

# AQ1.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
Node *head=NULLptr;
```

```
void insertAtBeginning(int val)
```

```
{
```

```
    Node *newNode=new Node();
```

```
    newNode->data=val;
```

```
    newNode->next=head;
```

```
    head=newNode;
```

```
    cout<<val<<" inserted at the beginning.\n";
```

```
}
```

```

void insertAtEnd(int val)
{
    Node *newNode=new Node();
    newNode->data=val;
    newNode->next=nullptr;
    if (head==nullptr)
    {
        head=newNode;
    }
    else
    {
        Node *temp=head;
        while (temp->next != nullptr)
            temp=temp->next;
        temp->next=newNode;
    }
    cout<<val<<" inserted at the end.\n";
}

```

```

void insertBeforeAfter(int val, int target, bool after)

```

```
{  
  
    Node *newNode=new Node();  
    newNode->data=val;  
  
    if (head==nullptr)  
    {  
        cout<<"List is empty. Cannot insert.\n";  
        delete newNode;  
        return;  
    }  
  
    Node *temp=head;  
    Node *prev=nullptr;  
    while (temp != nullptr && temp->data != target)  
    {  
        prev=temp;  
        temp=temp->next;  
    }  
  
    if (temp==nullptr)  
    {
```

```
    cout<<"Target node not found.\n";  
    delete newNode;  
    return;  
}  
  
if (after)  
{  
    newNode->next=temp->next;  
    temp->next=newNode;  
    cout<<val<<" inserted after "<<target<<".\n";  
}  
else  
{  
    if (temp==head)  
    {  
        newNode->next=head;  
        head=newNode;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        newNode->next=temp;
```

```

        prev->next=newNode;
    }
    cout<<val<<" inserted before "<<target<<".\n";
}
}

```

```

void deleteFromBeginning()
{
    if (head==nullptr)
    {
        cout<<"List is empty.\n";
        return;
    }
    Node *temp=head;
    head=head->next;
    cout<<temp->data<<" deleted from beginning.\n";
    delete temp;
}

```

```

void deleteFromEnd()
{

```

```
if (head==nullptr)
{
    cout<<"List is empty.\n";
    return;
}
if (head->next==nullptr)
{
    cout<<head->data<<" deleted from end.\n";
    delete head;
    head=nullptr;
    return;
}
Node *temp=head;
Node *prev=nullptr;
while (temp->next != nullptr)
{
    prev=temp;
    temp=temp->next;
}
prev->next=nullptr;
cout<<temp->data<<" deleted from end.\n";
```

```
    delete temp;
}
```

```
void deleteSpecificNode(int val)
```

```
{
    if (head==nullptr)
    {
        cout<<"List is empty.\n";
        return;
    }
    Node *temp=head;
    Node *prev=nullptr;

    while (temp != nullptr && temp->data != val)
    {
        prev=temp;
        temp=temp->next;
    }

    if (temp==nullptr)
    {
```

```
        cout<<"Node "<<val<<" not found.\n";
        return;
    }

    if (temp==head)
    {
        head=head->next;
    }
    else
    {
        prev->next=temp->next;
    }

    cout<<"Node "<<val<<" deleted.\n";
    delete temp;
}
```

```
void searchNode(int val)
{
    Node *temp=head;
    int pos=1;
    while (temp != nullptr)
```



```

{
    if (temp->data==val)
    {
        cout<<"Node "<<val<<" found at position
"<<pos<<".\n";
        return;
    }
    temp=temp->next;
    pos++;
}
cout<<"Node "<<val<<" not found.\n";
}

```

```

void displayList()
{
    if (head==nullptr)
    {
        cout<<"List is empty.\n";
        return;
    }
    Node *temp=head;

```

```
    cout<<"Linked List: ";  
    while (temp != nullptr)  
    {  
        cout<<temp->data<<" ";  
        temp=temp->next;  
    }  
    cout<<endl;  
}
```

```
int main()  
{  
    int choice, val, target;  
    bool after;  
  
    do  
    {  
        cout<<"Singly Linked List Menu \n";  
        cout<<"1. Insert at Beginning\n";  
        cout<<"2. Insert at End\n";  
        cout<<"3. Insert Before/After a Node\n";  
        cout<<"4. Delete from Beginning\n";
```

```
cout<<"5. Delete from End\n";  
cout<<"6. Delete a Specific Node\n";  
cout<<"7. Search for a Node\n";  
cout<<"8. Display List\n";  
cout<<"9. Exit\n";  
cout<<"Enter your choice: ";  
cin >> choice;
```

```
switch (choice)  
{  
case 1:  
    cout<<"Enter value to insert: ";  
    cin >> val;  
    insertAtBeginning(val);  
    break;
```

