

## **SECTION 9**

### **WORDS and SYNONYMS**

**Cover:** kapsamak ( include, comprise, encompass, embrace )

**Participate:** katılmak ( take part, engage in, join )

**Distribute:** dağıtmak paylamak ( deliver, disseminate, share )

**Indicate:** belirtmek, göstermek ( reveal, show, suggest, point out, mark, express, demonstrate )

**Perceive:** kavramak, farketmek, algılamak ( discern, grasp, realize, recognize, apprehend )

**Resemble:** benzetmek ( look like, be similar to, take after )

**abandon:** terk etmek, bırakmak ( abdicate, leave, give up, flee )

**Abhor:** nefret etmek ( abhor, hate, detest, loathe )

### **WORDS IN SENTENCES**

**1- The summit of the mountain is covered with fresh snow.**

( Dağın zirvesi temiz karla kaplıdır. )

**2- The most important thing in the Olympics is not to win but to participate.**

( Olimpiyatlardaki en önemli şey kazanmak değil katılmaktır. )

**3- The party's aim is to distribute power more evenly among the people.**

( Partinin amacı gücü insanlar arasında daha eşit bir şekilde dağıtmaktır. )

**4- These figures indicate to me that the company is in serious trouble.**

( Bu rakamlar bana şirketin ciddi bir sıkıntıda olduğunu gösteriyor. )

**5- The device that they use to perceive sound waves in the air is quite new.**

( Havadaki ses dalgalarını algılamak için kullandıkları alet oldukça yenidir. )

**6- Life resembles a novel more than novels resemble life.**

( Romanların hayata benzemesinden çok hayat bir romana benzer. )

**7- The authorities have abandoned any attempt to distribute food.**

( Otoriteler yiyecek dağıtmak için olan her çabayı terk etti. )

**8- They abhor all the nations who have different ideology and regime.**

( Onlar farklı ideoloji ve rejime sahip olan bütün uluslardan nefret ederler. )

**WORDS EXERCISES:****FILL IN THE BLANKS**

**1- The relief agency will ----- the food among several countries.**

A) include      B) embrace      C) take after      D) detest      E) disseminate

**2- Many people felt that America ought not to ----- in the war.**

A) hate      B) discern      C) deliver      D) distribute      E) take part

**3- The aging founder of the university decided to ----- .**

A) abhor      B) resemble      C) encompass      D) abdicate      E) share

**4- After you start to ----- someone, everything they do begins to annoy you.**

A) hate      B) abandon      C) look like      D) include      E) comprise

**5- She may ----- her father facially, but in other respects she's not at all like him.**

A) participate      B) deliver      C) take after      D) suggest      E) mark

**6- The guide ----- various historic monuments.**

A) detested      B) pointed out      C) included      D) joined      E) left

**7- Some jobs ----- a wide range of responsibilities.**

A) encompass      B) reveal      C) resemble      D) express      E) join

**8- It took him some time to ----- that he was now a public figure.**

A) deliver      B) mark      C) demonstrate      D) deliver      E) grasp

**ANSWER KEY:**    1-E    2-E    3-D    4-A    5-C    6-B    7-A    8-E

## MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1- cover       | A) engage in  |
| 2- participate | B) include    |
| 3- distribute  | C) loathe     |
| 4- indicate    | D) express    |
| 5- perceive    | E) deliver    |
| 6- resemble    | F) flee       |
| 7- abandon     | G) recognize  |
| 8- abhor       | H) take after |

**ANSWER KEY:** 1-B 2-A 3-E 4-D 5-G 6-H 7-F 8-C

## FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- The wind blew in from the desert and covered everything with sand.

- A) delivered    B) realized    C) embraced    D) took after    E) indicated

2- Before you give up, think of the reason why you held on so long.

- A) abandon    B) realize    C) show    D) loathe    E) hate

3- Since their childhood, they have absolutely detested each other.

- A) abdicated    B) looked like    C) demonstrated    D) abhorred    E) participated

4- These results demonstrate convincingly that our campaign is working.

- A) cover    B) suggest    C) distribute    D) discern    E) grasp

5- Six theatre companies have been selected to take part in this year's festival.

- A) participate    B) abhor    C) recognize    D) resemble    E) leave

6- The Canadians plan to deliver more food to southern Somalia.

- A) reveal    B) show    C) perceive    D) distribute    E) flee

7- People apprehend the world as though it were guiding and constraining them.

- A) point out    B) disseminate    C) perceive    D) abdicate    E) abandon

8- People usually say I **take after** my father on a large scale.

