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INSIDE KNOWLEDGE


State Management With Redux and @ngrx/store

angular-architects.io

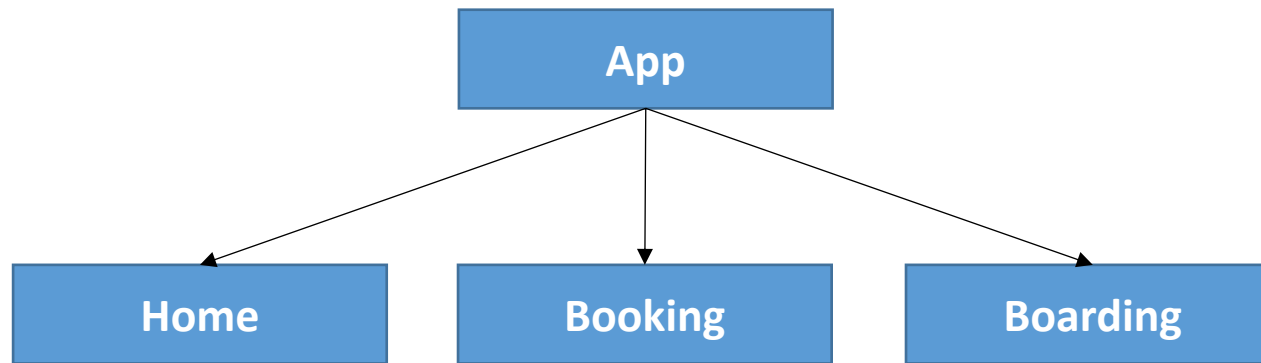
Contents

