

PART 2 ADJECTIVES

SECTION 3

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Initial: ilk (first, primary, early)

Particular: özel ayrı (special, specific, distinct)

Effective: etkili, yeterli (efficient, impressive, sufficient, influential)

Obscure: anlaşılmaz, karmaşık (ambiguous, confusing, vague, unclear)

Harsh: sert, acımasız (severe, tough, rigid)

Compulsory: zorunlu (imperative, obligatory, required)

Considerable: önemli ölçüde büyük miktarda (great, substantial, noteworthy, huge, noticable)

Fatal: ölümcül (ruinous, deadly, mortal)

Hazardous: zararlı (harmful, detrimental, damaging, destructive)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- The initial impact of the reforms will be felt substantially in primary schools.

(Reformların **başlangıç** etkisi esas olarak ilk okullarda hissedilecek.)

2- The company needs to reduce its dependence on just one particular product.

(Şirket sadece tek bir **özel** ürüne bağımlılığını azaltmaya ihtiyaç duyuyor.)

3- Television is an effective means of communication among people.

(Televizyon insanlar arasında **etkili** bir iletişim aracıdır.)

4- The meaning of his comment was obscure to everyone but himself.

(Onun yorumunun anlamı kendisi hariç herkes için **anlaşılmazdı**.)

5- The hostages are being held in extremely harsh conditions .

(Rehineler oldukça **sert** şartlarda tutuluyor.)

6- Registration of births and deaths became compulsory in 1871.

(Doğumların ve ölümlerin kaydı 1871de **zorunlu** olmuştur.)

7- Modern farming methods have done considerable harm to the countryside.

(Modern çiftçilik metodları kırsal bölgeye **önemli ölçüde** zarar vermiştir.)

8- Fatal road accidents have decreased over recent years.

(**Ölümcül** yol kazaları son yıllar boyunca azalmıştır.)

9- New regulations will reduce **hazardous** air pollutants.

(Yeni düzenlemeler **zararlı** hava kirliliklerini azaltacak.)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- Russian is the one ----- foreign language on the school curriculum.

- A) special B) severe C) great D) imperative E) harmful

2- There are ----- differences between male and female.

- A) ambiguous B) first C) efficient **D) substantial** E) ruinous

3- The economy of the state is experiencing the ----- effects of the conflict.

- A) efficient B) imperative C) obligatory D) sufficient E) ruinous

4- We'll face a ----- fight in the upcoming election.

- A) imperative B) obligatory C) harmful D) tough E) primary

5- The debate seems to have lost much of its ----- target.

- A) deadly B) initial C) detrimental D) sufficient E) confusing

6- German law forbids the dumping of ----- waste on German soil.

- A) impressive B) effective C) initial D) hazardous E) obscure

7- These automatic cameras have a ----- focusing mechanism.

- A) confusing B) severe C) special D) mortal E) fatal

8- I understand the text but the diagrams are ----- me.

- A) compulsory B) primary C) initial D) harmful E) confusing

9- The city's transport system is one of the most ----- and perfect in Europe.

- A) efficient B) compulsory C) ruinous D) detrimental E) rigid

ANSWER KEY: 1-D 2-D 3-E 4-D 5-B 6-D 7-C 8-E 9-A

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- initial	A) vague
2- particular	B) rigid
3- effective	C) obligatory
4- obscure	D) first
5- harsh	E) specific
6- compulsory	F) harmful
7- considerable	G) deadly
8- fatal	H) sufficient
9- hazardous	I) noteworthy

ANSWER KEY: 1-D 2-E 3-H 4-A 5-B 6-C 7-I 8-G 9-F

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- If the primary infection is not treated further outbreaks may occur.

A) distinct B) early C) huge D) required E) destructive

2- Managers should set specific performance objectives for their teams.

A) special B) influential C) unclear D) tough E) detrimental

3- I worry about the destructive effect that violent films may have on children.

A) vague B) tough C) hazardous D) obligatory E) severe

4- Many soldiers received a mortal wound soon after the battle began.

A) imperative B) fatal C) sufficient D) harsh E) obscure

5- It is obligatory for companies to provide details of their industrial processes.

A) primary B) special C) damaging D) ruinous E) compulsory

6- The most noteworthy feature of the list is that there are no women on it.

A) rigid B) confusing C) efficient D) noticable E) distinct

7- Several colleges in our study have rigid rules about student conduct.

A) harsh B) required C) substantial D) fatal E) detrimental

8- Army units can only operate if they have sufficient backup.

A) severe B) effective C) damaging D) mortal E) initial

9- It is unclear why some people develop arthritis.

