### **0. Connecting to Virtual machine:**

Configure OpenVPN:

i. Navigate to the folder where the "client.ovpn" file is present and open terminal.

ii. execute the command: sudo openvpn -config client.ovpn

```
aayush@aayush-IdeaPad-Gaming-3-15IMH05:~/Downloads$\ \text{Q} \equiv _ \text{Downloads} \text{Q} \equiv _ \text{Downloads} \text{S} \text{Client.ovpn} \text{mcs202444.crt} \text{NEWCCIITD-CA.crt} \text{ta.key} \text{'eclipse-cpp-2020-09-R-linux-gtk-x86_64(1).tar.gz'} \text{mcs202444.key} \text{README.txt} \text{aayush@aayush-IdeaPad-Gaming-3-15IMH05:~/Downloads$\text{Sudo openvpn} --config client.ovpn}
```

iii. Enter your credentials for OpenVPN

```
aayush@aayush-IdeaPad-Gaming-3-15IMH05: ~/Downloads

aayush@aayush-IdeaPad-Gaming-3-15IMH05: ~/Downloads$ sudo openvpn --config client.ovpn

Mon Oct 5 05:45:42 2020 WARNING: file 'mcs202444.key' is group or others accessible

Mon Oct 5 05:45:42 2020 WARNING: file 'ta.key' is group or others accessible

Mon Oct 5 05:45:42 2020 OpenVPN 2.4.7 x86_64-pc-linux-gnu [SSL (OpenSSL)] [LZ0] [LZ4] [EPOLL] [PKCS11] [MH
/PKTINFO] [AEAD] built on Sep 5 2019

Mon Oct 5 05:45:42 2020 library versions: OpenSSL 1.1.1f 31 Mar 2020, LZ0 2.10

Enter Auth Username: mcs202444

Enter Auth Password: ********
```

iv. Connection to VPN is established

```
Mon Oct 5 05:46:29 2020 Control Channel: TLSv1.2, cipher TLSv1.2 DHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384, 3072 bit RSA
Mon Oct 5 05:46:29 2020 [vpn.litd.ac.in] Peer Connection Initiated with [AF_INET]103.27.9.17:1194
Mon Oct 5 05:46:30 2020 SENT CONTROL [vpn.litd.ac.in]: PUSH_REDUST' (status=1)
Mon Oct 5 05:46:30 2020 SENT CONTROL [vpn.litd.ac.in]: PUSH_REDUST' (status=1)
Mon Oct 5 05:46:30 2020 SENT CONTROL [vpn.litd.ac.in]: PUSH_REDUST' (status=1)
Mon Oct 5 05:46:30 2020 SENT CONTROL [vpn.litd.ac.in]: PUSH_REDUST' (status=1)
Mon Oct 5 05:46:30 2020 PUSH: Received control message: 'PUSH_REPLY, route 10.0.0.0 255.224.0.0, route 10.10
1.2 255.255.255.255.555.55, route 10.10.2.2 255.255.555.555.255.200
0.2 05.255.255.0.0, Another object of the control message: 'PUSH_REPLY, route 10.0.0.0 255.255.00.0, route 172.20.
0.0 255.255.0.0, Another object objec
```

#### Connect to VM:

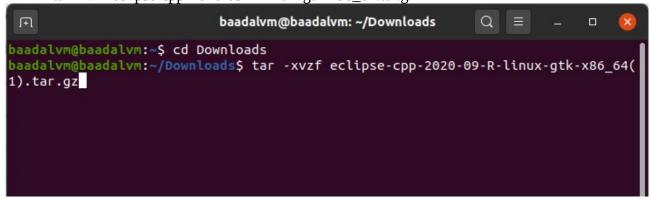
i. execute ssh command to connect. It will promt to enter credentials for VM.

ii. Connection to VM is eastablished.