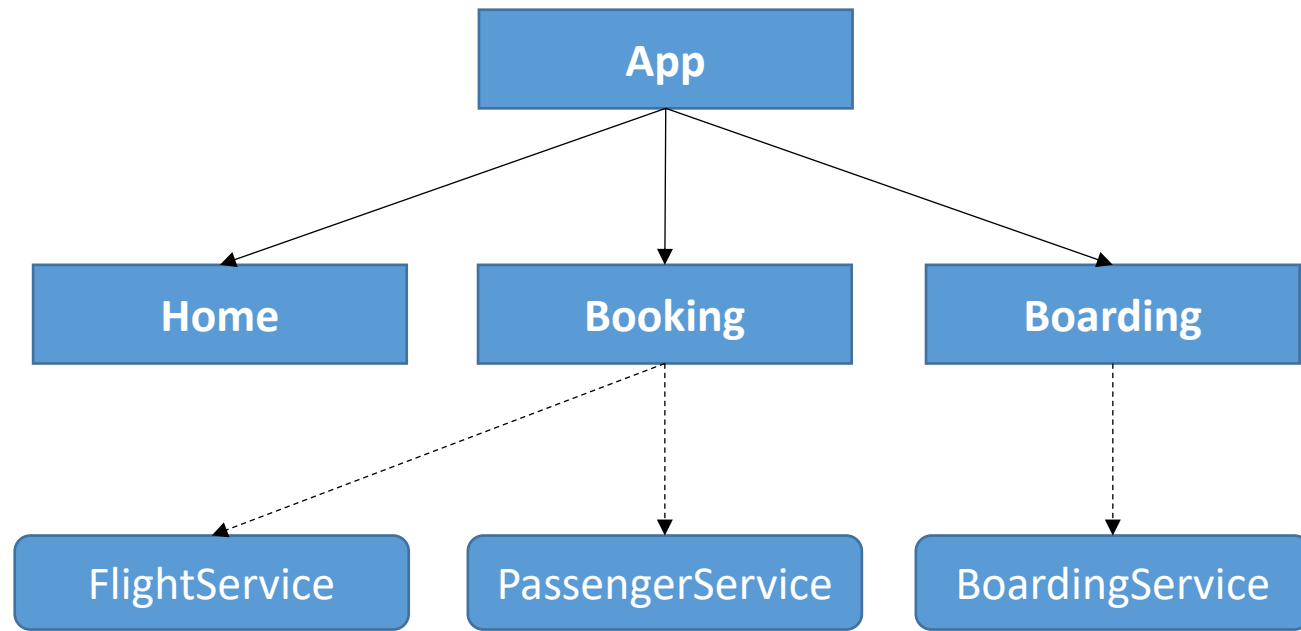
- Motivation
- State
- Actions
- Reducer
- Store
- Selectors
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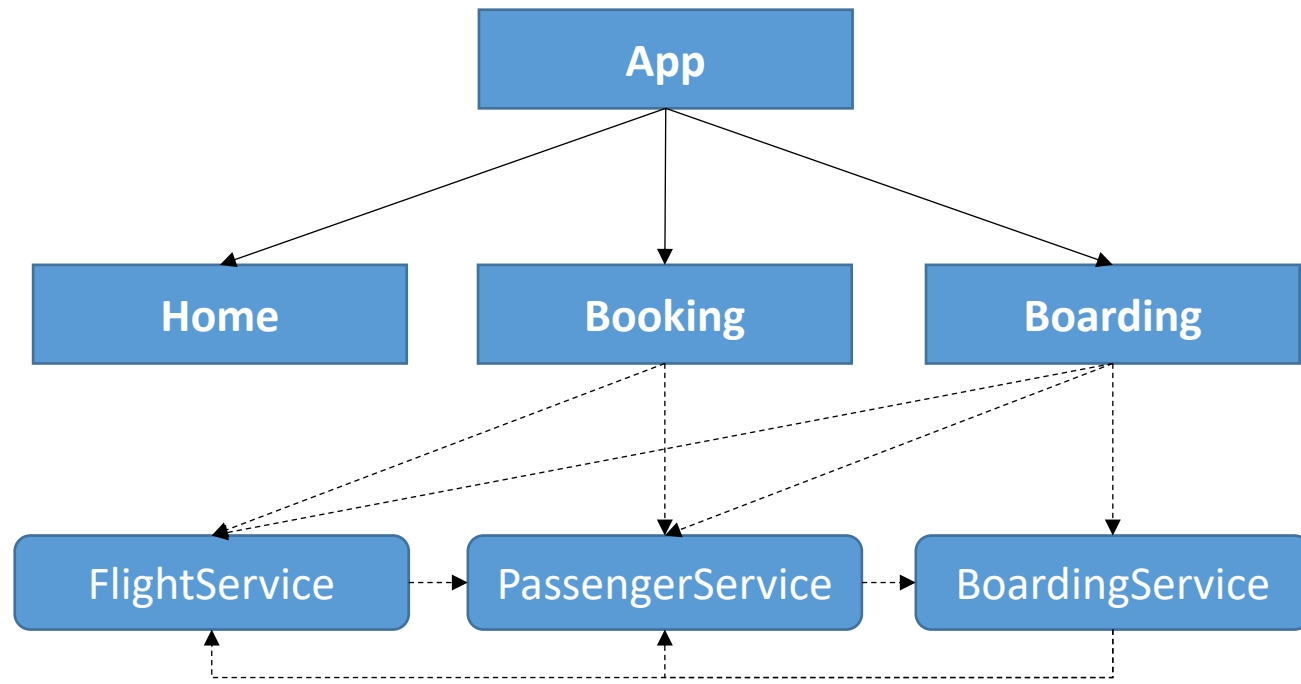


