099],
dtype='int64'), Int64Index([17, 1649], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([],
dtype='int64'), Int64Index([430, 3981, 4524], dtype='int64'), Int64Index([5193],
dtype='int64')]

```

```

[13]: for index in indexes:
        df_copy.drop(index, inplace=True)

```

```

[14]: df_copy.to_csv('flats_clear_data.csv')
df_copy.head(5)

```

```

[14]: Unnamed: 0  price_per_month  square okrug  price_per_meter
0           1381           60000      30           2000.00
1           1174           65000      35           1857.14
2           1142           32000      33           969.70
3           1390           80000      71           1126.76
4           1350           48000      50           960.00

```

4.

, . 8602 .

```

[15]: import pandas as pd

df_clear = pd.read_csv('flats_clear_data.csv')
df_clear.shape

```

[15]: (8614, 6)

```

[16]: df_counts = df_clear['okrug'].value_counts().to_frame().reset_index()
df_counts.rename(columns={'index': 'okrug', 'okrug': 'counts'}, inplace=True)

```

```

df_means = df_clear.groupby(['okrug']).agg({'price_per_meter': 'mean',
    ↪ 'price_per_month': 'mean', 'square': 'mean'}).round(2)
df_means.rename(columns={'price_per_meter': 'mprice_per_meter',
    ↪ 'price_per_month': 'mprice_per_month', 'square': 'msquare'}, inplace=True)

df_result = pd.merge(df_counts, df_means, on='okrug')
df_result['price_mean'] = df_result['mprice_per_meter'] * df_result['msquare']
df_result['price_mean'] = df_result['price_mean'].round(2)

df_medians = df_clear.groupby(['okrug']).agg({'price_per_meter': 'median'}).
    ↪ round(2)
df_medians.rename(columns={'price_per_meter': 'medprice_per_meter'},
    ↪ inplace=True)
df_result = pd.merge(df_result, df_medians, on='okrug')

df_std = df_clear.groupby(['okrug']).agg({'price_per_meter': 'std'}).round(2)
df_std.rename(columns={'price_per_meter': 'stdprice_per_meter'}, inplace=True)
df_result = pd.merge(df_result, df_std, on='okrug')

df_result = df_result.sort_values(['price_mean'], ascending=False)
df_result.to_csv('flats_results.csv')

df_result_copy = df_result.copy(deep = True)
df_result_copy.rename(columns={'okrug': ' ',
    'counts': ' ',
    'mprice_per_meter': '1 ..',
    'mprice_per_month': ' ',
    'msquare': ' ',
    'price_mean': ' ',
    'medprice_per_meter': '1 ..',
    'stdprice_per_meter': '1 ..'
    }, inplace=True)

df_result_copy

```

```

[16]:
2          915          2273.81
3          647          1405.16
0         4217          1739.16
4          637          1109.01
1         1167          1085.82
7          153          1050.49
6          181           927.62
8          147           977.97
9      (      )         126          915.11
5          377          1194.02

```

10		37	637.35
11	()	10	646.43
		\	
2	115901.14	46.41	105527.52
3	69236.55	48.95	68782.58
0	59647.94	34.82	60557.55
4	43568.27	39.29	43573.00
1	41171.70	38.29	41576.05
7	37374.35	36.47	38311.37
6	34697.08	37.80	35064.04
8	34135.83	35.71	34923.31
9	32445.15	36.71	33593.69
5	29859.87	25.69	30674.37
10	24162.11	38.62	24614.46
11	23450.00	37.10	23982.55
	1 . .	1 . .	
2	2340.43		699.94
3	1470.59		182.11
0	1727.27		409.03
4	1125.00		115.37
1	945.95		399.59
7	975.61		294.54
6	875.00		242.25
8	921.05		297.91
9	869.00		238.80
5	1250.00		192.21
10	600.00		116.24
11	622.02		151.49

```
[17]: import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

labels = df_result['okrug']
price_mean = df_result['mprice_per_meter']
price_median = df_result['medprice_per_meter']

x = np.arange(len(labels))
width = 0.35 # the width of the bars

fig, ax = plt.subplots()
rects1 = ax.bar(x - width/2, price_mean, width, label='price_mean')
rects2 = ax.bar(x + width/2, price_median, width, label='price_median')

ax.set_ylabel('Prices')
```

```

ax.set_title('')
ax.set_xticks(x)
ax.set_xticklabels(labels)
ax.legend()

def autolabel(rects):
    """Attach a text label above each bar in *rects*, displaying its height."""
    for rect in rects:
        height = rect.get_height()
        ax.annotate('{}' .format(height),
                    xy=(rect.get_x() + rect.get_width() / 2, height),
                    xytext=(0, 3), # 3 points vertical offset
                    textcoords="offset points",
                    ha='center', va='bottom')

