

## **PART 4 ADJECTIVES**

### **SECTION 7**

#### **WORDS and SYNONYMS**

**Decisive:** nihai, son ( final, conclusive, absolute, eventual )

**Mysterious:** esrarengiz, gizemli, sırlı ( secret, enigmatic, magical, puzzling )

**Hostile:** düşmanca ( unfriendly, antagonistic, inhospitable, belligerent )

**Sensible:** mantıklı ( logical, rational, reasonable, wise )

**Customary:** geleneksel ( traditional, conventional, usual )

**Domestic:** yerli, ulusal ( national, internal )

**Urgent:** acil ( immediate, critical, pressing )

**Plentiful:** çok, bol ( abundant, ample, fruitful, large )

#### **WORDS IN SENTENCES**

**1- Women can play a **decisive** role in the debate over cloning.**

( Kadınlar klonlama üzerine tartışmada **nihai** bir rol oynayabilirler. )

**2- Very little is known of events inside this **mysterious** country.**

( Bu **esrarengiz** ülke içersindeki olaylar hakkında az şey bilinir. )

**3- They faced some **hostile** questioning over the cost of the project.**

( Onlar projenin maliyeti üzerine bazı **düşmanca** sorular ile yüzleştiler. )

**4- Many of these problems can be minimised by **sensible** planning.**

( Bu problemlerin çoğu **mantıklı** planlama yoluyla azaltılabilir. )

**5- It is a **customary** behavior to offer a drink or a snack to guests.**

( Misafirlere içecek ya da atıştırma teklif etmek **geleneksel** bir davranıştır. )

**6- The **domestic** market makes up about 75% of their sales.**

( **Yerli** pazar onların satışının %75'ini oluşturur. )

**7- There is an **urgent** need for more day care centres and more hospital beds.**

( Daha fazla günlük bakım merkezlerine ve daha fazla hastane yatağına **acil** bir ihtiyaç var. )

**8- Hot climate and **plentiful** rainfall favour the growth of plants.**

( Sıcak iklim ve **bol** yağış bitkilerin büyümesini destekler. )

**WORD EXERCISES:****FILL IN THE BLANKS:**

**1- The ----- election results will be announced on Friday.**

- A) unfriendly      B) logical      C) final      D) abundant      E) traditional

**2- There is probably some perfectly ----- explanation for their behavior.**

- A) abundant      B) unfriendly      C) logical      D) ample      E) antagonistic

**3- There is ----- evidence that cars have a harmful effect on the environment.**

- A) abundant      B) enigmatic      C) inhospitable      D) usual      E) secret

**4- Discipline was the new coach's ----- weapon.**

- A) ample      B) unfriendly      C) final      D) secret      E) conclusive

**5- A / An ----- attitude of the shop-assistant often annoys customers.**

- A) unfriendly      B) rational      C) traditional      D) national      E) immediate

**6- The injection brought him ----- ease.**

- A) antagonistic      B) hostile      C) domestic      D) immediate      E) usual

**7- The best films are those which transcend ----- or cultural barriers.**

- A) conclusive      B) enigmatic      C) national      D) fruitful      E) critical

**8- It's ----- for the two teams to exchange shirts after the game.**

- A) magical      B) traditional      C) inhospitable      D) pressing      E) large

**ANSWER KEY:**    1-C    2-C    3-A    4-D    5-A    6-D    7-C    8-B

## MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1- Decisive   | A) internal     |
| 2- Mysterious | B) reasonable   |
| 3- Hostile    | C) magical      |
| 4- Sensible   | D) absolute     |
| 5- Customary  | E) critical     |
| 6- Domestic   | F) belligerent  |
| 7- Urgent     | G) conventional |
| 8- Plentiful  | H) fruitful     |

ANSWER KEY: 1-D 2-C 3-F 4-B 5-G 6-A 7-E 8-H

## FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- The UN has passed a resolution calling for an **immediate** ceasefire.

- A) absolute      B) puzzling      C) magical      D) rational      E) pressing

2- We have no interest in interfering in the **internal** affairs of other countries.

- A) usual      B) wise      C) reasonable      D) critical      E) national

3- Generally, the people I met in the city were rude and **inhospitable**.

- A) secret      B) magical      C) hostile      D) conventional      E) rational

4- There is something rather remarkable and **puzzling** about this description.

- A) eventual      B) magical      C) abundant      D) immediate      E) conclusive

5- I can offer you £20 but that's my **absolute** limit.

- A) secret      B) belligerent      C) urgent      D) eventual      E) domestic

6- Annual business reports were a **fruitful** source of information.

- A) large      B) critical      C) internal      D) decisive      E) mysterious

7- It is **reasonable** to assume that he knew beforehand that this would happen.