A full-page background image featuring a person standing on a rock in the middle of the ocean at sunset. The person's arms are outstretched, and their silhouette is reflected in the calm water. The sky is filled with vibrant orange, red, and blue clouds, with the sun low on the horizon. A dark rectangular box is overlaid on the bottom left corner.

Motivation







Redux

- Redux makes complex UI manageable
- Origin: React Ecosystem
- Implementation used here: @ngrx/store
- Alternative: @ngxs/store
- Or: @dataroma/akita

npm install @ngrx/store --save



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Alternatives

@datorama/akita vs @ngrx/store vs @ngxs/store

Enter an npm package...

@datorama/akita x

@ngrx/store x

@ngxs/store x

+ @angular-redux/store

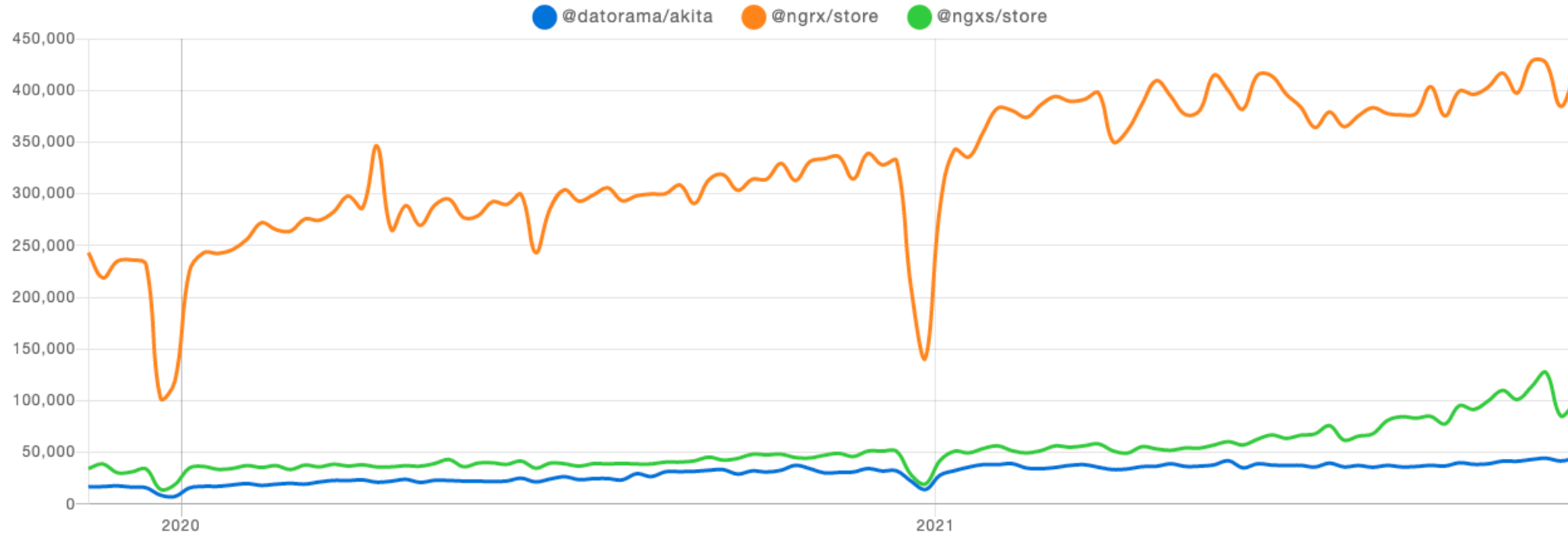
+ ngxs

