

PART 1 ADJECTIVES

SECTION 1

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Temporary: geçici (transitory, transient, interim, short-term)

Obscure: belirsiz, anlaşılması güç (unclear, vague, indistinct, confusing, ambiguous)

Huge: kocaman, büyük (enormous, great, immense, tremendous)

Smooth: düz, engebesiz (flat, even, plain)

Imperative: zorunlu (compulsory, obligatory, urgent)

Redundant: gereksiz (unnecessary, inessential, extravagant)

Actual: doğru, gerçek (correct, right, certain, genuine)

Appropriate: uygun, yerinde (suitable, proper, convenient)

Entire: tüm, bütün (complete, whole, thorough, total)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- The government will provide **temporary accommodation for up to three thousand people.**

(Hükümet üç bina yakın insan için **geçici** barınma sağlayacak.)

2- For some **obscure reason , the group is very popular.**

(Bazı **belirsiz** sebeplerden dolayı grup çok popülerdir.)

3- We are under **huge pressure at work at recent times.**

(Son zamanlarda işte **büyük** bir baskı altındayız.)

4- The water was as **smooth as glass in our sea.**

(Denizimizdeki su cam kadar **düz** idi.)

5- We consider it **imperative to start work immediately.**

(İşe derhal başlamanın **zorunluluk** olduğunu düşünüyoruz.)

6- The picture has too much **redundant detail.**

(Resim çok **gereksiz** detaylara sahip.)

7- First we need to identify **actual and potential problems.**

(İlk olarak **gerçek** ve potansiyel problemleri tanımlamamız gerekiyor.)

8- Sports clothes are not **appropriate for a formal wedding.**

(Spor kıyafetler resmi bir düğün için **uygun** değildir.)

9- His uncontrolled behavior disturbed **the entire** class.

(Onun kontrolsüz davranışı **bütün** sınıfı rahatsız etti)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- If my calculations are -----, we're about 10 miles from the village.

- A) whole B) compulsory C) correct D) transitory E) unclear

2- Germany has produced ----- quantities of coal, iron and steel in last years.

- A) vague B) transient C) temporary D) actual E) enormous

3- Do you think this present is ----- for a little boy?

- A) suitable B) complete C) flat D) interim E) even

4- Julia was ----- about where she had been and what she had been doing.

- A) great B) immense C) plain D) vague E) compulsory

5- Once the ----- sleep problem has passed, stop taking the sleeping pills.

- A) imperative B) inessential C) transient D) proper E) right

6- The accident caused the ----- closure of the road.

- A) complete B) proper C) correct D) confusing E) plain

7- The medical examination before you start work is -----.

- A) extravagant B) obligatory C) transitory D) unclear E) temporary

8- ----- anxiety has been caused by media hysteria and misinformation.

- A) flat B) unnecessary C) obligatory D) imperative E) suitable

9- The ----- surface of the lake reflected back the brilliant moonlight.

- A) enormous B) flat C) vague D) unclear E) total

ANSWER KEY: 1-C 2-E 3-A 4-D 5-C 6-A 7-B 8-B 9-B

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- temporary	A) immense
2- obscure	B) obligatory
3- huge	C) certain
4- smooth	D) confusing
5- imperative	E) short – term
6- redundant	F) thorough
7- actual	G) convenient
8- appropriate	H) even
9- entire	I) extravagant

ANSWER KEY: 1-E 2-D 3-A 4-H 5-B 6-I 7-C 8-G 9-F

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- The residents were relocated to temporary accommodation while the work was being done.

A) transitory B) indistinct C) great D) urgent E) extravagant

2- This agreement is very ambiguous and open to various interpretations.

A) short-term B) indistinct C) genuine D) right E) whole

3- He can distinguish a genuine antique from a reproduction.

A) unnecessary B) certain C) actual D) complete E) entire

4- Many people consider air conditioning inessential here.

A) correct B) proper C) thorough D) unnecessary E) interim

5- There are thorough maintenance checks on each plane before take-off.

A) great B) urgent C) entire D) certain E) tremendous

6- The death of his mother came as a tremendous shock.

A) immense B) even C) right D) proper E) complete

7- Fruit is a **convenient** source of vitamins and energy.

A) certain B) suitable C) whole D) great E) flat

8- The ice was **plain** but full of tiny air bubbles.

