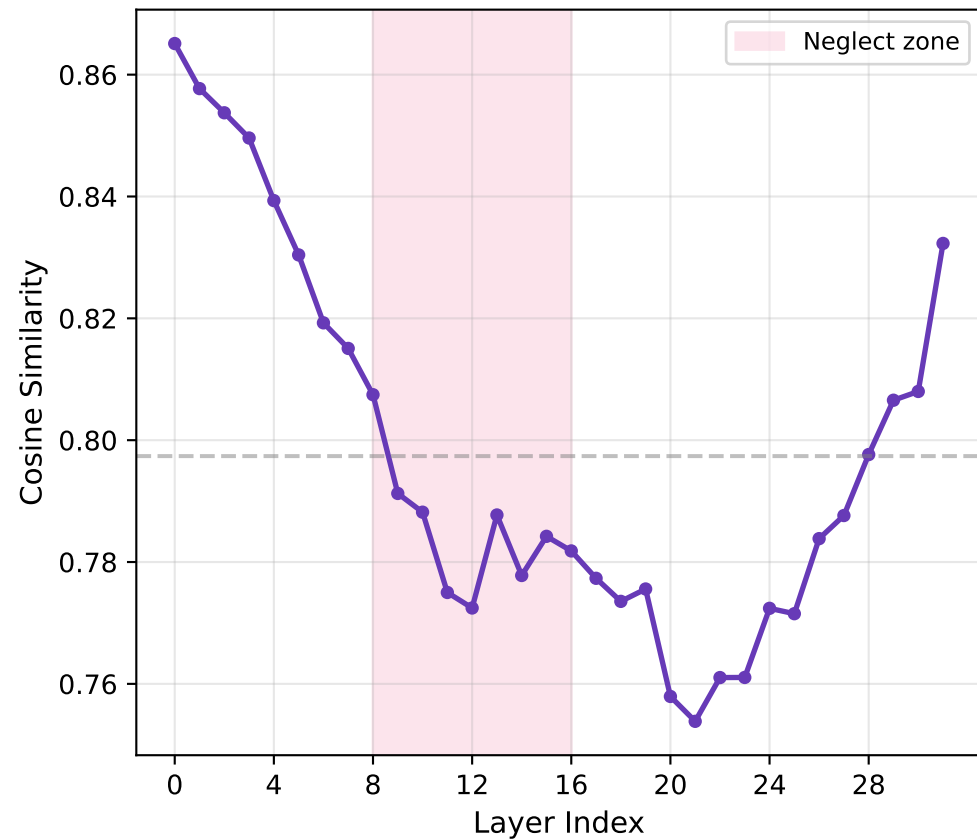
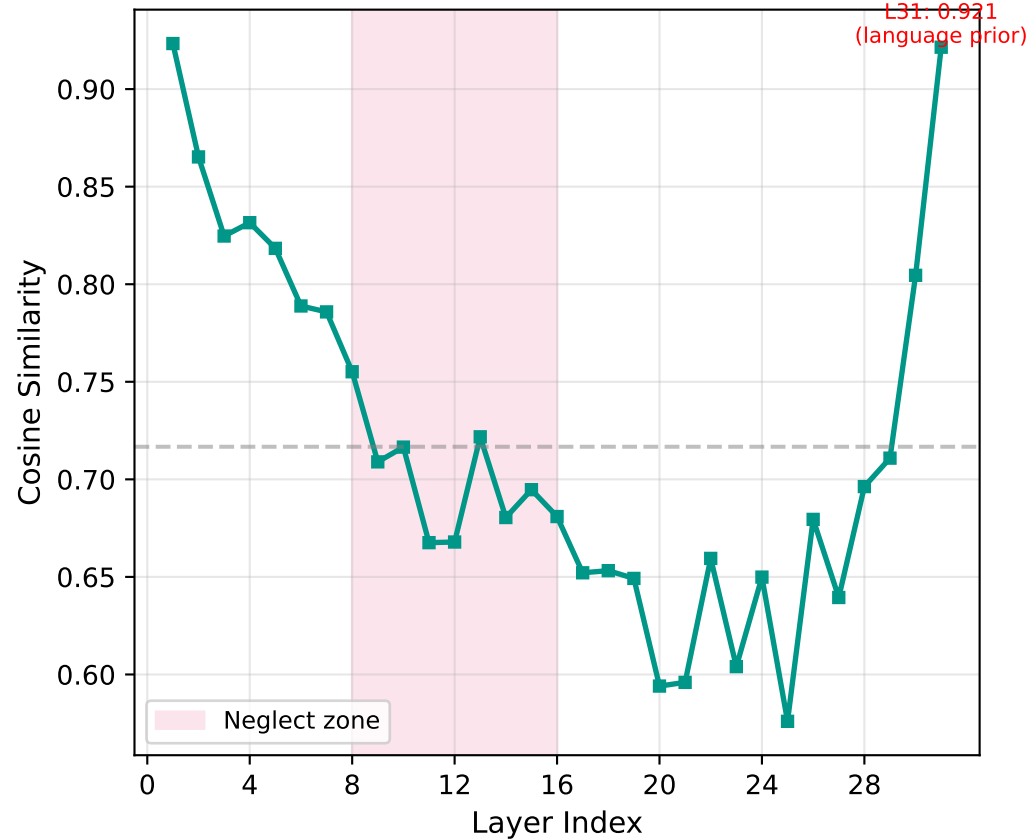


**(a) Hidden State Similarity**  
(real image vs. black image)



**(b) Residual Update Similarity**  
(per-layer contribution)



**(c) Visual Token Norm Difference**  
(real - black image)

