

PART 5 ADJECTIVES

SECTION 9

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Reliable: güvenilir (trustworthy, dependable, loyal, faithful)

Diligent: çalışkan, gayretli (hardworking, assiduous, industrious)

Sharp: keskin (acute, keen, spiked)

Polite: kibar, nazik (kind, gentle, gracious)

Reverse: ters, karşıt (opposite, inverse, converse)

Emotional: duygusal (sentimental, sensitive, impassioned, hysterical)

Distant: uzak, mesafeli (remote, far, away)

Fertile: verimli, bereketli (productive, fruitful, prolific)

Upset: üzgün, sıkıntılı (disturbed, worried, distressed, troubled)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- Infant mortality rate is a **reliable barometer of socio-economic conditions.**

(Bebek ölüm oranı sosyo-ekonomik şartların **güvenilir** bir barometresidir.)

2- Their lawyer was extremely **diligent in preparing their case.**

(Onların avukatı davalarına hazırlanmakta oldukça **çalışkandır**.)

3- There is a **sharp decline in the rates of lung diseases in Nort America.**

(Kuzey Amerika'da akciğer hastalıkları oranlarında **keskin** bir düşüş var.)

4- It is not **polite to interrupt a speaker with frequent questions.**

(Sık sorularla bir konuşmacının sözünü kesmek **kibarca** olmaz.)

5- The experiment had a the **reverse effect to what was intended.**

(Deney niyet edileninin **tersine** bir etkiye sahip oldu.)

6- **Emotional problems can seriously interfere with a student's work.**

(**Duygusal** problemler bir öğrencinin çalışmasına ciddi bir şekilde müdahale eder.)

7- His plans to travel the world now seems like a **distant dream.**

(Dünya gezintisi yapma planı şimdi **uzak** bir hayel gibi görünüyor.)

8- Whites control the most **fertile farming areas.**

(Beyazlar en **bereketli** çiftlik topraklarını kontrol eder.)

9- She's fairly **upset** because her father passed away last week.

(O oldukça **üzgün** çünkü babası geçen hafta öldü.)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- Broadcast news was accurate and ----- but deadly dull.

- A) trustworthy B) disturbed C) remote D) opposite E) sentimental

2- Try to take after your parents who are honest and ----- people.

- A) opposite B) far C) hardworking D) disturbed E) inverse

3- Police are very ----- about the latest demonstrations.

- A) disturbed B) dependable C) acute D) distant E) fertile

4- We had ----- meetings that solved some problems.

- A) assiduous B) kind C) opposite D) productive E) remote

5- It is universally acknowledged that dogs have an ----- sense of smell.

- A) acute B) kind C) hardworking D) worried E) sensitive

6- The quake destroyed mud buildings in many ----- villages.

- A) keen B) kind C) gentle D) remote E) sentimental

7- In England you must drive on the ----- side of the road to the rest of Europe.

- A) dependable B) assiduous C) gentle D) disturbed E) opposite

8- Timid children need ----- handling to build up their confidence.

- A) inverse B) gentle C) away D) upset E) opposite

9- The rapid growth of population led to a / an ----- shortage of housing.

A) dependable B) gracious C) sensitive D) remote E) acute

ANSWER KEY: 1- A 2- C 3- A 4- D 5- A 6- D 7- E 8- B 9- E

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- reliable	A) keen
2- diligent	B) gentle
3- sharp	C) inverse
4- polite	D) distressed
5- reverse	E) fruitful
6- emotional	F) loyal
7- distant	G) assiduous
8- fertile	H) far
9- upset	I) impassioned

ANSWER KEY: 1-F 2-G 3-A 4-B 5-C 6-I 7-H 8-E 9-D

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- I wanted to appear friendly and approachable but I think I gave the converse impression.

A) reliable B) industrious C) gracious D) remote E) inverse

2- Lady Caroline was gracious enough to accept our invitation.

A) keen B) acute C) hardworking D) kind E) worried

3- For over an hour three different nurses told her that she was hysterical.

A) remote B) productive C) emotional D) dependable E) acute

4- The farmhouse is remote from any other buildings.

A) loyal B) faithful C) impassioned D) converse E) far

5- The article was spiked for fear of legal action against the newspaper.

A) sensitive B) productive C) keen D) worried E) away

6- I have been a **faithful** reader of your newspaper for many years.

- A) loyal B) diligent C) sharp D) troubled E) prolific

7- British forces will be drawn out of the **troubled** area.

- A) kind B) inverse C) distressed D) fruitful E) gentle

8- Picasso was extremely **prolific** during his Cubist years.

- A) disturbed B) fruitful C) spiked D) assiduous E) polite

9- The ant is the most **industrious** animal; however, it is the most taciturn one.

