# Exam Techniques for Paper 1, 2 and 3

written by Sauhaard Poudel

# **Key Objectives**

# Knowledge:

- Demonstrate knowledge of key terms/concepts and theories/models.
- How will economic agents behave in response to this?.
- How are the economic agents **affected**?

# Application:

- Use data and extracts in the answer
- Use **examples**, either in the extract or your own.
- Include calculations based on data if possible.
- Use **context** in your answer, examples from the real world, etc.

# Analysis:

- Selecting an apporpiate economic idea and theory/concept.
- Develop a chain of reasoning
  - Use a logical sequence of linked ideas.
  - Use link words such as: So, because, unless, if, and therefore.
  - Strong analysis will include words such as: Can, could, might.
- $\bullet \;$  Include  ${\bf diagrams}$  if possible.

#### **Evaluation:**

- Show a critical awareness.
- Recognise different view-points.
- Question the validitity of evidence and reliability.
- Question the validity of underlying assumptions.
- Making **informed** judgements.

# **Mnemonics For Identification Of Impacts**

#### Micro: POPSICLE

- 1. Price
- 2. Output
- 3. Profits
- 4. Structure of the market
- 5. Inefficiency
- 6. Contestability
- 7. Labour market
- 8. Externalities

#### Macro: DIGESTIF

- 1. Development
- 2. Inflation
- 3. Growth
- 4. Employment
- 5. **Structure** of the economy
- 6. **Trade** balance
- 7. Inequality

#### 8. Fiscal balance

## 5 Marks

It is a fully **KAA**, there is no analysis.

- Explain:
  - Definitions/ Identification of factors
  - Application: Use the data provided in the extracts
  - Analysis:

# 10 Marks

#### 6 KAA marks, and 4 Evaluation marks

#### Make 2 Paragraphs:

- 1. Make a point
- 2. Analyse your point
- 3. Then include some context from the extract, if you can incorporate it in your analysis that will be good.
- 4. Then make a brief evaluative point, be critical of the evidence, and recognise different view points.

## 12 Marks

#### 8 KAA marks, and 4 Evaluation marks

#### Make 2 paragraphs:

- 1. Define a term, and make a point
- 2. Analyse the point made
- 3. Refer to the extract material and back up the point with some analysis
- 4. Include chains of reasoning for every point made, try drawing a diagram.
- 5. Make an evaluative comment
  - 1. Try referring to the extract for evidence and context
  - 2. Recognise different view points and be critical of evidence

## 15 Marks

#### 9 KAA, and 6 Evaluation marks

Make 3 paragraphs, 1 Knowledge, 1 Application, 1 Analysis and 2 Evaluation.

Try making a judgement in the evaluative paragraph.

### 25 Marks

#### 16 KAA, 9 Evaluation marks

#### Make 4 Paragraphs, and 1 judgement paragraph.

Make all of your writing flow. Structure is key in the 25 mark answer, and make sure you **plan**. You don't have an extract for the 25 marker.

# KAA Paragraph

- 1. Define a term, and make a point.
- 2. Analyse the effects of your point, and then refer to your own knowledge for some evidence or data to use.

# Evaluation paragraph:

- 1. Challenge any assumptions you have made
- 2. Make an informed judgement about it, ensure you refer back to the question.