

## 量詞

### Measure Words

#### 重點整理

名詞 (nouns) 可分為兩大類：可數名詞 (countable nouns) 與不可數名詞 (uncountable nouns)

- 數算可數名詞時，只需在名詞前加上數詞 (numerals)；例：one dog (一隻狗)、50 states (五十個州)、365 days (三百六十五天)
- 數算不可數名詞時，則必須在名詞前加上量詞 (measure words)，以達到可數算的效果

#### 不可數名詞的單複數形態

數量 = 1	不定冠詞 (a 或 an) + 量詞 + of + 名詞	He took a slice of pizza (他拿了一片的披薩) Amy felt a gust of wind (艾美感到一陣風)
數量 > 1	數字 + 量詞 + (s 或 es) + of + 名詞	We ordered two cups of coffee (我們點了兩杯咖啡) She ate three scoops of ice cream (她吃了三球冰淇淋)

#### 形容水量的量詞

A glass of (一杯)	water (水)
A bottle of (一瓶)	
A bucket of (一桶)	
A drop of (一滴)	
A sip of (一口)	

### 以 “bowl” 為量詞

A bowl of (一碗)	rice (飯)
	salad (沙拉)
	noodles (麵)
	soup (湯)

### 以 “piece” 為量詞

A piece of (一件)	furniture (傢俱)
A piece of (一片)	land (土地)
A piece of (一張)	paper (紙)
A piece of (一塊)	cake (蛋糕)
A piece of (一個)	information (資訊)

### 容器單位量詞

A bag of (一包)	A bag of rice (一包米)
A basket of (一籃)	A basket of apples (一籃蘋果)
A box of (一箱 / 一盒)	A box of cereal (一盒麥片)
A can of (一罐)	A can of soda (一罐汽水)
A carton of (一紙盒)	A carton of milk (一紙盒牛奶)
A plate of (一盤)	A plate of cookies (一盤餅乾)
A pot of (一壺)	A pot of tea (一壺茶)

### 形狀單位量詞

A bar of (一條)	A bar of soap (一條肥皂)
A cube of (一塊)	A cube of ice (一塊冰塊)
A head of (一顆)	A head of lettuce (一顆生菜)
A loaf of (一條)	A loaf of bread (一條麵包)
A roll of (一卷)	A roll of tape (一卷膠帶)
A sheet of (一張)	A sheet of paper (一張紙)
A stick of (一條)	A stick of butter (一條奶油)

### 度量衡單位量詞

An ounce of (一盎司)	An ounce of gold (一盎司金子)
A pound of (一磅)	A pound of pork (一磅豬肉)
A gram of (一公克)	A gram of salt (一公克鹽)
A pint of (一品脫)	A pint of beer (一品脫啤酒)
A liter of (一公升)	A liter of gasoline (一公升汽油)
A gallon of (一加侖)	A gallon of milk (一加侖牛奶)
A meter of (一公尺)	A meter of yarn (一公尺紗線)