+ akita

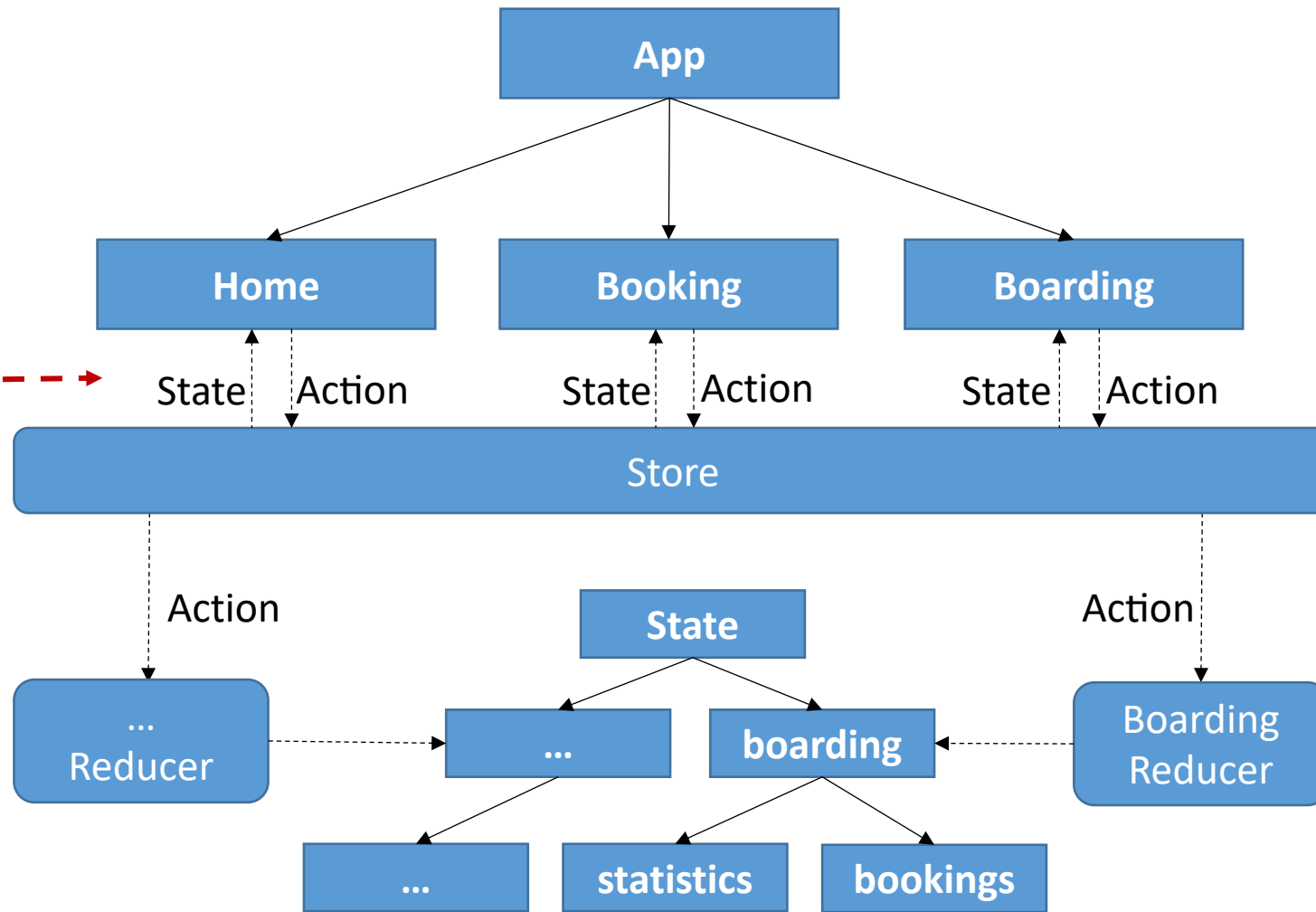
+ mobx

+ store2

Downloads in past 2 Years v



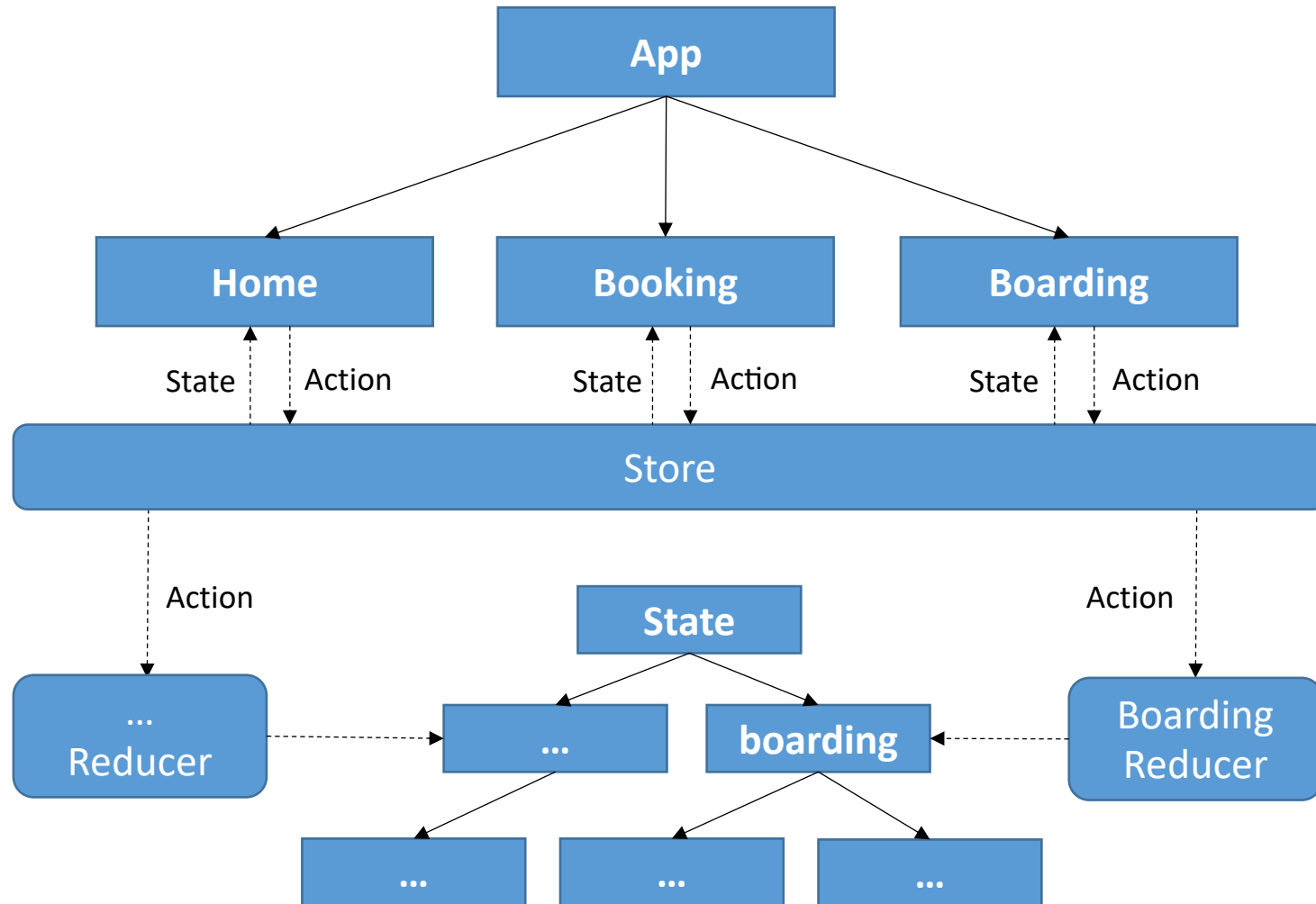
*Publish/Subscribe
via Observables*



Single Immutable State Tree



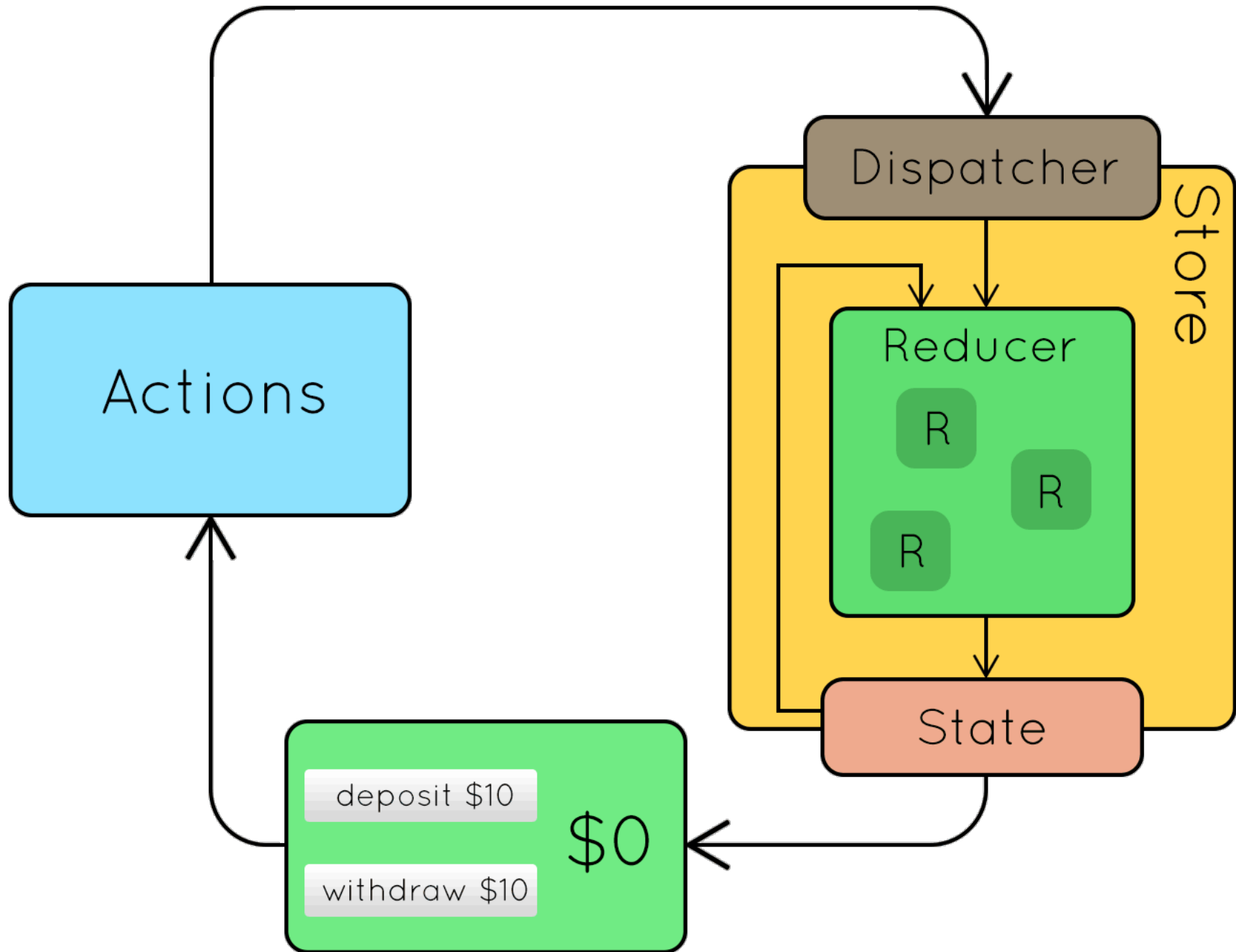
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Single Immutable State Tree

- One "source of truth"
- Prevents Cycles
- Easy to debug
- Structured
- Performance
 - Observables
 - Immutables





A 3D rendering of blue and white cubes arranged in a grid pattern, with a blue rectangular overlay on the left side containing the word 'State' in white text. The cubes are arranged in a grid pattern, with some cubes missing, creating a staggered effect. The blue overlay is on the left, and the word 'State' is written in white. The background is a light gray surface with soft shadows.

State

```
export interface FlightBookingState {  
  flights: Flight[];  
  statistics: FlightStatistics;  
  basket: object;  
}
```



State

```
export interface FlightBookingState {  
  flights: Flight[];  
  statistics: FlightStatistics;  
}
```

```
export interface FlightStatistics {  
  countDelayed: number;  
  countInTime: number;  
}
```



AppState

```
export interface AppState {  
  flightBooking: FlightBookingState;  
  currentUser: UserState;  
}
```





Actions

Actions

- Actions express *events* that happen throughout your application
- `dispatch(flightsLoaded({ flights })))`



Parts of an Action

- Type
- Payload



Defining an Action

```
export const flightsLoaded = createAction(  
  '[FlightBooking] FlightsLoaded',  
  props<{flights: Flight[]}>()  
);
```



