

PART 3 ADJECTIVES

SECTION 5

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Impartial: tarafsız, yansız (unbiased, neutral, objective)

Remarkable: olağanüstü, harika (outstanding, extraordinary, miraculous, exceptional)

Prejudiced: ön yargılı (biased, partial, sided, intolerant)

Dense : sıkı, yoğun (thick, compressed, concentrated)

Artificial: yapay, suni (unnatural, unreal, fake, factitious)

Proper: uygun, munasip (appropriate, suitable, convenient, suited)

Brief: kısa, özlü (short, momentary)

Reluctant: gönülsüz, isteksiz (unwilling, unenthusiastic, involuntary)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- Reporters must be **impartial** and not show political bias.

(Muhabirler **tarafsız** olmalıdır ve siyasi ön yargı göstermemelidirler.)

2- The UN had made **remarkable** progress in demilitarizing the region.

(BM bölgeyi askersizleştirmede **olağanüstü** bir ilerleme yaptı.)

3- The early Christian church was **prejudiced** against the Jews.

(Eski Hristiyan kilisesi Yahudilere karşı ön **yargılıydı**.)

4- The danger of shipwreck is much greater in **dense** fog.

(Gemi kazası tehlikesi **yoğun** siste çok daha büyüktür.)

5- Many products contain **artificial** preservatives or colorings.

(Çoğu ürünler **yapay** koruyucular ve renklendiriciler içerir.)

6- **Proper** preparation solves 80 percent of life's problems.

(**Uygun** hazırlık hayat problemlerinin %80'inini çözer.)

7- The TV reports of the explosion were **brief** and uninformative.

(Patlamaya dair televizyon raporları **kısa** idi ve bilgi verici değildi.)

8- Many parents feel **reluctant** to talk openly with their children.

(Birçok ebeveyn çocuklarıyla açık olarak konuşmakta **gönülsüz** hisseder.)

WORD EXERCISES:**FILL IN THE BLANKS:**

1- Women need ----- information about their options when they become pregnant.

- A) unbiased B) partial C) unnatural D) unwilling E) biased

2- The entire staff has done a / an ----- and useful job this year.

- A) involuntary B) outstanding C) fake D) factitious E) brief

3- They are ----- to invest any more money in the project.

- A) extraordinary B) thick C) compressed D) unwilling E) short

4- Proverbs are ----- sentences drawn from long experience.

- A) biased B) thick C) short D) appropriate E) unnatural

5- Liverpool only lost the game because the referee was ----- .

- A) biased B) neutral C) remarkable D) thick E) momentary

6- The mountain area is covered entirely in ----- jungle.

- A) unenthusiastic B) unreal C) thick D) neutral E) partial

7- The book was written in a style ----- to the age of the children.

- A) unbiased B) biased C) fake D) unwilling E) appropriate

8- It seems ----- for a child to spend so much time alone.

- A) extraordinary B) unnatural C) compressed D) thick E) suited

ANSWER KEY: 1-A 2-B 3-D 4-C 5-A 6-C 7-E 8-B

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1- impartial | A) short |
| 2- remarkable | B) intolerant |
| 3- prejudiced | C) objective |
| 4- dense | D) concentrated |
| 5- artificial | E) factitious |
| 6- proper | F) miraculous |
| 7- brief | G) involuntary |
| 8- reluctant | H) suited |

ANSWER KEY: 1-C 2-F 3-B 4-D 5-E 6-H 7-A 8-G

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- The Constitution is not morally neutral but is based on certain central values.

- A) objective B) extraordinary C) dense D) unnatural E) suitable

2- The minister regarded their critics as ignorant and sided.

- A) prejudiced B) fake C) appropriate D) unwilling E) reluctant

3- Many people have unreal expectations of what marriage will be like.

- A) objective B) artificial C) outstanding D) brief E) partial

4- A few brief comments are sufficient for present purposes.

- A) convenient B) involuntary C) momentary D) neutral E) biased

5- He is possessed of an extraordinary fund of energy.

- A) thick B) convenient C) exceptional D) unreal E) proper

6- The compressed gas is cooled and condenses into a liquid.

- A) unnatural B) suitable C) biased D) fake E) concentrated

7- The illness made her apathetic and unwilling to meet people.

A) unenthusiastic B) momentary C) unreal D) miraculous E) thick

8- Fruit is a convenient source of vitamins and energy.

