

SECTION 5

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Demolish: yıkmak, harap etmek (destroy, ruin, raze, devastate, overturn, wipe out)

Anticipate: ummak, beklemek (expect, hope)

Reveal: ortaya çıkarmak (disclose, divulge, uncover, unveil)

Withdraw: geri çekilmek (take back, extract, reverse)

Interrupt: araya girmek, sözünü kesmek (break in, intervene, interfere, intrude)

Supply : sağlamak, tedarik etmek (provide, allow, furnish, yield)

Respond: cevap vermek, karşılık vermek (answer, reply, react)

Satisfy: karşılamak, yerine getirmek, memnun etmek (fulfill, meet, gratify, please)

Investigate: araştırmak (look into, inquire, scrutinize, review)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- Some ants can **demolish** large areas of forest.

(Bazı karıncalar büyük bir ormanlık alanı **yok edebilir.**)

2- We **anticipate** great pleasure from our visit to London.

(Biz Londraya olan ziyaretimizden büyük bir memnuniyet **bekliyoruz.**)

3- It is normal practice not to **reveal** details of a patient's condition.

(Bir hastanın durumunun ayrıntılarını **ortaya çıkarmamak** normal bir uygulamadır.)

4- The general refused to **withdraw** his troops.

(General taburlarını **geri çekmeyi** reddetti.)

5- It is not polite to **interrupt** a speaker with frequent questions.

(Sık sorularla bir konuşmacının **sözünü kesmek** kibarlık değildir.)

6- The new hospital can **supply** the best service for people.

(Yeni hastane insanlar için en iyi hizmeti sağlayabilir.)

7- They are likely to **respond** positively to the President's request for aid.

(Onların başkanın yardım talebine olumlu bir şekilde **cevap verme** ihtimalleri var.)

8- The proposed plan will not **satisfy** everyone.

(Önerilen plan herkesi **memnun etmeyecek.**)

9- They've set up a research project to **investigate** the harmful effects of air pollution.

(Onlar hava kirliliğinin zararlı etkilerini araştırmak için bir araştırma projesi kurdular.)

WORDS EXERCISES:**FILL IN THE BLANKS**

1- The world community has been slow to ----- to the crisis.

A) break in B) reverse C) react D) destroy E) demolish

2- The workers are making efforts to ----- this year's plan.

A) inquire B) intervene C) fulfill D) extract E) reverse

3- Police ----- the crime scene, collect the evidence recreate what happened without ever having been there.

A) scrutinize B) meet C) reply D) allow E) provide

4- The government should ----- these flats, and build new ones for us.

A) destroy B) satisfy C) supply D) disclose E) expect

5- We ----- to see further improvement over the coming year.

A) ruin B) take back C) interfere D) expect E) reply

6- The Soviet Union became anxious to ----- its soldiers from the Afghan imbroglio.

A) review B) extract C) meet D) satisfy E) respond

7- Please feel free to ----- me if you don't understand anything.

A) furnish B) inquire C) investigate D) reveal E) break in

8- The analysis of dreams can ----- details of a person's mental state.

A) gratify B) please C) answer D) reveal E) take back

9- The hospital needs to ----- more time for outpatient appointments.

A) allow B) intrude C) reverse D) unveil E) investigate

CVP ANAHTARI: 1- C 2- C 3- A 4- A 5- D 6- B 7- E 8- D 9- A

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 1- demolish | A) reply |
| 2- anticipate | B) look into |
| 3- reveal | C) expect |
| 4- withdraw | D) provide |
| 5- interrupt | E) raze |
| 6- supply | F) please |
| 7- respond | G) disclose |
| 8- satisfy | H) reverse |
| 9- investigate | I) interfere |

ANSWER KEY : 1- E 2- C 3- G 4- H 5- I 6- D 7- A 8- F 9- B

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- You can't change the past, but you can **ruin** the present by worrying about the future.

A) destroy B) answer C) reply D) extract E) withdraw

2- A committee will **investigate** allegations of racial discrimination.

A) provide B) look into C) demolish D) ruin E) reply

3- These new flats will **interrupt** our view of the sea.

A) divulge B) hope C) devastate D) intrude E) meet

4- Our task is to **supply** vegetables all the year round.

A) destroy B) reveal C) disclose D) yield E) withdraw

5- It remains to be seen whether the cancer will **respond** to treatment.

A) review B) satisfy C) hope D) react E) extract

6- This year, we **anticipate** that our expenses will be 15% greater.

A) expect B) raze C) reverse D) allow E) furnish

7- The documents reveal valuable details relating to the professional performing forces.