Reducer



Reducer

- Function that executes Action
- Pure function (stateless, etc.)
- Each Reducer gets each Action
 - Check whether Action is relevant
 - This prevents cycles



Reducer

- Reducers are responsible for handling transitions from one state to the next state in your application
- Using on

(currentState, action) => newState



Reducer for FlightBookingState

```
export const flightBookingReducer = createReducer(  
  initialState,  
  
  on(flightsLoaded, (state, action) => {  
    const flights = action.flights;  
    return { ...state, flights };  
  })  
)
```





Store

Store

- Manages state tree
- Allows to read state (via Selectors / Observables)
- Allows to modify state by dispatching actions





Registering @ngrx/store

Registering @ngrx/Store

```
@NgModule{  
  imports: [  
    [...]  
    StoreModule.forRoot(reducers)  
  ],  
  [...]  
}  
export class AppModule { }
```



Registering @ngrx/Store

```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    [...]  
    StoreModule.forRoot(reducers),  
    !environment.production ? StoreDevtoolsModule.instrument() : []  
  ],  
  [...]  
})  
export class AppModule { }
```

@ngrx/store-devtools



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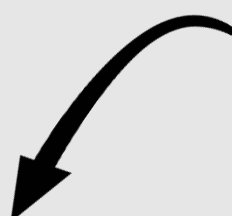


ngrx and Feature Modules

Registering @ngrx/Store

```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    [...]  
    StoreModule.forFeature('flightBooking', flightBookingReducer)  
  ],  
  [...]  
})  
export class FlightBookingModule { }
```

State branch for feature



DEMO



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Lab

NgRx Store



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Selectors

- Selectors are pure functions used for obtaining slices of store state (also called state streams)
- `select(tree => tree.flightBooking.flights): Observable<Flight[]>`
- We can use [createSelector](#) or [createFeatureSelector](#)



Defining selectors

```
export const selectFlightsWithProps =  
  (props: { blacklist: number[] }) =>  
    createSelector(selectFlights, (flights) =>  
      flights.filter((f) => !props.blacklist.includes(f.id)));
```



Using selectors for manipulation (filtering)

```
export const selectFlightBookingState =  
  createFeatureSelector<fromFlightBooking.State>  
    (fromFlightBooking.flightBookingFeatureKey);  
  
export const selectFlights =  
  createSelector(selectFlightBookingState, (s) => s.flights);
```



DEMO



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Effects



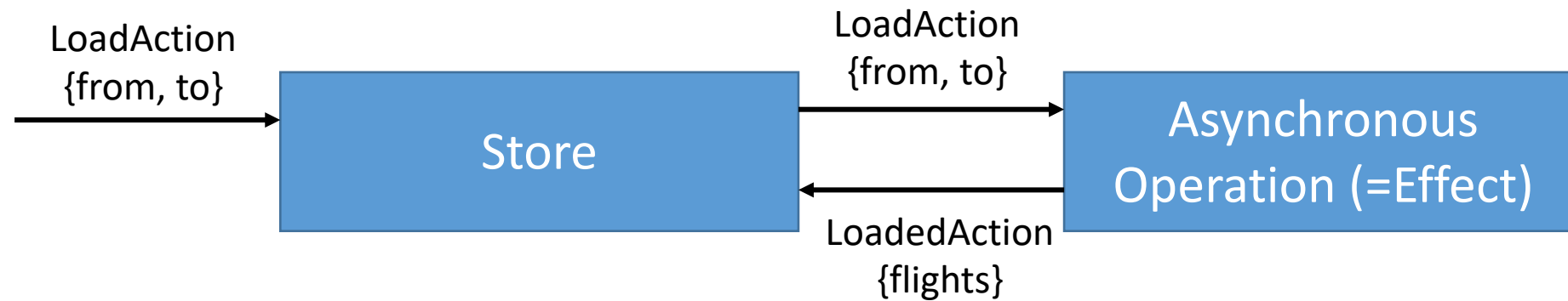
Challenge

- Reducers are synchronous by definition
- What to do with asynchronous operations?



