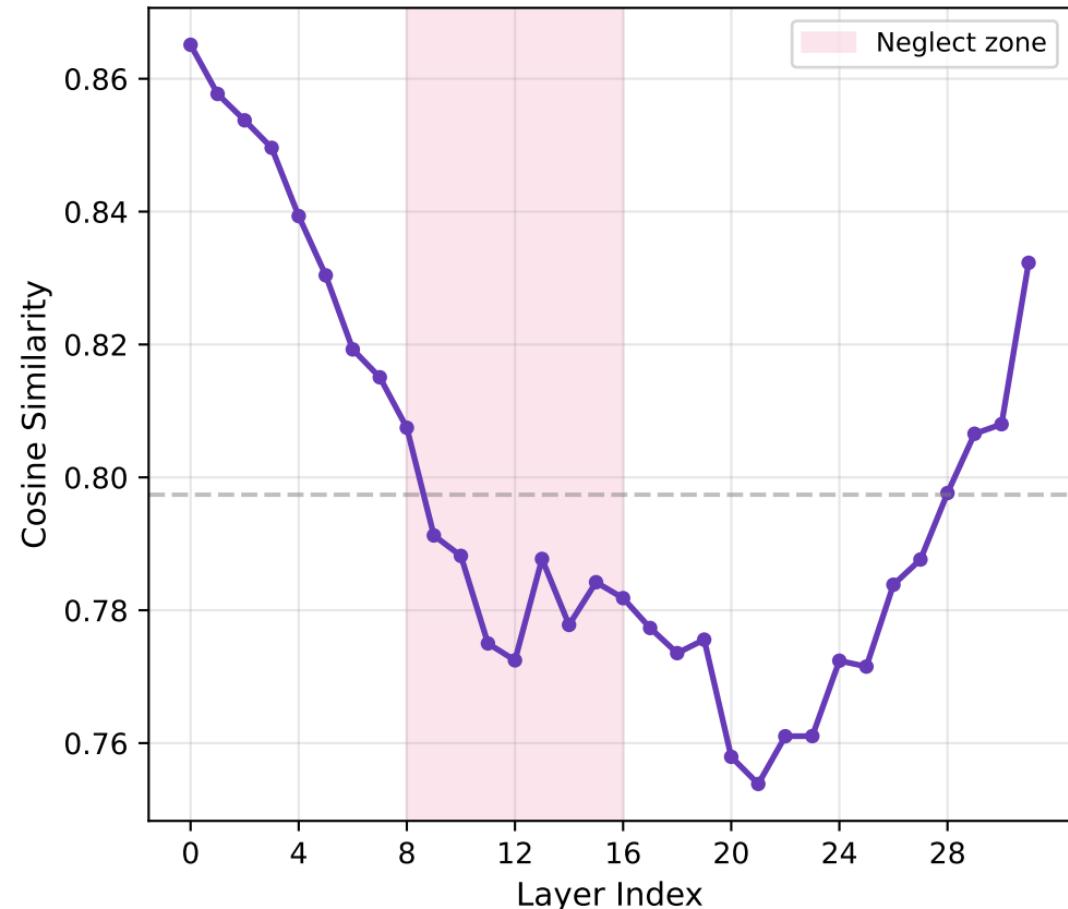
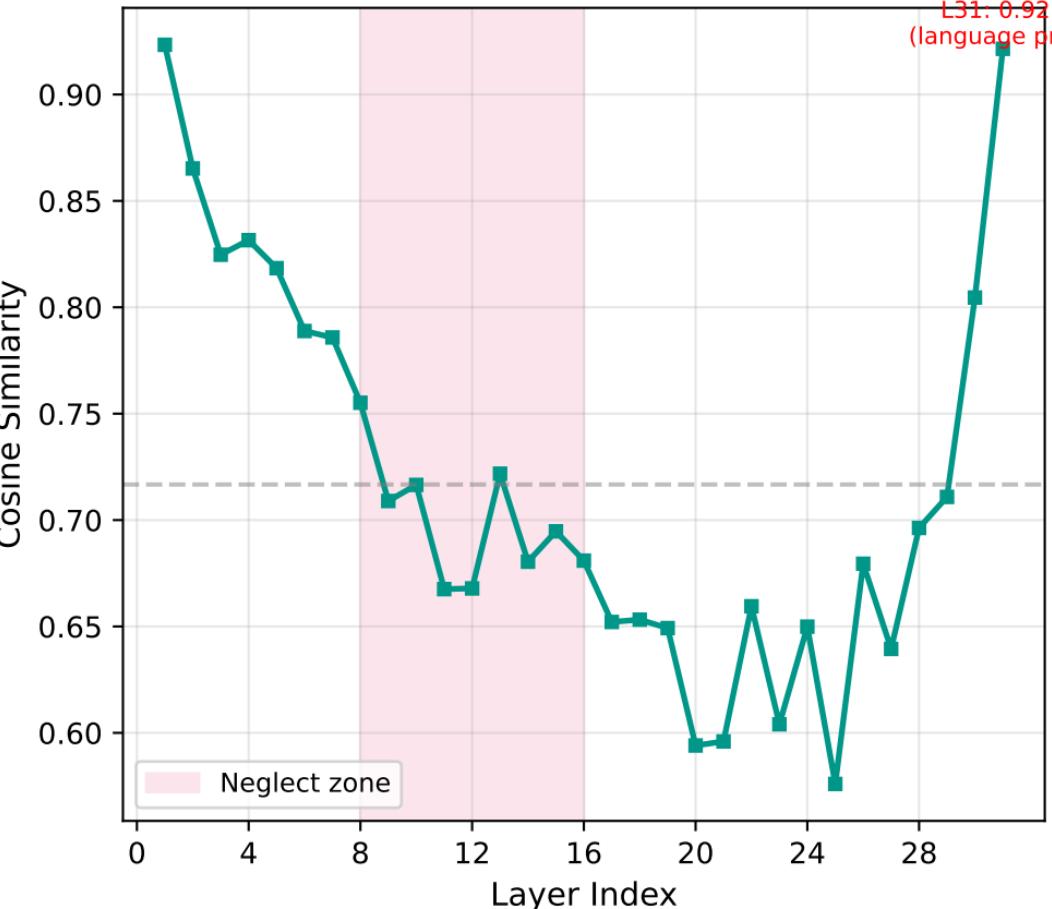


(a) Hidden State Similarity
(real image vs. black image)



(b) Residual Update Similarity
(per-layer contribution)



(c) Visual Token Norm Difference
(real - black image)