A) take back B) break in C) unveil C) intervene D) provide E) interfere

8- It is impossible to satisfy all your demands.

A) meet B) withdraw C) disclose D) demolish E) review

9- The soldiers ran out of ammunition and had to withdraw.

A) destroy B) expect C) satisfy D) react E) reverse

ANSWER KEY: 1- A 2- B 3- D 4- D 5- D 6- A 7- C 8- A 9- E

SECTION 6

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Remove: çıkarmak, atmak (eliminate, leave out, rule out, exclude, take away)

Determine: belirlemek. tayin etmek (fix, detect, figure out, establish)

Notify: haberdar etmek (inform, give notice)

Occupy: işgal etmek (capture, invade, seize)

Infer: sonuç çıkarmak (deduce, conclude, derive)

Need: ihtiyaç duymak, gerektirmek (require, necessitate, call for)

Emerge: ortaya çıkmak, görünmek (appear, come out, occur, show up)

Possess: sahip olmak (have, own, enjoy)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- He needed emergency surgery to remove a blood clot from his brain.

(Beyindeki kan pıhtısını kaldırmak için acil ameliyata ihtiyaç duydu.)

2- Investigators are still trying to determine the cause of the fire.

(Araştırmacılar hala yangının sebebini tesbit etmeye çalışıyor.)

3- If you see anything suspicious you should notify the police immediately.

(Eğer şüpheli herhangi birşey görürsen acil olarak polisi haberdar etmelisin.)

4- Even quite small aircraft occupy a lot of space.

(Oldukça küçük uçak bile birçok yer işgal eder.)

5- From the evidence we can **infer** that the victim knew her killer.

(Kanıttan kurbanın katilini tanıdığı sonucuna varabiliriz.)

6- People tend to **need** less sleep as they get older.

(İnsanlar yaşlandıkça daha az uykuya ihtiyaç duymaya meğillidirler.)

7- A few important facts **emerged** after the investigation.

(Araştırmadan sonra birkaç önemli gerçek ortaya çıktı.)

8- Students need to **possess** certain basic skills by the time they finish school.

(Öğrencilerin okulu bitirdiğinde belirli temel becerilere sahip olmaları gerekir.)

WORDS EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS

1- Having discussed the new project for three hours, we ----- that Andrew's plan was the best.

A) eliminate B) capture C) show up D) enjoy E) conclude

2- He will ----- surgery on his left knee.

A) appear B) deduce C) invade D) require E) take away

3- Doctor will give you some tablets to ----- the pain.

A) give notice B) seize C) occupy D) take away E) conclude

4- The dentist could ----- no sign of decay in her teeth.

A) occupy B) call for C) detect D) possess E) come out

5- Most avalanche accidents ----- on north- and east-facing slopes.

A) occur B) own C) necessitate D) notify E) fix

6- An understanding of people is the greatest weapon you can ----- .

A) derive B) inform C) leave out D) own E) determine

7- Please ----- us of any change of address as soon as possible.

A) remove B) notify C) infer D) occur E) establish

8- The Russians now appear ready to ----- more territory from the Chechens.

A) seize B) determine C) eliminate D) have E) deduce

ANSWER KEY: 1- E 2- D 3- D 4- C 5- A 6- D 7- B 8- A

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- emerge	A) occur
2- need	B) take away
3- occupy	C) conclude
4- notify	D) inform
5- determine	E) have
6- possess	F) necessitate
7- infer	G) invade
8- remove	H) establish

ANSWER KEY: 1- A 2- F 3- G 4- D 5- H 6- E 7- C 8- B

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- I am pleased to inform you that you have won first prize in this month's competition.

A) notify B) determine C) eliminate D) occupy E) appear

2- Computers can figure out when to plant seed and even what to plant.

A) determine B) need C) emerge D) appear E) determine

3- It is good to have some friends both in heaven and hell.

A) possess B) invade C) inform D) take away E) remove

4- Changes in temperature occur slowly and are constrained within relatively tight bounds.

A) own B) deduce C) come out D) leave out E) require

5- The heavy rain will necessitate the use of an umbrella.

A) remove B) need C) occur D) detect E) occupy

6- Darwin's observations led him to deduce that plants and animals could adapt to their surroundings.

A) capture B) inform C) conclude D) rule out E) enjoy

7- The cancer cells may invade other parts of the body.

A) occupy B) detect C) eliminate D) fix E) necessitate

8- The tissue is examined microscopically to rule out or confirm cancer.

A) determine B) infer C) call for D) remove E) own

ANSWER KEY: 1- A 2- E 3- A 4- C 5- B 6- C 7- A 8- D