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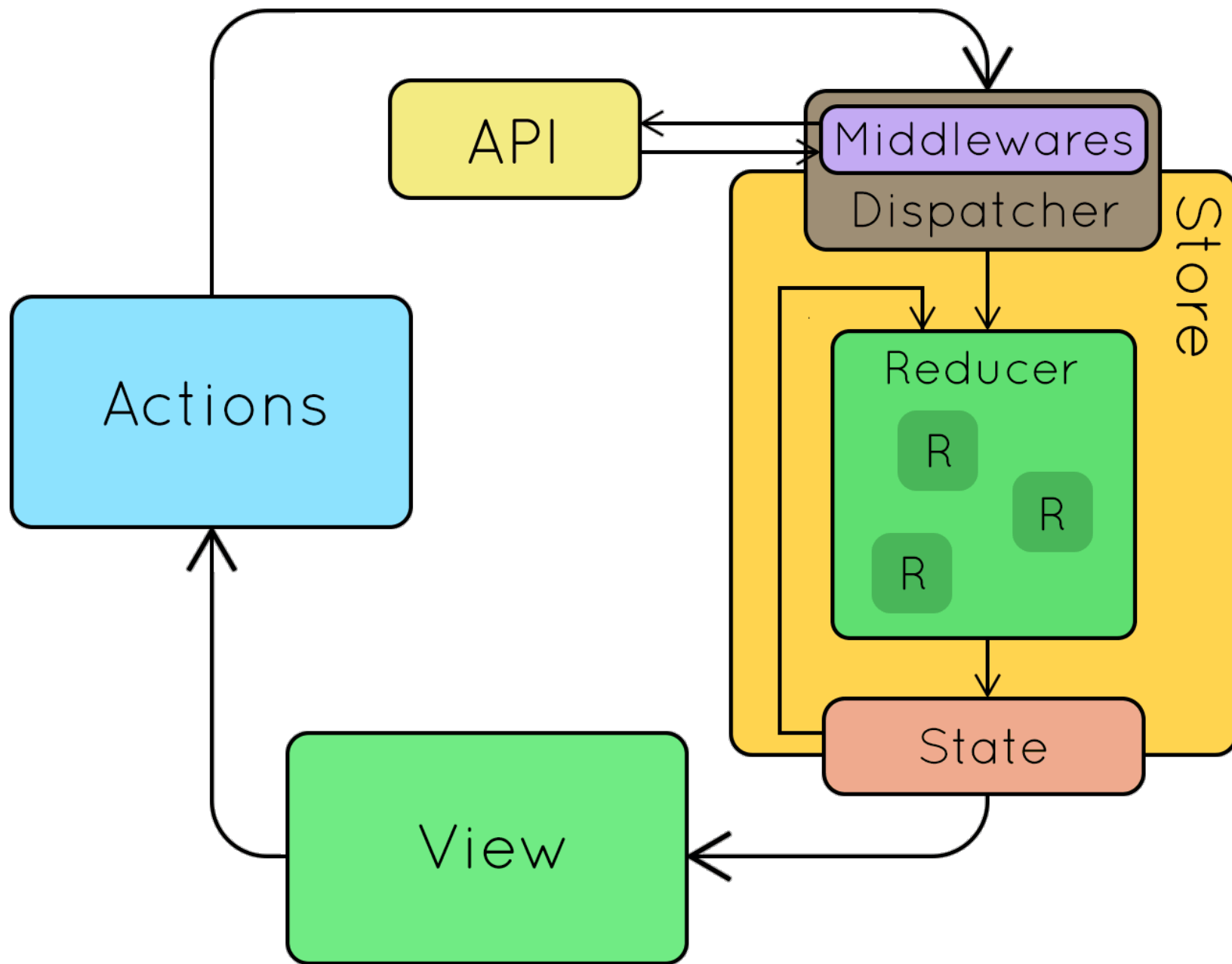
Solution: Effects



ng add @ngrx/effects



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Effects are Observables



Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()  
export class FlightBookingEffects {  
  
    [...]  
  
}
```



Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightBookingEffects {

  constructor(
    private flightService: FlightService, private actions$: Actions) {
  }

  [...]

}
```



Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightBookingEffects {

  constructor(
    private flightService: FlightService, private actions$: Actions) {
  }

  myEffect$ = createEffect(() => this.actions$.pipe(
    ofType(loadFlights)));
}
```



Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightBookingEffects {

  constructor(
    private flightService: FlightService, private actions$: Actions) {
  }

  myEffect$ = createEffect(() => this.actions$.pipe(
    ofType(loadFlights),
    switchMap(a => this.flightService.find(a.from, a.to, a.urgent)))));
}
```



Implementing Effects

```
@Injectable()
export class FlightBookingEffects {

  constructor(
    private flightService: FlightService, private actions$: Actions) {
  }

  myEffect$ = createEffect(() => this.actions$.pipe(
    ofType(loadFlights),
    switchMap(a => this.flightService.find(a.from, a.to, a.urgent)),
    map(flights => flightsLoaded({flights})))));
}
```



Implementing Effects

```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    StoreModule.provideStore(appReducer, initialState),  
    EffectsModule.forRoot([SharedEffects]),  
    StoreDevtoolsModule.instrument()  
  ],  
  [...]  
})  
export class AppModule { }
```



Implementing Effects

```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    [...]  
    EffectsModule.forFeature([FlightBookingEffects])  
  ],  
  [...]  
})  
export class FeatureModule {  
}
```



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Lab

NgRx Effects



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@ngrx/entity and @ngrx/schematics