# 1. Configured Ubuntu for the libraries and frameworks that we require(e.g sublime/eclipse etc)

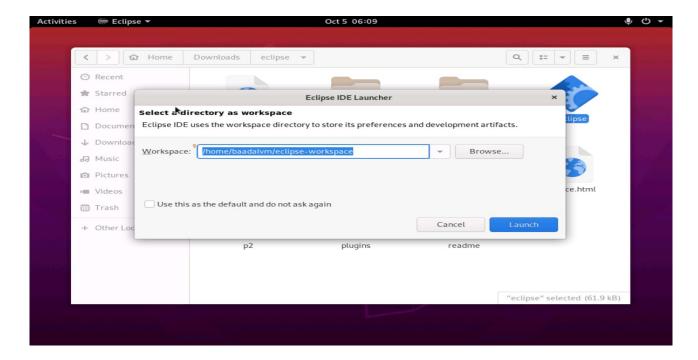
i. Download eclipse for your machine from http://www.eclipse.org/downloads/packages/ Eclipse Packages | The Eclipse Foundation - home to a global community, the Eclipse IDE, Jakarta EE and c 🛕 Problem load 🗴 😘 Assignment 🗴 Lutorial-large.pdf 🗶 🎅 c++- undefine 🗴 🔯 Defining Rule 🗴 🕟 Lex/Flex: How 🗴 💈 How to Wr (←) → (2) (1) E ... ☑ ☆ ECLIPSE Try the Eclipse **Installer** 2020-09 R Eclipse IDE 2020-09 R Packages Eclipse IDE for Java Developers Get Eclipse IDE 2020-09 197 MB 365,864 DOWNLOADS Install your favorite desktop IDE packages. Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java Developers 382 MB 244,691 DOWNLOADS RELATED LINKS

ii. Extract the downloaded file by navigating to the folder and executing the following command: tar -xvzf eclipse-cpp-2020-09-R-linux-gtk-x86\_64.tar.gz



iii. Run Eclipse from extracted folder.

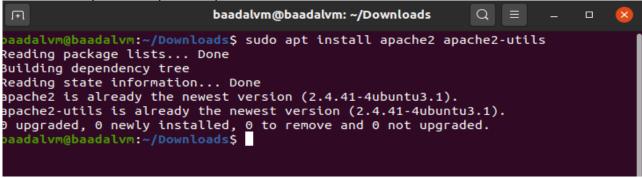
```
MF
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/META-INF/ECLIPSE_.
SF
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/META-INF/ECLIPSE_.
RSA
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/feature.xml
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/feature.xml
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/leature.colore.html
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/leature.properties
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/feature.properties
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/feature.properties
eclipse/features/org.eclipse.userstorage_1.2.0.v20191120-1614/feature.properties
eclipse/conipse
eclipse/conipse
eclipse/colipse
eclipse/eclipse
eclipse/configuration/org.eclipse.html
eclipse/configuration/org.eclipse.equinox.simpleconfigurator/
eclipse/configuration/org.eclipse.equinox.simpleconfigurator/bundles.info
eclipse/configuration/org.eclipse.update/
```



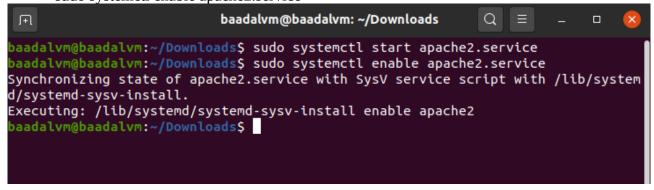
2. Installed SVN and familiarized yourself --- submit a history Step i: Install Apache by executing the following commands: sudo apt update

```
baadalvm@baadalvm: ~/Downloads
 aadalvm@baadalvm:~/Downloads$ sudo apt update
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease
Hit:2 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal InRelease
Hit:2 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal InRelease
Get:3 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease [111 kB]
Get:4 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-backports InRelease [98.3 kB]
Get:5 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-security InRelease [107 kB]
        http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 Packages [555 kB]
http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [20
Get:6
Get:7
 kB1
 et:8 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-updates/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata
[196 kB]
 et:9 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-updates/multiverse amd64 DEP-11 Metada
ca [2,468 B] .
Get:10 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-backports/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metad
ata [1,768 B]
Get:11 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-security/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [
Get:12 http://repo.iitd.ac.in/ubuntu focal-security/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metada
ta [55.7 kB]
24.3 kB]
Fetched 1,360 kB in 31s (44.2 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
All packages are up to date.
 aadalvm@baadalvm:~/Downloads$
```

sudo apt install apache2 apache2-utils



Step ii: After installing Apache2 start and enable it by executing following commands: sudo systemctl start apache2.service sudo systemctl enable apache2.service

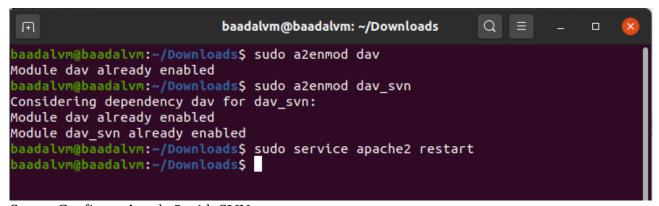


Step iii. Install SVN by executing the following command: sudo apt-get install subversion libapache2-mod-svn subversion-tools libsvn-dev

```
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Downloads Q = - □  

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Downloads$ sudo apt-get install subversion libapache2-mod-sv n subversion-tools libsvn-dev
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
libapache2-mod-svn is already the newest version (1.13.0-3).
libsvn-dev is already the newest version (1.13.0-3).
subversion is already the newest version (1.13.0-3).
subversion-tools is already the newest version (1.13.0-3).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Downloads$
```