```
case 2:  
    cout<<"Enter value to insert: ";  
    cin >> val;  
    insertAtEnd(val);  
    break;
```

```
case 3:
```

```
cout<<"Enter value to insert: ";  
cin >> val;  
cout<<"Enter target node value: ";  
cin >> target;  
cout<<"Insert after target? (1 for yes, 0 for before): ";  
cin >> after;  
insertBeforeAfter(val, target, after);  
break;
```

case 4:

```
deleteFromBeginning();  
break;
```

case 5:

```
deleteFromEnd();  
break;
```

case 6:

```
cout<<"Enter value to delete: ";  
cin >> val;  
deleteSpecificNode(val);  
break;
```

case 7:

```
cout<<"Enter value to search: ";
```

```
        cin >> val;
        searchNode(val);
        break;
    case 8:
        displayList();
        break;
    case 9:
        cout<<"Exited";
        break;
    default:
        cout<<"Invalid choice. Try again.\n";
    }
} while (choice != 9);

return 0;
}
```

```
Singly Linked List Menu
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert Before/After a Node
4. Delete from Beginning
5. Delete from End
6. Delete a Specific Node
7. Search for a Node
8. Display List
9. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter value to insert: 22
22 inserted at the beginning.
Singly Linked List Menu
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert Before/After a Node
4. Delete from Beginning
5. Delete from End
6. Delete a Specific Node
7. Search for a Node
8. Display List
9. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter value to insert: 55
55 inserted at the beginning.
Singly Linked List Menu
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert Before/After a Node
4. Delete from Beginning
5. Delete from End
6. Delete a Specific Node
7. Search for a Node
8. Display List
9. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter value to insert: 77
77 inserted at the beginning.
Singly Linked List Menu
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert Before/After a Node
4. Delete from Beginning
5. Delete from End
6. Delete a Specific Node
7. Search for a Node
8. Display List
9. Exit
Enter your choice: 8
Linked List: 77 55 22
Singly Linked List Menu
1. Insert at Beginning
2. Insert at End
3. Insert Before/After a Node
4. Delete from Beginning
5. Delete from End
6. Delete a Specific Node
7. Search for a Node
8. Display List
9. Exit
Enter your choice: 9
Exited
PS F:\Work\SEM3\DSA\5> □
```

## AQ2.cpp

```
return 0;

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

struct Node
{
    int data;
    Node *next;
};

Node *head=nullptr;

void insertAtEnd(int val)
{
    Node *newNode=new Node();
    newNode->data=val;
    newNode->next=nullptr;
    if (head==nullptr)
    {
```

```
    head=newNode;
    return;
}
Node *temp=head;
while (temp->next != nullptr)
    temp=temp->next;
temp->next=newNode;
}
```

```
int countKey(int key)
{
    int count=0;
    Node *temp=head;
    while (temp != nullptr)
    {
        if (temp->data==key)
            count++;
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    return count;
}
```



```
void deleteAllOccurrences(int key)
{
    while (head != nullptr && head->data==key)
    {
        Node *temp=head;
        head=head->next;
        delete temp;
    }
    Node *curr=head;
    Node *prev=nullptr;
    while (curr != nullptr)
    {
        if (curr->data==key)
        {
            prev->next=curr->next;
            delete curr;
            curr=prev->next;
        }
        else
        {
            prev=curr;
            curr=curr->next;
        }
    }
}
```

```
        prev=curr;
        curr=curr->next;
    }
}
}
```

```
void displayList()
{
    if (head==nullptr)
    {
        cout<<"List is empty.\n";
        return;
    }
    Node *temp=head;
    while (temp != nullptr)
    {
        cout<<temp->data;
        if (temp->next != nullptr)
            cout<<"->";
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}
```

```
    cout<<endl;
}
```

```
int main()
{
    int n, val, key;
    cout<<"Enter number of elements in linked list: ";
    cin >> n;
    cout<<"Enter elements:\n";
    for (int i=0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cin >> val;
        insertAtEnd(val);
    }
```