- ng add @ngrx/entity
- ng add @ngrx/schematics
- ng g module passengers
- ng g entity Passenger --module passengers.module.ts



DEMO

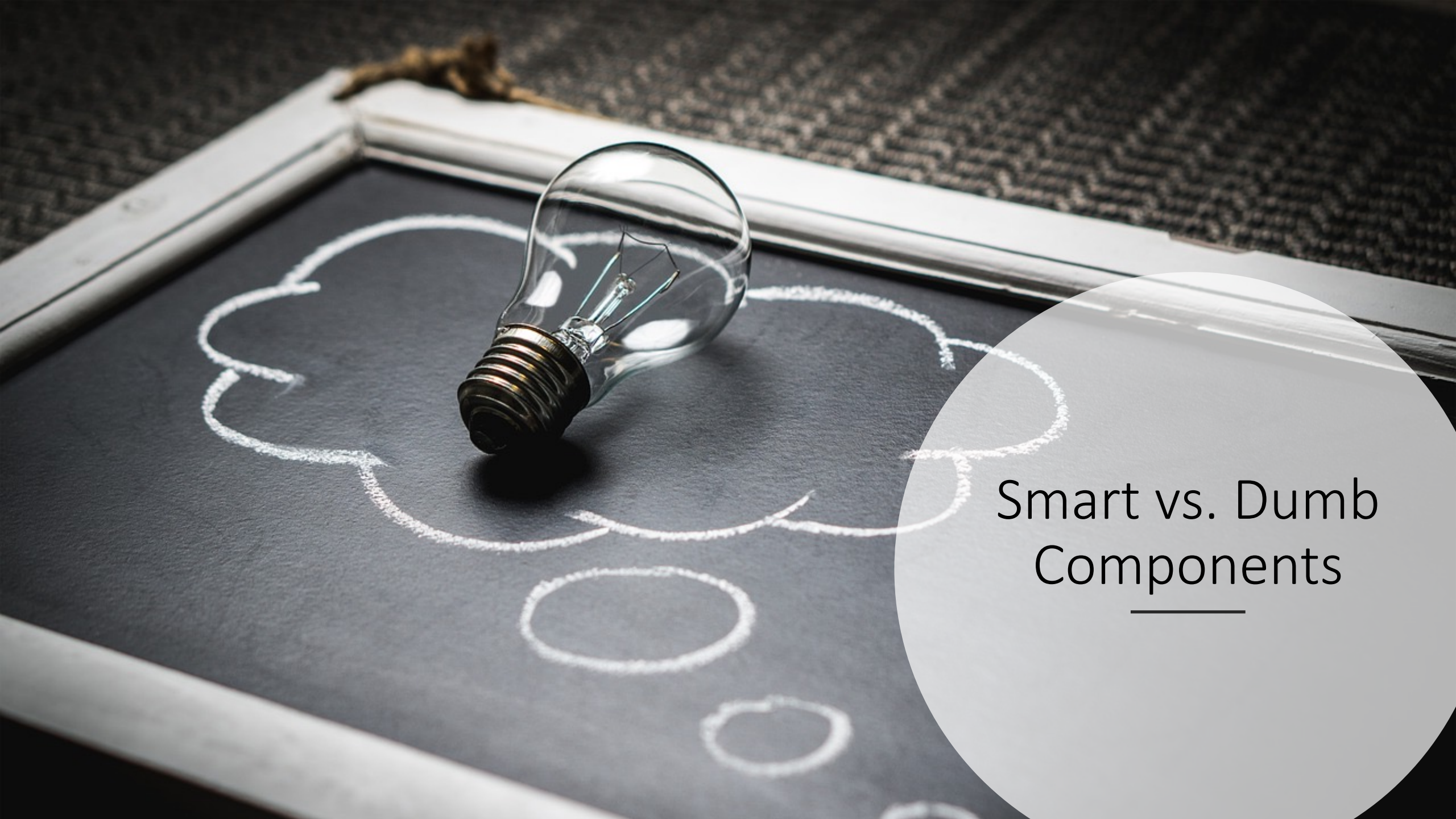


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@ngrx/store-devtools

- Add Chrome / Firefox extension to use Store Devtools
 - Works with Redux & NgRx
 - <https://ngrx.io/guide/store-devtools>





Smart vs. Dumb Components

Thought experiment

- What if <flight-card> would directly talk with the store?
 - Querying specific parts of the state
 - Triggering effects
- Traceability?
- Performance?
- Reuse?



Smart vs. Dumb Components

Smart Component

- Drives the "Use Case"
- Usually a "Container"

Dumb

- Independent of Use Case
- Reusable
- Usually a "Leaf"



Like this topic?

- Check out the NgRx Guide
- <https://ngrx.io/guide/store> and
- <https://ngrx.io/guide/data/architecture-overview>