Step iv. Enable Apache2 modules to run SVN by executing following commands: sudo a2enmod dav sudo a2enmod dav\_svn sudo service apache2 restart



Step v. Configure Apache2 with SVN: make changes to dav\_svn.conf files as follows:

```
GNU nano 4.8

**Location /svn>

#*Uncomment this to enable the repository
DAV svn

#*Set this to the path to your repository
#*SVNPath **Var/lib/svnpo1, /var/lib/svn/repo2, ...);
#*Vou need eithed svNPath or SVNParentPath, but not both.

**SVNParentPath /var/www/svn

#*Access control is done at 3 levels: (1) Apache authentication, via
#* any of several methods. A "Basic Auth" section is commented out
#* below. (2) Apache <iimits and <iimits energy at a commented out
#* below. (3) Apache <iimits and <iimits energy at a commented out
#* below. (4) Apache <iimits and <iimits energy at a commented out
#* below. (5) Apache <iimits and <iimits energy access control is done at 3 levels: (1) Apache authentication, via
#* below. (5) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (6) Mediautraled that it is energy access control is commented out
#* below. (7) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (8) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (9) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control is commented out
#* below. (1) Apache <iimits energy access control energy access access access ac
```

#### Step vi. Make a repository by executing the following commands:

sudo mkdir /var/www/svn sudo svnadmin create /var/www/ svn/project sudo chown -R www-data:ww-data /var/www/svn sudo chmod -R 775 /var/www/svn

```
baadalvm@baadalvm:~

baadalvm@baadalvm:~

baadalvm@baadalvm:~

sudo] password for baadalvm:
mkdir: cannot create directory '/var/www/svn': File exists
baadalvm@baadalvm:~

sudo svnadmin create /var/www/svn/project

svnadmin: E165002: '/var/www/svn/project' is an existing repository
baadalvm@baadalvm:~

sudo chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/svn

baadalvm@baadalvm:~

sudo -R 775 /var/www/svn

sudo: invalid option -- 'R'

usage: sudo -h | -K | -k | -V

usage: sudo -v [-AknS] [-g group] [-h host] [-p prompt] [-u user]

usage: sudo -l [-AknS] [-g group] [-h host] [-p prompt] [-U user] [-u user]

[command]

usage: sudo [-AbEHknPS] [-r role] [-t type] [-C num] [-g group] [-h host] [-p

prompt] [-T timeout] [-u user] [VAR=value] [-i|-s] [<command>]

usage: sudo -e [-AknS] [-r role] [-t type] [-C num] [-g group] [-h host] [-p

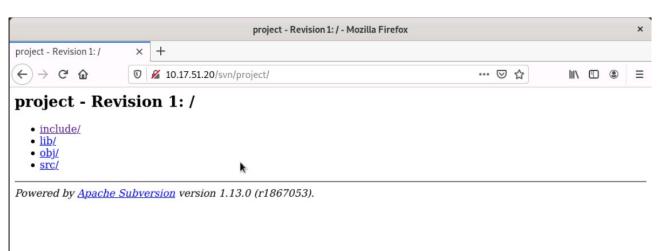
prompt] [-T timeout] [-u user] file ...

baadalvm@baadalvm:~

sudo chmod -R 775 /var/www/svn
baadalvm@baadalvm:~

sudo chmod -R 775 /var/www/svn
```

Step vii. Create SVN User Accounts using below caommand and restart Apache: sudo htpasswd -cm etc/apache2/dav\_svn.passwd admin

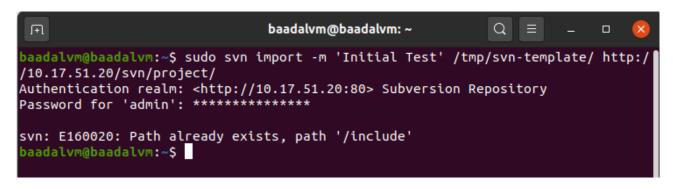


## 3. Made a template for projects which has the directory structure which you replicate for all assignments

Step i. Create the directories for src, include, lib, obj files.

