

PART 7 ADJECTIVES

SECTION 13

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Inappropriate: uygunsuz, yersiz (unsuitable, improper, unfitting, incorrect)

Instructive: öğretici, eğitici (educative, informative, enlightening)

Restrictive: sınırlayıcı, önleyici (limiting, restraining, constrictive)

Enthusiastic: istekli, meraklı, şevkli (eager, keen, interested, passionate)

Miserable: perisan, sefil, berbat (troubled, wretched, suffering, unhappy)

Severe: şiddetli, sert, ciddi (harsh, grave, serious)

Awful: berbat, kötü (terrible, horrible, dreadful)

Trivial: önemsiz, küçük (insignificant, minor, unimportant)

Ancient: eski, antik (old, antique, worn)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- The size of the machine makes them **inappropriate** for domestic use.

(Makinenin ölçüsü onları yerli kullanım için **uygunsuz** hale getiriyor.)

2- It were **instructive** hours which showed that sport can cross any barriers.

(sporun engelleri aşabileceğini gösteren **öğretici** saatlerdi.)

3- The college is not able to expand because of **restrictive** laws.

(Kolej **sınırlayıcı** kanunlardan dolayı genişleyemiyor.)

4- I gathered from the way she replied that she was not very **enthusiastic**.

(Cevap verme şeklinden çok **heveskar** olmadığını anladım.)

5- The film was a **miserable** commercial failure both in Italy and France.

(Film hem İtalya'da hem de Fransa'da **berbat** bir ticari başarısızlıktı.)

6- Excessive alcohol consumption may lead to **severe** effects on kidneys.

(Aşırı alkol tüketimi böbrekler üzerinde **ciddi** etkilere yol açabilir.)

7- We were faced with the **awful** reality of having nowhere to live.

(Yaşayacak hiçbir yere sahip olmamanın **berbat** gerçekliği ile karşı karşıya kaldık.)

8- The quarrel was only about a **trivial** matter, but it lasted for years.

(Tartışma sadece **önemsiz** bir konu hakkındaydı ancak yıllarca sürdü.)

9- The **ancient** temple ruined in the war will be reconstructed soon.

(Savaşta dağıtılan **eski** tapınak yakında yeniden kurulacak.)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- The ----- process needs to begin early in a child's life.

- A) unsuitable B) limiting C) educating D) insignificant E) trivial

2- My own problems seem ----- compared with other people's.

- A) eager B) keen C) old D) insignificant E) antique

3- It's one of those ----- Hollywood epics with a cast of thousands.

- A) old B) restraining C) limiting D) harsh E) grave

4- Unfortunately, the subject matter of many programs was quite ----- for children.

- A) informative B) keen C) unsuitable D) ancient E) instructive

5- This normal tissue injury is a / an ----- factor for radiotherapy dose.

- A) minor B) unimportant C) enlightening D) limiting E) keen

6- Mother Nature had served up some ----- weather for their cruise.

- A) terrible B) passionate C) minor D) ancient E) restrictive

7- The hostages are being held in extremely ----- conditions.

- A) educative B) interested C) insignificant D) harsh E) enthusiastic

8- It's human that everyone is ----- for success.

- A) limiting B) eager C) terrible D) improper E) horrible

9- Having a baby can be cure for a / an ----- marriage.

A) minor B) enthusiastic C) improper D) keen E) troubled

ANSWER KEY: 1-C 2-D 3-A 4-C 5-D 6-A 7-D 8-B 9-E

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- inappropriate	A) restraining
2- instructive	B) keen
3- restrictive	C) wretched
4- enthusiastic	D) grave
5- miserable	E) worn
6- severe	F) informative
7- awful	G) minor
8- trivial	H) unfitting
9- ancient	I) horrible

ANSWER KEY: 1-H 2-F 3-A 4-B 5-C 6-D 7-I 8-G 9-E

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- Only a small minority of students is interested in politics these days.

A) constructive B) unhappy C) serious D) eager E) grave

2- An unhappy home environment can affect a child's behaviour.

A) enlightening B) minor C) antique D) suffering E) dreadful

3- Recent events seem less serious when put into an international perspective.

A) unfitting B) incorrect C) limiting D) horrible E) severe

4- If her marriage becomes too constrictive, she will break out and seek new horizons.

A) informative B) improper C) minor D) worn E) restrictive

5- Priceless antique furniture was destroyed in the fire at the stately home.

A) troubled B) worn C) harsh D) educating E) unimportant

6- A biopsy is usually a **minor** surgical procedure.

- A) trivial B) old C) terrible D) serious E) incorrect

7- The governor has denied making **unfitting** use of state money.

- A) enlightening B) limiting C) worn D) harsh E) incorrect

8- The gum left a **horrible** metallic taste in my mouth.