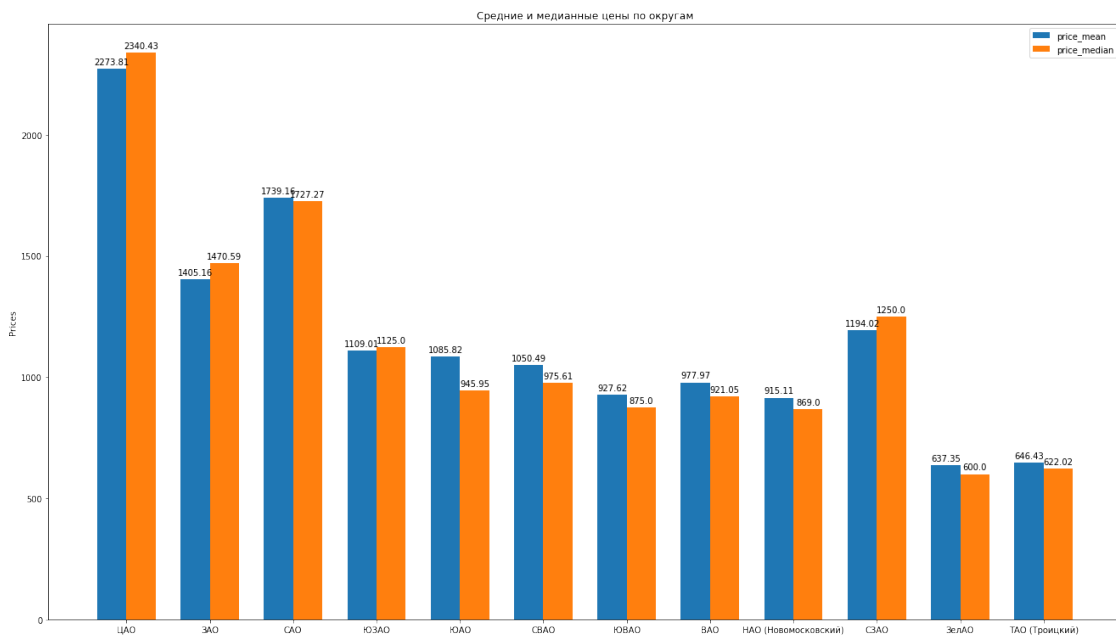
autolabel(rects1)
autolabel(rects2)

fig.set_size_inches(18.5, 10.5, forward=True)

fig.tight_layout()

plt.show()

```



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- “ ” , () . , “ ” . , .
- « » — . , , , , . - , , . . .
- “ ” , — .

6.

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, OpenStreetMap , : geopandas, cartoframes (, ?) folium, :)

```
[18]: import folium
import geopandas
import pandas as pd
import json

mo_df = geopandas.GeoDataFrame.from_file('atd/mo.shp')
gjson = mo_df.to_json()

df_result.okrug.replace(' ( )', ' ', inplace=True)
df_result.okrug.replace(' ( )', ' ', inplace=True)

full_df = pd.merge(left=mo_df, right=df_result, left_on='ABBREV_AO',
    ↪right_on='okrug')
full_gf = geopandas.GeoDataFrame(full_df)
df_result.head(15)
```

```
[18]:
```

	okrug	counts	mprice_per_meter	mprice_per_month	msquare	\
2		915	2273.81	115901.14	46.41	
3		647	1405.16	69236.55	48.95	
0		4217	1739.16	59647.94	34.82	
4		637	1109.01	43568.27	39.29	
1		1167	1085.82	41171.70	38.29	
7		153	1050.49	37374.35	36.47	
6		181	927.62	34697.08	37.80	
8		147	977.97	34135.83	35.71	
9	126		915.11	32445.15	36.71	

5	377	1194.02	29859.87	25.69
10	37	637.35	24162.11	38.62
11	10	646.43	23450.00	37.10

	price_mean	medprice_per_meter	stdprice_per_meter
2	105527.52	2340.43	699.94
3	68782.58	1470.59	182.11
0	60557.55	1727.27	409.03
4	43573.00	1125.00	115.37
1	41576.05	945.95	399.59
7	38311.37	975.61	294.54
6	35064.04	875.00	242.25
8	34923.31	921.05	297.91
9	33593.69	869.00	238.80
5	30674.37	1250.00	192.21
10	24614.46	600.00	116.24
11	23982.55	622.02	151.49