A) look like      B) give up      C) detest      D) recognize      E) abhor

ANSWER LEY:      1-C      2-A      3-D      4-B      5-A      6-D      7-C      8-A

## **SECTION 10**

### **WORDS and SYNONYMS**

**Account for / of:** hesabını vermek, sorumlu olmak ( to be responsible for, to be in charge of, bount to )

**Carry out:** yapmak, yerine getirmek ( do, conduct, perform, enact )

**Collaborate:** işbirliği yapmak ( cooperate, conspire, come together )

**Gather:** toplamak, bir araya getirmek ( collect, assemble, aggregate )

**Aid:** yardım etmek ( help, assist, back, bolster )

**Use:** kullanmak ( utilize, employ, administer, operate )

**Tighten:** sıkılaştırmak, daraltmak ( narrow, stiffen, squeeze, stretch )

**Produce:** üretmek ( cultivate, manufacture, supply, yield )

**Vary:** değiştirmek, değiştirmek ( alter, change, differ, modify )

### **WORDS IN SENTENCES**

**1- Several firms are **account of** the provision of cleaning services.**

( Birkaç firma temizlik hizmetlerinin genişlemesinden **sorumludur.** )

**2- She was unable to **carry out** her duties because she was too ill.**

( Görevlerini **yerine getiremedi** çünkü çok hastaydı. )

**3- Elephants **collaborate** in looking after their young.**

( Filler yavrularına bakmak konusunda **işbirliği yaparlar.** )

**4- I went to several libraries to **gather** information about Ebola.**

( Ebola hakkında bilgi **toplamak** için birkaç kütüphaneye gittim. )

**5- Massage may **aid** to increase blood flow to specific areas of the body.**

( Masaj kan akışının vücudun belirli bölgelerine akışını artırmaya **yardımcı olabilir.** )

**6- Men and women **use** their brains differently.**

( Erkekler ve kadınlar beyinlerini farklı şekilde **kullanırlar.** )

**7- The government has decided to **tighten** its immigration policy.**

( Hükümet göç politikasını **sıkılaştırmaya** karar vermiştir. )

8- The technology can be used to **produce** interactive educational programs.

( İnteraktif eğitim programları **üretmek** için teknoloji kullanılabilir. )

9- The treatment regime may **vary** widely depending on the type of injury.

( Tedavi rejimi yaralanmanın türüne bağlı olarak geniş ölçüde **değişebilir**. )

## WORDS EXERCISES:

### FILL IN THE BLANKS

1- The local authority may ----- you to obtain alternative accommodation.

A) collect      B) enact      C) assist      D) change      E) manufacture

2- Vitamin C helps the body ----- the iron present in your body.

A) utilize      B) bolster      C) differ      D) modify      E) stiffen

3- With price increases on most goods, everyone has to ----- their belt.

A) cultivate      B) tighten      C) responsible for      D) perform      E) gather

4- Plants use the sun's light to ----- their food.

A) conspire      B) conduct      C) stretch      D) narrow      E) manufacture

5- They ----- blood samples for analysis at a national laboratory.

A) collect      B) produce      C) tighten      D) stretch      E) cooperate

6- Leopards ----- with each other when hunting game.

A) do      B) carry out      C) squeeze      D) cooperate      E) produce

7- The local authority is to ----- a feasibility study into expanding the old stadium.

A) stiffen      B) cultivate      C) yield      D) conduct      E) modify

8- Property prices did not significantly ----- during 1999.

A) administer      B) alter      C) operate      D) supply      E) utilize

9- We are ----- the care and well-being of all our patients.

A) carry out      B) conduct      C) back      D) support      E) responsible for

ANSWER KEY:      1-C      2-A      3-B      4-E      5-A      6-D      7-D      8-B      9-E

### MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- <u>account for</u>	A) stretch
2- <u>carry out</u>	B) administer
3- <u>collaborate</u>	C) bolster
4- <u>gather</u>	D) in charge of
5- <u>aid</u>	E) enact
6- <u>use</u>	F) come together
7- <u>tighten</u>	G) modify
8- <u>produce</u>	H) aggregate
9- <u>vary</u>	I) yield

ANSWER KEY:      1-D      2-E      3-F      4-H      5-C      6-B      7-A      8-I      9-G

### FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- The government is responsible for the provision of education for all the children.

A) differ      B) change      C) conduct      D) supply      E) in charge of

2- We hope we can cooperate even more closely in the future.

A) narrow      B) stiffen      C) operate      D) conspire      E) help

3- Admiral Boyle commanded the entire crew to assemble on deck.

A) vary      B) produce      C) gather      D) perform      E) aid

4- The oven looked as if it had never been operated.

A) used      B) altered      C) supplied      D) varied      E) carried out

5- We will assist you in finding somewhere to live.

A) aid      B) conduct      C) collect      D) assemble      E) employ

6- Computers have changed the way people work and study.

A) modified      B) tightened      C) aggregated      D) gathered      E) helped

7- Extensive tests have been performed on the patient in order to find the reason.

A) come together      B) collected      C) assisted      D) carried out      E) aided

8- Some countries narrow monetary policy to avoid inflation.

A) differ      B) tighten      C) conspire      D) perform      E) aggregate

9- He always tries to cultivate rich and famous people.

A) assist      B) conduct      C) produce      D) change      E) aid

ANSWER KEY:    1-E    2-D    3-C    4-A    5-A    6-A    7- D    8-B    9-C