A) short B) unwilling C) sided D) suited E) intolerant

ANSWER KEY: 1- A 2- A 3- B 4- C 5- C 6- E 7- A 8- D

SECTION 6

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Stubborn : inatçı (obstinate, inflexible, unyielding)

Inherent: doğuştan genetik (hereditary, innate, genetic, implicit)

Official: resmi (authoritative, formal, certified)

Talented: yetenekli (capable, proficient, gifted)

Ignorant: cahil (illiterate, innocent, oblivious, uneducated)

Grateful: minnettar (thankful, indebted, pleased)

Incredible: inanılmaz (unbelievable, fabulous, ridiculous)

Eternal: sonsuz (endless, everlasting, infinite, relentless)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- You are the most **stubborn child I have ever come across!**

(Şu ana kadar karşılaştığım en **inatçı** çocuksun)

2- Children have an **innate ability to learn language.**

(Çocuklar dil öğrenmek için **doğuştan** bir yeteneğe sahiptir.)

3- The government will issue an **official bulletin next week.**

(Hükümet gelecek hafta **resmi** bir bildiri yayınlayacak.)

4- He's made a name for himself as a **talented journalist.**

(O kendisine **yetenekli** bir gazeteci olarak ad edindi.)

5- Many teenagers are surprisingly **ignorant about current politics.**

(Birçok genç şaşırtıcı bir şekilde güncel siyaset hakkında **cahildir**.)

6- I am extremely **grateful** for the assistance your staff have provided.

(Sizin kadronuzun sağladığı yardımdan oldukça **minnettarız**.)

7- It's **incredible** that such attitudes still exist in this age.

(Böyle davranışların bu çağda hala var olması **inanılmazdır**.)

8- Our brain was designed for **eternal** purposes.

(Beynimiz **sonsuz** amaçlar için dizayn edildi.)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- He's a very ----- young actor who's just ready to break through.

A) ignorant B) formal C) stubborn D) capable E) obstinate

2- There has still been no ----- confirmation of the report.

A) ignorant B) authoritative C) obstinate D) capable E) eternal

3- Scientists have found a ----- mutation that is the cause of Huntington's disease.

A) obstinate B) genetic C) innocent D) fabulous E) endless

4- It is impossible to defeat an ----- man in argument.

A) innate B) thankful C) innocent D) hereditary E) innate

5- When Tom gave him the money, the beggar was surprised and seemed -----.

A) illiterate B) proficient C) everlasting D) capable E) thankful

6- The difference between internet and reality is so -----.

A) formal B) implicit C) indebted D) unbelievable E) pleased

7- The ----- old man refused to go to hospital.

- A) obstinate B) innocent C) formal D) thankful E) innate

8- The child's ----- crying has been wearing on my nerves all day.

- A) talented B) pleased C) endless D) hereditary E) gifted

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1- stubborn | A) proficient |
| 2- inherent | B) illiterate |
| 3- official | C) formal |
| 4- talented | D) indebted |
| 5- ignorant | E) inflexible |
| 6- grateful | F) hereditary |
| 7- incredible | G) everlasting |
| 8- eternal | H) fabulous |

ANSWER KEY: 1- E 2- F 3- C 4- A 5- B 6- D 7- H 8- G

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- Genius is an infinite capacity for taking pains.

- A) ridiculous B) pleased C) relentless D) unyielding E) implicit

2- These ridiculous rules and regulations should have been done away with years ago.

- A) thankful B) fabulous C) thankful D) innate E) gifted

3- The prime minister has adopted an inflexible position on immigration.

- A) stubborn B) implicit C) innate D) certified E) capable

4- The ability to listen is implicit in the teacher's role.

- A) oblivious B) innate C) unbelievable D) ignorant E) uneducated

5- The boss was not pleased with her work and laid her off.

- A) inflexible B) certified C) proficient D) talented E) grateful

6- Though an uneducated man, Chavez was not a stupid one.

A) gifted B) capable C) everlasting D) illiterate E) eternal

7- The book is an authoritative account of World War Two.

A) formal B) ridiculous C) incredible D) relentless E) genetic

8- Turkish people elected a gifted and volatile politician in Istanbul election.

A) obstinate B) official C) capable D) ridiculous E) infinite

ANSWER KEY: 1- C 2- B 3- A 4- B 5- E 6- D 7- A 8- C