```
[19]: y = json.loads(gjson)
list_names = []
dict_coordinates = dict()

for mo in y['features']:
    name = mo['properties']['ABBREV_AO']

    if name not in list_names:
        list_names.append(name)
        if (len(df_result[df_result['okrug'] == name]['price_mean']) != 0):
            vote = df_result[df_result['okrug'] == name]['price_mean'].values[0]
            x = mo['geometry']['coordinates'][0][0][1]
            y = mo['geometry']['coordinates'][0][0][0]
            dict_coordinates[name] = (y,x)
print(dict_coordinates)

#
dict_coordinates2 = {' ': ('Troitskii',37.1031012, 55.3408329),
' ': ('ZAO',37.4276499, 55.7482092),
' ': ('NewMoscow',37.4315575, 55.5203129),
' ': ('ZelAO',37.1685294, 55.98000),
' ': ('SZAO',37.4461022, 55.7944941),
' ': ('UAO',37.6534248, 55.65539),
' ': ('SAO',37.4962542, 55.8524795),
' ': ('UZA0',37.5395575, 55.6273129),
' ': ('CAO',37.6139298, 55.7584219),
' ': ('SVAO',37.5194795, 55.9417633),
' ': ('VAO',37.7103095, 55.8029193),
' ': ('UVAO',37.6606903, 55.7307034)}
```



```
{' ': ([36.8031012, 55.4408329], [36.8031903, 55.4416007]), ' ':
(37.4276499, 55.7482092), ' ': (37.4395575, 55.6273129), ' ':
(37.1785294, 56.0079518), ' ': (37.4461022, 55.7944941), ' ': (37.6534248,
55.65539), ' ': (37.4962542, 55.8924795), ' ': (37.4557187, 55.6370488),
' ': (37.5139298, 55.7584219), ' ': (37.5194795, 55.9417633), ' ':
(37.6503095, 55.7929193), ' ': (37.6606903, 55.7307034)}
```

```
[20]: import json
from folium import FeatureGroup, Marker, LayerControl

def popform(name, price_mean, price_per_meter):
    p = '<h5> OKRUG {} price_mean {} price_per_meter {} </h5>'.format(name,
    price_mean, price_per_meter)
    return p

full_gf.crs = ({'init' : 'epsg:3857'})
full_gf = full_gf.to_crs({'init' : 'epsg:4326'})

m = folium.Map(location=[55.764414, 37.647859], zoom_start=9)

a = folium.Choropleth(
    geo_data=gjson,
    name='choropleth',
    data=full_gf[['okrug', 'price_mean']],
    columns=['okrug', 'price_mean'],
    key_on='feature.properties.ABBREV_AO',
    fill_color='YlGnBu',
    line_weight=1,
    fill_opacity=0.7,
    line_opacity=0.2,
    legend_name='Prices',
    highlight = True
)
m.add_child(a)

feature_group = FeatureGroup(name='Some icons')

y = json.loads(gjson)
list_names = []
for mo in y['features']:
    name = mo['properties']['ABBREV_AO']
    if name not in list_names:
        list_names.append(name)
        if (len(df_result[df_result['okrug'] == name]['price_mean']) != 0):
            price_mean = df_result[df_result['okrug'] == name]['price_mean'].
            values[0].round(2)
```

```

        price_per_meter = df_result[df_result['okrug'] == name]
        price_per_meter = df_result[df_result['okrug'] == name]['price_per_meter'].values[0].round(2)
        lat = dict_coordinates2[name][2]
        lon = dict_coordinates2[name][1]
        name_okrug = dict_coordinates2[name][0]
        Marker(location=[lat,lon], popup=popform(name_okrug, price_mean, price_per_meter), tooltip=dict_coordinates2[name][0]).add_to(feature_group)

feature_group.add_to(m)
LayerControl().add_to(m)

m

```

/Users/mary/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/pyproj/crs/crs.py:55:
FutureWarning:

'+init=<authority>:<code>' syntax is deprecated. '<authority>:<code>' is the preferred initialization method. When making the change, be mindful of axis order changes: <https://pyproj4.github.io/pyproj/stable/gotchas.html#axis-order-changes-in-proj-6>

[20]: <folium.folium.Map at 0x1a1e186290>

[]: m.save('flat_map.html')

[]: