

SECTION 7

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Fulfill : yerine getirmek, gerçekleştirmek (carry out, perform, execute, realize, commit)

Survive: hayatta kalmak, yaşamak (live, alive)

Extend: genişletmek (broaden, enhance, enlarge, expand, stretch, widen)

Offer: teklif etmek, sunmak (suggest, propose, present, grant)

Overcome: üstesinden gelmek, mücadele etmek, halletmek (cope with, deal with, battle with, struggle, handle, fight)

Blame: suçlamak (accuse, charge, indict)

Annoy: canını sıkmak, kızdırmak (irritate, bother, disturb, displease)

Expire: süresi geçmek, sona ermek (cease, terminate, lapse)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- The workers are making efforts to fulfill this year's plan.

(İşçiler bu yılın planlarını yerine getirmeye çalışıyorlar.)

2- We cannot survive for long without food and drink.

(Yiyeceksiz ve içeceksiz uzun süre hayatta kalamayız.)

3- There are plans to extend the no-smoking area.

(Sigara içilmeyen alanları genişletmek için planlar var.)

4- We offer our customers a comprehensive range of financial products.

(Biz müşterilerimize kapsamlı ölçüde finansal ürünler sunuyoruz.)

5- Officials suggested measures to overcome current difficulties.

(Yetkililer şu anki zorlukların üstesinden gelmek için önlemler önerdi.)

6- She blames the hospital for her father's death.

(O babasının ölümünden hastaneyi suçluyor.)

7- After a while her behaviour really began to annoy me.

(Bir süre sonra onun davranışı gerçekten beni rahatsız etmeye başladı.)

8- Our trade agreement with Holland will expire at the end of this year.

(Hollanda ile olan ticaret anlaşmamızın bu yılın sonunda süresi dolacak.)

WORDS EXERCISES:**FILL IN THE BLANKS**

1- The contract between the two companies will ----- at the end of the year.

A) overcome B) accuse C) indict D) terminate E) propose

2- Some perfumes can ----- the skin and cause itchiness.

A) perform B) fulfill C) enhance D) irritate E) suggest

3- I thought the doctor was going to ----- me of hypochondria.

A) accuse B) offer C) enlarge D) carry out E) cease

4- Our country has been trying to ----- its commerce with other nations.

A) live B) charge C) expire D) struggle E) broaden

5- They may have to widen the road to ----- the increase in traffic.

A) perform B) survive C) lapse D) disturb E) cope with

6- Doctor ----- him to return to hospital in order to continue the treatment.

A) disturbed B) handled C) proposed D) expired E) widened

7- We raced against the clock so as to ----- our production plan according to schedule.

A) accuse B) charge C) irritate D) fulfill E) expire

8- The children were lucky to ----- the fire which destroyed their home.

A) survive B) enlarge C) suggest D) displease E) offer

ANSWER KEY: 1- D 2-D 3-A 4- E 5- E 6- C 7- D 8- A

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1- fulfill | A) alive |
| 2- survive | B) charge |
| 3- extend | C) lapse |
| 4- offer | D) execute |
| 5- overcome | E) widen |
| 6- blame | F) disturb |
| 7- annoy | G) grant |
| 8- expire | H) deal with |

ANSWER KEY: 1- D 2- A 3- E 4- G 5- H 6- B 7- F 8- C

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- Early settlers had to cope with very primitive living conditions.

A) carry out B) broaden C) handle D) cease E) propose

2- You can't indict whole people for the crudeness of a few.

A) accuse B) struggle C) suggest D) enhance E) perform

3- It would be unethical to carry out such experiments on animals.

A) deal with B) perform C) terminate D) bother E) annoy

4- The islanders could barely live without an export crop.

A) fulfill B) offer C) overcome D) suggest E) survive

5- Many people suggest Paris as a good place for a honeymoon.

A) blame B) offer C) accuse D) battle with E) realize

6- My subscription to the magazine will soon lapse, I will renew it.

A) expire B) disturb C) perform D) suggest E) irritate

7- Sound engineers utilize a range of techniques to enhance the quality of the recordings.

A) annoy B) carry out C) extend D) bother E) propose

8- There's always something about success that **displease** even your best friend.

