
Simpson Rule Integration

In[110]:=

```
SRI[a0_, b0_] :=  
Module[{ },  
  a = a0;  
  b = b0;  
  h =  $\frac{(b - a)}{2}$ ;  
  SI =  $\left(\frac{h}{3}\right) * (f[a] + 4 * f[a + h] + f[a + 2 * h])$ ;  
  Print["Integration by Simpson 1/3 rule : ", N[SI]];  
  (*Direct Integration*)  
  DI = Integrate[f[x], {x, a, b}];  
  Print["Integration by Direct : ", N[DI]];  
  Print["Error : ", N[SI - DI]];  
]
```

In[111]:=

```
f[x_] := x^5 + 2 x^4 + x + 1;  
SRI[1, 2]
```

Integration by Simpson 1/3 rule : 25.4792

Integration by Direct : 25.4

Error : 0.0791667

In[113]:=

```
f[x_] :=  $\frac{1}{x}$ ;  
SRI[1, 2]
```

Integration by Simpson 1/3 rule : 0.694444

Integration by Direct : 0.693147

Error : 0.00129726

Trapezoidal Rule Integration

In[115]:=

```
TRI[a0_, b0_] :=
Module[{ },
  a = a0;
  b = b0;
  h = (b - a);
  SI =  $\left(\frac{h}{2}\right) * (f[a] + f[a + h]);$ 
  Print["Integration by Trapezoidal Rule rule : ", N[SI]];
  (*Direct Integration*)
  DI = Integrate[f[x], {x, a, b}];
  Print["Integration by Direct : ", N[DI]];
  Print["Error : ", N[SI - DI]];
]
```

In[116]:=

```
f[x_] := x^5 + 2 x^4 + x + 1;
TRI[1, 2]
```

Integration by Trapezoidal Rule rule : 36.

Integration by Direct : 25.4

Error : 10.6

In[118]:=

```
f[x_] :=  $\frac{1}{x}$ ;
TRI[1, 2]
```

Integration by Trapezoidal Rule rule : 0.75

Integration by Direct : 0.693147

Error : 0.0568528