A) complete B) proper C) genuine D) confusing E) flat

9- Registration of births and deaths became **compulsory** in 1871.

A) extravagant B) inessential C) obligatory D) suitable E) transient

ANSWER KEY: 1-A 2-B 3-C 4-D 5-C 6-A 7-B 8-E 9-C

SECTION 2

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Useful: faydalı, verimli (fruitful, profitable, favorable, beneficial)

Reciprocal: karşılıklı (mutual, correlative, convertible)

Tough: zor, güç (hard, stiff, vigorous)

Efficient: yeterli (adequate, competent, productive)

Extensive: geniş (wide, vast, broad)

Fundamental: temel, ana (basic, primary, major, paramount, crucial)

Precious: değerli kıymetli (valuable, priceless, inestimable)

Harmful: zararlı (detrimental, destructive, damaging)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- New local library will be a **useful source of information.**

(Yeni yerel kütüphane **faydalı** bir bilgi kaynağı olacak.)

2- Our relationship is based on **reciprocal respect.**

(Bizim ilişkimiz **karşılıklı** saygıya bağlıdır.)

3- We'll have to make some **tough decisions about new policy.**

(Yeni politika hakkında bazı **sert** kararlar almak zorunda kalacağız.)

4- The new machine is more **efficient than the old one.**

(Yeni makina eskisinden daha **yeterlidir**.)

5- Many of the older paintings have undergone **extensive** restoration.

(Eski resimlerin çoğu **geniş** bir restorasyondan geçmiştir.)

6- Legal aid is a **fundamental** part of our system of justice.

(Yasal yardım bizim adalet sistemimizin **temel** parçasıdır.)

7- Clean water is a **precious** commodity in many parts of the world.

(Temiz su dünyanın birçok bölümünde **kıymetli** bir maldır.)

8- It's important to protect your skin from the **harmful** effects of the sun.

(Derini güneşin **zararlı** etkilerinden korumak önemlidir.)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- The two countries made up a confederation for ----- safety.

A) hard B) detrimental C) mutual D) damaging E) vigorous

2- The runners had to battle against a ----- headwind.

A) valuable B) adequate C) stiff D) efficient E) productive

3- One in four people worldwide are without ----- homes.

A) correlative B) priceless C) adequate D) basic E) fruitful

4- Gold is still a ----- metal but is often found in the mountain streams.

A) destructive B) stiff C) favorable D) valuable E) reciprocal

5- The Red Cross's ----- concern is to preserve and protect human life.

A) profitable B) tough C) damaging D) competent E) primary

6- This treatment is not available in the ----- majority of hospitals.

A) vast B) detrimental C) valuable D) tough E) correlative

7- Lack of trust is very ----- in a relationship.

A) adequate B) destructive C) mutual D) productive E) vast

8- It was a ----- meeting; we made a lot of important decisions.

A) harmful B) hard C) fruitful D) mutual E) damaging

ANSWER KEY: 1-C 2-C 3-C 4-D 5-E 6-A 7-B 8-C

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- useful	A) destructive
2- reciprocal	B) priceless
3- tough	C) broad
4- efficient	D) major
5- extensive	E) beneficial
6- fundamental	F) convertible
7- precious	G) adequate
8- harmful	H) vigorous

ANSWER KEY: 1-E 2-F 3-H 4-G 5-C 6-D 7-B 8-A

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- Unfortunately, pesticides kill off beneficial insects as well as harmful ones.

A) profitable B) mutual C) hard D) productive E) wide

2- This aid money is crucial to the government's economic policies.

A) valuable B) detrimental C) basic D) broad E) damaging

3- We get together once a month for a mutual exchange of ideas.

A) reciprocal B) competent C) tough D) vast D) valuable

4- A number of priceless works of art were stolen from the gallery.

A) paramount B) wide C) useful D) precious E) efficient

5- Very **vigorous** exercise can increase the risk of heart attacks.

A) hard B) wide C) primary D) inestimable E) valuable

6- Their decision could be **detrimental** to the future of the company.

A) productive B) damaging C) crucial D) major E) correlative

7- The old methods weren't **adequate** to meet current needs.

A) profitable B) efficient C) priceless D) paramount E) fruitful

8- It is important to have a **broad** educational background.

A) profitable B) convertible D) adequate D) hard E) vast

ANSWER KEY: 1-A 2-C 3-A 4-D 5-A 6-B 7-B 8-E