A) fulfill B) expand C) present D) disturb E) deal with

ANSWER KEY: 1- C 2- A 3- B 4- E 5- B 6- A 7- C 8- D

SECTION 8

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Establish: kurmak, inşa etmek (found, set up, construct, build, enact)

Compel: zorlamak, mecbur etmek (force, impel, urge, oblige)

Confront: karşılaşmak, karşı karşıya gelmek (face, encounter, meet)

Increase: artmak, artırmak (advance, boost, build up, multiply, magnify, raise, rise, mount)

Administer: yönetmek, idare etmek (govern, manage, direct)

Declare: ilan etmek duyurmak (announce, proclaim, divulge)

Emphasize: vurgulamak (stress, highlight, underline)

withstand: karşı gelmek muhalif olmak (stand up, oppose, hold off, resist)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- The two countries agreed to **establish** full diplomatic relations.

(İki ülke tam diplomatik ilişkiler kurmak konusunda **anlaştılar**.)

2- The law can **compel** fathers to make regular payments for their children.

(Kanun, babaları çocukları için düzenli ödemeler yapması için **zodayabilir**.)

3- Whites have to **confront** the truth that white racism does still exist.

(Beyazlar beyaz ırkçılığının hala var olduğu gerçeği ile **yüzleşmek** zorundalar.)

4- Massage may help to **increase** blood flow to specific areas of the body.

(Masaj kan akışının vücudun belirli bölgelerine akışını **artırmaya** yardımcı olabilir.)

5- Local government finance officers found the tax very difficult to **administer**.

(Yerel hükümet finans yetkilileri vergiyi **yönetmeyi** çok zor buldular.)

6- A few people dared to **declare** their opposition to the regime.

(Birkaç insan rejime olan itirazlarını **ilan etmeye** cesaret etti.)

7- I must **emphasize** the fact that she is only a little girl.

(Sadece çok küçük bir kız olduğu gerçeğini **vurgulamalıyım**.)

8- The materials used have to be able to **withstand high temperatures.**

(Kullanılan materyalların yüksek sıcaklığa **dayanabilmeleri** gerekir.)

WORDS EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS

1- The President's speech ----- the nation to greater efforts.

A) impelled B) constructed C) proclaimed D) mounted E) increased

2- A comfortable working environment will ----- productivity.

A) meet B) advance C) underline D) highlight E) stand up

3- He will ----- tonight that he is resigning from office.

A) oppose B) govern C) announce D) enact E) multiply

4- She failed to ----- the stresses and strains of public life.

A) highlight B) proclaim C) found D) urge E) withstand

5- The rebels took over the capital and ----- a new government.

A) urged B) set up C) encountered D) boosted E) magnified

6- Every day of our lives we ----- stresses of one kind or another.

A) underline B) declare C) construct D) encounter E) urge

7- The vast size of the country made it difficult to -----.

A) govern B) build up C) meet D) impel E) increase

8- The recent shootings ----- the need for more security.

A) face B) confront C) oppose D) underline E) confront

ANSWER KEY: 1- A 2- B 3- C 4- E 5- B 6- D 7- A 8- D

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1- establish | A) enact |
| 2- compel | B) force |
| 3- confront | C) divulge |
| 4- increase | D) manage |
| 5- administer | E) hold off |
| 6- declare | F) face |
| 7- emphasize | G) raise |
| 8- withstand | H) highlight |

ANSWER KEY: 1- A 2- B 3- F 4- G 5- D 6- C 7- H 8- E

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- It was the captain's job to manage punishment on the ship.

- A) declare B) underline C) mount D) oblige E) administer

2- The authorities have failed so far to enact a law allowing unrestricted emigration.

- A) found B) proclaim C) stress D) raise E) resist

3- We did have to urge the students along in the last few weeks before their examination.

- A) emphasize B) administer C) mount D) boost E) compel

4- People learning a new language often face some difficulties at first.

- A) encounter B) enact C) oblige D) build up E) underline

5- Smoking can increase the risk of developing heart disease.

- A) emphasize B) meet C) mount D) stand up E) declare C

6- All buildings are now reinforced to withstand earthquakes.

- A) govern B) confront C) rise D) stand up E) highlight

7- To emphasize his words, he lifted her hand and placed it over his heart.

- A) build B) stress C) force D) urge E) advance

8- The company is expected to announce 200 job losses.

A) declare B) underline C) raise D) build up E) encounter

ANSWER KEY: 1- E 2- A 3- E 4- A 5- C 6- D 7- B 8- A