- A) loyal B) gracious C) reverse D) diligent E) impassioned

ANSWER KEY: 1-E 2-D 3-C 4-E 5-C 6-A 7-C 8-B 9-D

SECTION 10

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Determined : kesin, kararlı (solid, unyielding, inflexible, firm, persistent)

External: dış, harici (outer, outward, exterior, outmost)

Chief: başlıca, esas, ana (main, prime, leading, principal, basic)

Constructive: yapıcı, olumlu (positive, beneficial, helpful)

Wealthy: zengin, varlıklı (rich, affluent, well-off, prosperous)

Relevant: ilgili (relative, related, linked, correlated, associated)

Susceptible: hassas, çabuk etkilenir (sensitive, vulnerable, liable, impressionable)

Ordinary: olağan, sıradan (usual, average, natural, familiar)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- They are **determined to erase the bad memories of last year's defeats.**

(Onlar geçen yılki yenilgilerin kötü hatıralarını silmeye **kararlılar**.)

2- Low birth weight may be caused by **external factors , such as smoking during pregnancy.**

(Düşük ağırlıklı doğum hamilelik boyunca sigara içmek gibi **harici** faktörlerden kaynaklanabilir.)

3- Financial stress is accepted as a **chief reason for divorce.**

(Finansal sıkışıklık boşanma için **esas** sebep olarak kabul edilir.)

4- There is a need for **constructive** dialogue between leaders.

(Liderler arasında **yapıcı** diyaloga ihtiyaç var.)

5- **Wealthy** people often migrate in winter to warmer sunnier countries.

(**Zengin** insanlar çoğunlukla kışları daha sıcak güneşli ülkelere göç ederler.)

6- These comments are not directly **relevant** to this enquiry.

(Bu yorumlar bu soruşturma ile direk olarak **ilgili** değil.)

7- Some dogs are thought to be genetically **susceptible** to the disease.

(Bazı ilaçların genetik olarak hastalığa **hassas** olduğu düşünülür.)

8- Her paintings depict the lives of **ordinary** people in the last century.

(Onun resimleri son yüzyıldaki **sıradan** insanların hayatlarını tasvir eder.)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- Spacecraft are vehicles used for flight in ----- space.

A) solid B) beneficial C) outer D) sensitive E) usual

2- The ----- disadvantage of the material is that it fades in strong sunlight.

A) unyielding B) outward C) main D) relative E) rich

3- In the future, pay increases will be ----- to productivity.

A) average B) vulnerable C) related D) inflexible E) exterior

4- Neither threats nor promises could change his ----- determination.

A) inflexible B) affluent C) liable D) wealthy E) outward

5- I'm disappointed in your work; it has fallen below your ----- standard.

A) outmost B) rich C) impressionable D) usual E) external

6- Animals are at their most ----- when searching for food for their young.

A) vulnerable B) unyielding C) prime D) linked E) prosperous

7- Happiness is ----- for the body, but it is grief that develops the powers of the mind.

A) solid B) well-off C) sensitive D) average E) beneficial

8- A few decades ago, the average cruise ship passenger was elderly, -----, and retired.

A) external B) main C) affluent D) usual E) susceptible

ANSWER KEY: 1-C 2-C 3-C 4-A 5-D 6-A 7-E 8-C

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- determined	A) correlated
2- external	B) helpful
3- chief	C) leading
4- constructive	D) natural
5- wealthy	E) liable
6- relevant	F) well-off
7- susceptible	G) outmost
8- ordinary	H) firm

ANSWER KEY: 1-H 2-G 3-C 4-B 5-F 6-A 7-E 8-D

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- The staff in the London office are helpful but only have limited information.

A) persistent B) basic C) rich D) associated E) positive

2- The country was on the verge of becoming prosperous and successful.

A) exterior B) correlated C) familiar D) wealthy E) beneficial

3- Today the principal tools for prospecting the brain are electrical.

A) inflexible B) persistent C) prime D) natural E) sensitive

4- She had an outward appearance of calm, but deep down she was really worried.

- A) outmost B) positive C) principal D) firm E) basic

5- Famine is a persistent problem in many parts of the world.

- A) main B) helpful C) solid D) liable E) impressionable

6- The smell is very familiar to everyone who lives near a bakery.

- A) beneficial B) outer C) vulnerable D) linked E) usual

7- Only a small minority of the mentally ill are liable to harm themselves or others.

- A) correlated B) vulnerable C) unyielding D) leading E) linked

8- The history of tobacco growing is intimately associated with colonialism and slavery.

- A) solid B) correlated C) exterior D) ordinary E) usual

ANSWER KEY: 1-E 2-D 3-C 4-A 5-C 6-E 7-B 8-B