A) vague B) early C) special D) compulsory E) huge

ANSWER KEY: 1-B 2-A 3-C 4-B 5-E 6-D 7-A 8-B 9-A

SECTION 4

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Inadequate: yetersiz (insufficient, deficient, scarce, meager)

Obvious: belli, açık, aşikar (apparent, manifest, clear, overt)

Brilliant: parlak, görkemli (bright, magnificent, splendid, sparkling, vivid)

Cautious: dikkatli (judicious, wary, prudent, careful)

Enormous: kocaman, büyük (huge, immense, excessive, gigantic, massive)

Comprehensive: kapsamlı (thorough, all-inclusive, overall)

Contagious: bulaşıcı (endemic, spreading, transmissible, infectious)

Abundant: bol, çok (plentiful, ample, copious, generous)

WORDS and SYNONYMS

1- Sickness may result from **inadequate fluid intake.**

(Hastalık **yetersiz** sıvı alımından kaynaklanabilir.)

2- These virus infections display **obvious visual symptoms.**

(Bu virus enfeksiyonları **açık** gözle görülebilen semptomlar sergiler.)

3- The skier's **brilliant performance earned him the highest score of the day.**

(Kayakçının **parlak** performansı ona günün en yüksek skorunu kazandırdı.)

4- We have to be **cautious about growth rates in the new industry.**

(Biz yeni sanayiyeke büyüme oranı hakkında **dikkatli** olmak zorundayız.)

5- Germany produces **enormous** quantities of coal, iron and steel every year.

(Almanya her yıl **büyük** oranda kömür, demir ve çelik üretir.)

6- The government gave a **comprehensive** explanation of its plans for the electronic industry.

(Hükümet elektronik sanayisi için planlarına dair **kapsamlı** bir açıklama verdi.)

7- Childhood diseases such as measles and chickenpox are highly **contagious**.

(Kızamık ve çiçek hastalığı gibi hastalıklar yüksek oranda **bulaşıcıdır**.)

8- Latin America has an **abundant** labor force and natural resources.

(Latin Amerika **bol** iş gücüne ve doğal kaynaklara sahiptir.)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- They spent an ----- amount of time getting the engine into perfect condition.

A) insufficient B) endemic C) obvious D) immense E) overt

2- The director of the company receives a / an ----- salary.

A) ample B) transmissible C) apparent D) wary E) prudent

3- Airway management, ----- surgical incision and drainage are the mainstays of successful therapy.

A) magnificent B) scarce C) contagious D) judicious E) copious

4- Fresh food is so ----- that prices have rocketed.

A) plentiful B) ample C) scarce D) manifest E) splendid

5- The flowers were colorful and the scenery ----- .

A) magnificent B) deficient C) wary D) thorough E) spreading

6- It was ----- from her face that she was really upset.

A) deficient B) apparent C) judicious D) meager E) careful

7- A ----- brushing helps to freshen up your mouth.

- A) bright B) clear C) deficient D) thorough E) scarce

8- Malaria is ----- in many of the hotter regions of the world.

- A) endemic B) copious C) wary D) insufficient E) vivid

ANSWER KEY: 1-D 2-A 3-D 4-C 5-A 6-B 7-D 8-A

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1- inadequate | A) clear |
| 2- obvious | B) splendid |
| 3- brilliant | C) careful |
| 4- cautious | D) deficient |
| 5- enormous | E) plentiful |
| 6- comprehensive | F) infectious |
| 7- contagious | G) all-inclusive |
| 8- abundant | H) excessive |

ANSWER KEY: 1-D 2-A 3-B 4-C 5-H 6-G 7-F 8-E

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- He decided there was insufficient evidence to justify criminal proceedings.

- A) overt B) prudent C) thorough D) immense E) deficient

2- Her unhappiness was apparent to everyone.

- A) sparkling B) vivid C) careful D) generous E) overt

3- Domestic coal supplies were more plentiful in the mid-1950s.

- A) huge B) prudent C) abundant D) wary E) vivid

4- When a person has an infectious disease, he is usually isolated.

- A) thorough B) immense C) sparkling D) meager E) endemic

5- The **overall** situation is good, despite a few minor problems.

A) obvious B) brilliant C) gigantic D) comprehensive E) insufficient

6- Her latest novel paints a very **vivid** portrait of the aristocracy in the 1920s.

A) splendid B) careful C) huge D) overall E) insufficient

7- **Massive** investment is needed to modernise the country's telephone network.

A) generous B) excessive C) sparkling D) bright E) scarce

8- With **careful** training, a dog will obey its master completely.

A) insufficient B) overt C) cautious D) excessive E) ample

ANSWER KEY: 1-E 2-E 3-C 4-E 5-D 6-A 7-B 8-C