A) critical      B) wise      C) unfriendly      D) conventional      E) ample

8- It is **usual** to start a speech by thanking everybody for coming.

A) national      B) plentiful      C) customary      D) final      E) abundant

ANSWER KEY:    1-E    2-E    3-C    4-B    5-D    6-A    7-B    8-C

## SECTION 8

### WORDS and SYNONYMS

**Random:** rastgele, gelişigüzel ( casual, accidental, incidental )

**Marvelous:** harika ( excellent, awesome, fabulous, miraculous, remarkable, superb )

**Abrupt:** ani, bir anda ( unexpected, sudden, unanticipated, hasty )

**Excessive:** aşırı, ölçüsüz ( immoderate, extreme, inordinate, disproportionate, extravagant )

**Crucial:** önemli ( important, significant, vital )

**Flexible:** esnek ( elastic, extensible, yielding )

**Humid:** nemli ( moist, damp, wet )

**Various:** çeşitli ( different, distinct, diverse, numerous )

### WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- The research involves collecting data from two **random** samples.

( Araştırma iki **gelişigüzel** örnekten olan veriyi toplamayı kapsıyor. )

2- The body has a **marvelous** healing process.

( Vücut **harika** bir iyileşme sürecine sahiptir. )

3- The accident brought his career to an **abrupt** end.

( Kaza onun kariyerine **ani** bir son getirdi. )

4- **Excessive** dosage of this drug can lead to injury to the liver.

( Bu ilacın **aşırı** dozu karaciğere zarara yol açabilir. )

5- Obtaining this contract is **crucial** to the success of the company.

( Bu kontratı elde etmek şirketin başarısı için **önemlidir**. )

6- Employees said they would prefer more **flexible** working hours.

( İşçiler daha **esnek** çalışma saatlerini tercih ettiklerini söylediler. )

7- Drinks are essential in the **humid** atmosphere.

( İçecekler **nemli** atmosferde gereklidir. )

8- There are **various** techniques for dealing with industrial pollution.

( Endüstriyel kirlilik mücadele etmek için **çeşitli** teknikler vardır. )

### WORD EXERCISES:

#### FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- The ----- rainstorm caused the collapse of the roof.

- A) casual      B) unexpected      C) awesome      D) important      E) moist

2- His most ----- political achievement was the abolition of the death penalty.

- A) significant      B) elastic      C) damp      D) accidental      E) casual

3- They complained about the ----- noise coming from the upstairs flat.

- A) excellent      B) elastic      C) immoderate      D) wet      E) significant

4- Children's bones are far more ----- than adults.

- A) important      B) extreme      C) accidental      D) elastic      E) sudden

5- All our household goods are insured against ----- damage.

- A) extensible      B) fabulous      C) remarkable      D) accidental      E) vital

6- The wine was -----, but the food was disappointing.

- A) important      B) crucial      C) excellent      D) casual      E) hasty

7- Engineering and technology are disciplines ----- from one another and from science.

- A) extensible      B) important      C) casual      D) superb      E) distinct

8- The ----- water of the earth is exhausted by evaporation.

- A) incidental      B) marvelous      C) immoderate      D) moist      E) yielding

ANSWER KEY:    1-B    2-A    3-C    4-D    5-D    6-C    7-E    8-D

### MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1- Random    | A) incidental |
| 2- Marvelous | B) sudden     |
| 3- Abrupt    | C) diverse    |
| 4- Excessive | D) inordinate |
| 5- Crucial   | E) wet        |
| 6- Flexible  | F) remarkable |
| 7- Humid     | G) vital      |
| 8- Various   | H) extensible |

ANSWER KEY:    1-A    2-F    3-B    4-D    5-G    6-H    7-E    8-C

### FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- India is quite diverse, both politically and religiously.

- A) elastic      B) significant      C) different      D) casual      E) superb

2- The interior walls have patches of damp on them.

- A) awesome      B) moist      C) disproportionate      D) hasty      E) significant

3- My mother is fairly flexible about what time I need to be home.

- A) yielding      B) numerous      C) crucial      D) miraculous      E) superb

4- At least 10 000 children are involved in accidental poisonings every year.

- A) incidental      B) remarkable      C) unexpected      D) elastic      E) different

5- There is a superb panorama of the mountains from the hotel.

- A) excellent      B) random      C) sudden      D) flexible      E) distinct

6- Recent elections have shown significant gains by right-wing groups.

A) inordinate      B) vital      C) extensible      D) numerous      E) random

7- The sudden arrival of guests forced her to change her plans.

A) damp      B) extreme      C) casual      D) unanticipated      E) fabulous

8- Margot has always spent an inordinate amount of time on her appearance.

A) various      B) awesome      C) immoderate      D) incidental      E) hasty

**ANSWER KEY:**    1-C    2-B    3-A    4-A    5-A    6-B    7-D    8-C