- A) insignificant B) serious C) awful D) miserable E) incorrect

9- Listening to people's conversations can be very **enlightening** and suggestive of ideas.

- A) unsuitable B) informative C) enthusiastic D) trivial E) suffering

ANSWER KEY: 1-D 2-D 3-E 4-E 5-B 6-A 7-E 8-C 9-B

SECTION 14

WORDS and SYNONYMS

Moderate: makul, ölçülü (reasonable, balanced, temperate, mild, tolerable)

Obligatory: zorunlu, mecburi (compulsory, imperative, mandatory, requisite)

Apparent: açık, belirli, net (clear, obvious, noticeable, overt, manifest)

Talented: yetenekli, usta (brilliant, masterful, skilled, smart)

Anxious: endişeli (worried, concerned, apprehensive, nervous, restless)

Exclusive: özel, ayrıcalıklı (privileged, private, segregated, unique)

Probable: olması muhtemel (likely, apt, inclined, possible)

Edible: yenilebilir (eatable, palatable, succulent)

WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- Even **moderate** amounts of alcohol can be dangerous for us.

(**Ölçülü** alkol miktarı bile bizim için tehlikeli olabilir.)

2- It is **obligatory** for companies to provide details of their industrial processes.

(Şirketler için endüstriyel süreçlerinin detaylarını sağlamak **mecburidir**.)

3- Nowhere is the effect of government policy more **apparent** than in agriculture.

(Hiçbir yerde hükümet siyasetinin etkisi tarımdan daha **açık** değildir.)

4- The ballet school offers free places to children who are exceptionally **talented**.

(Bale okulu eşsiz **yetenkli** çocuklara ücretsiz alanlar sunuyor.)

5- Both the Americans and the Russians are **anxious** about conflict in South Asia.

(Hem Amerikalılar hem de Ruslar Güney Afrika'da çatışma konusunda **kaygılılar**.)

6- This office is useful for the President's **exclusive** use.

(Bu ofis Başkanın **özel** kullanımı için kullanılışlıdır.)

7- The **probable** result of global warming will be a rise in sea levels.

(Küresel ısınmanın **muhtemel** sonucu deniz seviyesindeki artış olacak.)

8- There are many **edible** fruits growing wild in the coastal forest.

(Kıyı ormanlarda vahşi hayatta büyüyen birçok **yenilebilir** meyve var.)

WORD EXERCISES:

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- The police apparently thought this explanation perfectly -----.

A) compulsory B) brilliant C) reasonable D) privileged E) edible

2- In East Germany learning Russian was -----.

A) balanced B) clear C) compulsory D) worried E) eatable

3- Barcelona usually look ----- winners of the Spanish League.

A) balanced B) likely C) imperative D) private E) concerned

4- It's not ----- precisely how the accident happened.

A) temperate B) privileged C) clear D) worried E) brilliant

5- It's hard to preserve food fresh and ----- in summer.

A) eatable B) masterful C) worried D) balanced E) apparent

6- Students from a ----- background have an advantage at university.

- A) apt B) obvious C) palatable D) privileged E) requisite

7- Her most ----- work was done during several months of relative inactivity.

- A) brilliant B) apprehensive C) nervous D) mild E) temperate

8- I'm sympathetic to parents who are ----- about what their children see on television.

- A) masterful B) private C) inclined D) unique E) worried

ANSWER KEY: 1- C 2- C 3- B 4- C 5- A 6- D 7- A 8- E

MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1- moderate | A) possible |
| 2- obligatory | B) concerned |
| 3- apparent | C) obvious |
| 4- talented | D) balanced |
| 5- anxious | E) succulent |
| 6- exclusive | F) imperative |
| 7- probable | G) skilled |
| 8- edible | H) private |

ANSWER KEY: 1-D 2-F 3-C 4-G 5-B 6-H 7-A 8-E

FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- The bread was so old that it was hardly eatable.

- A) tolerable B) overt C) skilled D) nervous E) palatable

2- We will use every possible means to achieve our objective.

- A) segregated B) probable C) requisite D) manifest E) smart

3- Women's work has always been highly segregated.

- A) unique B) noticeable C) reasonable D) obvious E) inclined

4- The smart kids get good grades and go off to college.

A) skilled B) restless C) obligatory D) edible E) moderate

5- Every measure, both overt and covert, is being taken against terrorists.

A) brilliant B) concerned C) likely D) noticeable E) talented

6- She grew increasingly nervous as the date of the audition drew closer.

A) restless B) compulsory C) private D) segregated E) palatable

7- Although these vegetables adapt well to our temperate climate, they tend to crop poorly.

A) manifest B) worried C) smart D) tolerable E) skilled

8- It is imperative to meet face to face with the client.

A) apparent B) exclusive C) mandatory D) edible E) unique

ANSWER KEY: 1-E 2-B 3-A 4- A 5-D 6-A 7-D 8-C