```
    cout<<"Enter key to count and delete: ";
    cin >> key;
```

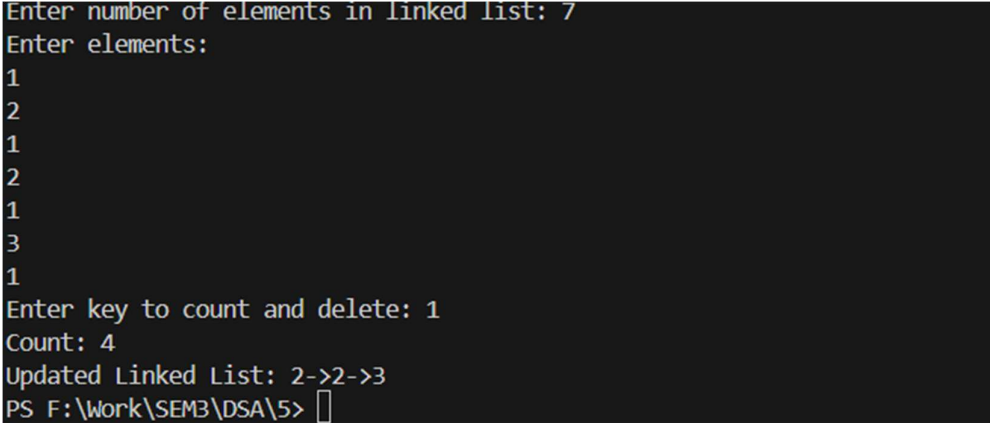
```
    int count=countKey(key);
    cout<<"Count: "<<count<<endl;
```

```
deleteAllOccurrences(key);

cout<<"Updated Linked List: ";

displayList();

return 0;
}
```



```
Enter number of elements in linked list: 7
Enter elements:
1
2
1
2
1
3
1
Enter key to count and delete: 1
Count: 4
Updated Linked List: 2->2->3
PS F:\Work\SEM3\DSA\5>
```

## AQ3.cpp

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class Node {
public:
```

```
int data;
```

```
Node* next;
```

```
Node(int x) {
```

```
    this->data = x;
```

```
    this->next = nullptr;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int getLength(Node* head) {
```

```
    int length = 0;
```

```
    while (head) {
```

```
        length++;
```

```
        head = head->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return length;
```

```
}
```

```
int getMiddle(Node* head) {
```

```
    int length = getLength(head);
```

```
    int midIndex = length / 2;
```

```
while (midIndex--) {  
    head = head->next;  
}  
return head->data;  
}
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Node*& head, int val) {  
    Node* newNode = new Node(val);  
    if (head == nullptr) {  
        head = newNode;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node* temp = head;  
    while (temp->next != nullptr)  
        temp = temp->next;  
    temp->next = newNode;  
}
```

```
void displayList(Node* head) {  
    while (head != nullptr) {  
        cout << head->data;
```

```
        if (head->next != nullptr) cout << "->";  
        head = head->next;  
    }  
    cout << endl;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    Node* head = nullptr;  
    int n, val;  
  
    cout << "Enter number of elements: ";  
    cin >> n;  
    cout << "Enter elements:\n";  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        cin >> val;  
        insertAtEnd(head, val);  
    }  
  
    cout << "Linked List: ";  
    displayList(head);  
}
```

```
cout << "Middle element: " << getMiddle(head) << endl;
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
Enter number of elements: 5
Enter elements:
1
2
3
4
5
Linked List: 1->2->3->4->5
Middle element: 3
PS F:\Work\SEM3\DSA\5> |
```

## AQ4.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    Node *next;
```

```
    Node(int x)
```



```
{  
    data=x;  
    next=nullptr;  
}  
};
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Node *&head, int val)
```

```
{  
    Node *newNode=new Node(val);  
    if (head==nullptr)  
    {  
        head=newNode;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node *temp=head;  
    while (temp->next != nullptr)  
        temp=temp->next;  
    temp->next=newNode;  
}
```

```
void displayList(Node *head)
```

```
{  
    while (head != nullptr)  
    {  
        cout<<head->data;  
        if (head->next != nullptr)  
            cout<<"->";  
        head=head->next;  
    }  
    cout<<"->NULL"<<endl;  
}
```

```
void reverseList(Node *&head)  
{  
    Node *prev=nullptr;  
    Node *curr=head;  
    Node *nextNode=nullptr;  
  
    while (curr != nullptr)  
    {  
        nextNode=curr->next;  
        curr->next=prev;
```

```
    prev=curr;
    curr=nextNode;
}
head=prev;
}
```

```
int main()
{
    Node *head=nullptr;
    int n, val;

    cout<<"Enter number of elements: ";
    cin >> n;
    cout<<"Enter elements:\n";
    for (int i=0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cin >> val;
        insertAtEnd(head, val);
    }

    cout<<"Original Linked List: ";
```

```
displayList(head);
```

```
reverseList(head);
```

```
cout<<"Reversed Linked List: ";
```

```
displayList(head);
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
Enter number of elements: 4
Enter elements:
11
22
33
44
Original Linked List: 11->22->33->44->NULL
Reversed Linked List: 44->33->22->11->NULL
PS F:\Work\SEM3\DSA\5> █
```