Step ii. Import the directories to project by executing the following command:

sudo svn import -m 'initial test' /tmp/svn-template/ http://10.17.51.20/svn/project/



Created Directory structure:



#### 4. Got MAKE to work.

Step i. Create Makefile

vi Makefile and save



Step ii. Execute the make file using 'make' command:

```
baadalvm@baadalvm: ~/Documents
baadalvm@baadalvm:~$ ls
                                          Public
                                                     Videos
baadalvm@baadalvm:~$ cd Documents
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ ls
a.out example.l functi
calc.l factorial.cpp hello
                        functions.h hello.o
                                                main.cpp
                                                           y.tab.c
                                                           y.tab.h
                                      lex.yy.c
                                                main.o
calc.y factorial.o
                        hello.cpp
                                     main
                                                Makefile
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ vi Makefile
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ make
make: 'hello' is up to date.
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$
```

Step iii. Execute the 'hello' file generated by ./hello

```
baadalvm@baadalvm: ~/Documents Q = - D S

baadalvm@baadalvm: ~/Documents$ ./hello

Hello World!

The factorial of 5 is 120

baadalvm@baadalvm: ~/Documents$
```

## 5. Ran some lex and yacc examples:

Step i: Install lex and yacc by executing the following commands: sudo apt install flex sudo apt install bison

Step ii. FOR LEX: Create a Lex file using vi example.l

```
baadalvm@baadalvm: ~/Documents Q = - □ 

**

"-"?[0-9]+("."[0-9]+)? printf("number\n");

int main(int argc, char** argv){
    yylex();
    return 0;
}

"example.l" [readonly] 7L, 103C 1,1 All
```

Step iii. Compile and execute it using following commands: lex example.l //Creates lex.yy.c file gcc -lfl lex.yy.c //Creates a.out ./a.out

```
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents Q = - □ &

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ vi example.l

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ gcc -lfl lex.yy.c

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ ./a.out

2.4

number
```

OUTPUT: prints 'number' when a floating point number is typed as input

Step iv. FOR YACC: Create a YACC file using vi calc.y and correspong lex file using vi calc.l

Step v. Comile and execute using the following commands: yacc -d calc.y gcc y.tab.c lex.yy.c ./a.out

```
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents Q = - □ S

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ lex calc.l

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ yacc -d calc.y

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ gcc y.tab.c lex.yy.c

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ ./a.out

2 + 3

0

result is 5

syntax error

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$
```

OUTPUT: example of calculator

## 6. Used GNUplot

Step i: Install GNUPlot using sudo apt-get install gnuplot Step ii. Launch GNUplot using command 'gnuplot'.

```
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents Q = _ _ _ &

baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ gnuplot

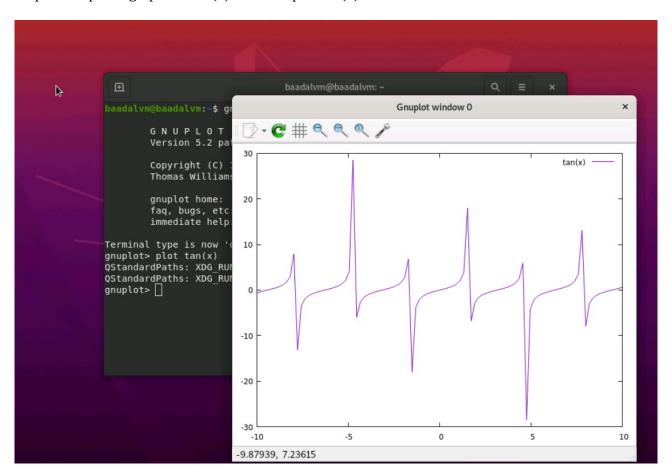
G N U P L O T
Version 5.2 patchlevel 8 last modified 2019-12-01

Copyright (C) 1986-1993, 1998, 2004, 2007-2019
Thomas Williams, Colin Kelley and many others

gnuplot home: http://www.gnuplot.info
faq, bugs, etc: type "help FAQ"
immediate help: type "help" (plot window: hit 'h')

Terminal type is now 'qt'
gnuplot>
```

Step iii. To plot a graph for tan(x) execute 'plot tan(x)



## 7. Got make to call lex, yacc and gnuplot

(i) LEX:

Step 1: create a makefile as:

```
build: example

example: lex.yy.c

gcc -o example lex.yy.c -lfl

lex.yy.c: example.l

lex example.l
```

Step 2: run make

```
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents Q = - □  
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ make
make: Nothing to be done for 'build'.
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ vi Makefile
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$ make
gcc -o ex lex.yy.c -lfl
baadalvm@baadalvm:~/Documents$
```

#### (ii) YACC:

Step 1: create a makefile as:

```
baadalvm@baadalvm: ~/Documents Q = - D S

calc.o: y.tab.c lex.yy.c
gcc -o calc y.tab.c lex.yy.c

lex.yy.c: calc.l
lex calc.l
y.tab.c: calc.y
yacc -d calc.y
```

Step2: run make file