# COL380

# Introduction to Parallel & Distributed Programming 2-0-2

Subodh Kumar

# Agenda

- Course structure and policies
- Introduction to OS concepts
  - + Compilers, Architecture

#### Course Material



- http://www.cse.iitd.ac.in/~subodh/courses/COL380
  - → Persistent Info: Policies, Resources, Links, Slides
- moodle
- · Assignments, Quizzes
- plazza? Course discussion



Urgent announcements

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Subject: [COL380] ...

#### Lectures

- Lectures
  - → Tuesday and Friday
- Mondays for doubts, Q&A
  - → And announced quizzes

# Grading

- Assignments: 40
  - → 0: 4, 1-4: 9 each
  - → Marks for performance (only if correct)
- · Quizzes: 10 (Open book, Mondays)
- Minors: 25
- Major: 25

- Assignments will be checked for similarity
- Objective and subjective question in Exams
- May be low-scoring, but normalized
- Extra credit for questions in class

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Similarity 1 ⇒

0 mark + 1 letter-grade penalty

Similarity 2 ⇒ F grade

+ Disciplinary committee

Do not share code

Do not discuss, except with me or TA.

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- May be low-scoring, but normalized
- Extra credit for questions in class

#### Policies

# · Late Assignment Submission:

- → 120 late-hours across all assignments without penalty
  - Includes sick days. Withdraw sem if more needed
- → 0.5 marks/12H of delay or part thereof (beyond 120H)

PLAN AHEAD!

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- Attendance 75% required, as per institute
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### Audit Policy:

→ C grade, 30% in Exams+Quiz, 30% in assignments

#### About

- Decide what to do
- Where
- When
- How to ask the system to do it
- Estimate and Measure Efficiency

- Algorithms
- Programs
- System S/W
- Hardware

# User Program

Programming Model

Compilers and Runtime

Communication Abstraction

Hardware Abstraction

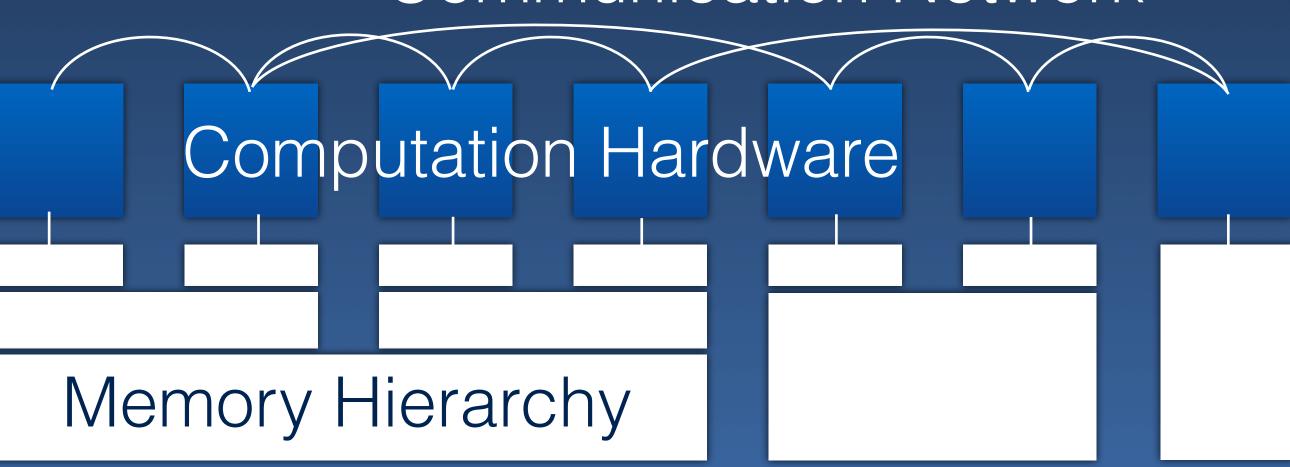
Synchronization
Communication
Load distribution
Latency
Bandwidth
Scaling

#### About

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#### Communication Network



#### Course Content

Introduction to concurrency, Race conditions, Atomicity, Semantics of concurrent programs, Examples of distributed algorithms, Client-Server paradigm

Parallel architecture, Flynn's classification

Shared-memory programming with reference to memory consistency, cache in-coherence, false sharing and mutual exclusion

Message passing, High level and collective constructs, Point-to-point communication, multicast and broadcast, Blocking versus non-blocking styles for communication, Message buffering

Theoretical models of parallel computation and algorithm analysis, Examples of reduction, prefix-sum

Performance metrics: Time, work, Scalability.

Task/Communication Dependence graphs, Task decomposition, Data-parallel decomposition, Pipelining

Synchronization, barriers, Progress, Livelock/Deadlock

# Companion Course

- · COV880
  - → 1 credit
- Advance assignments
  - → More features
  - → More efficient
- 4-5 additional lectures

#### More Content

- · OpenMP, MPI
- Parallel Algorithms
- Cuda
- · Map-reduce (Hadoop, Spark)
- · Java RMI, Stream

#### Learning Goals

- Write scalable and efficient parallel programs
  - OpenMP, MPI, Cuda, Development tools
  - Understand the issues in tool design and implementation
  - Profile and Debug
- Understand, measure, predict and analyze parallel performance
- Examples of parallel and distributed algorithms and data structures
- Understand parallelism in I/O and memory
- Understand nomenclature, literature, documentation

#### Learning Goals

- Write scalable and efficient parallel programs
  - → OpenMP, MPI, Cuda, Development tools
  - Understand the issues in tool design and imple
  - Profile and Debug

#### Need

- strong C++ skills
- OS and Architecture concepts
- Background in Algorithms
- Understand, measure, predict and analyze parallel performance
- Examples of parallel and distributed algorithms and data structures
- Understand parallelism in I/O and memory
- Understand nomenclature, literature, documentation

# Keys to success

Be regular



Read the textbook



· Program all assignments yourself



- → Be curious Try variations out and see what happens
- Talk to the instructor



# Summary

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- Introduction to OS concepts
  - + Compilers, Architecture