

## **PART 6 ADJECTIVES**

### **SECTION 11**

#### **WORDS and SYNONYMS**

**Valid:** geçerli, muteber ( lawful, certified, credible )

**Haphazard :** rasgele, gelişigüzel ( random, casual, arbitrary )

**Prior:** önce, önceden yapılan ( preceding, previous, foregoing )

**Additional:** ek, ilave ( extra, further, more, supplementary )

**Abrupt:** ani, keskin ( quick, sudden, unforeseen )

**Logical :** makul, mantıklı ( sound, rational, convincing, lucid )

**Unwilling:** isteksiz, gönülsüz ( reluctant, unenthusiastic, uneager )

**Irrelevant:** ilgisiz, alakasız ( unrelated, unconnected, impertinent, pointless )

#### **WORDS IN SENTENCES**

**1- This special offer is **valid** until the end of the month.**

( Bu öneri ay sonuna kadar **geçerlidir**. )

**2- Files have been stored in such a **haphazard** manner that they are impossible to find.**

( Dosyalar öyle **gelişigüzel** bir şekilde yüklenmiş ki onları bulmak imkansızdır. )

**3- The contract will be signed **prior** to the ceremony.**

( Kontrat seremoniden **önce** imzalanacak. )

**4- There will be no **additional** charges for this service.**

( Bu hizmet için **ilave** ücret talebi olmayacak. )

**5- The accident brought his career to an **abrupt** end.**

( Kaza onun kariyerine **ani** bir son getirdi. )

**6- There is probably some **logical** explanation for their behavior.**

( Onların davranışları için muhtemelen bazı **mantıklı** açıklamalar vardır. )

**7- We are **unwilling** to invest any more money in the project.**

( Biz projeye artık daha fazla para yatırmaya **isteksiziz**. )

**8- Last year's report is ancient and totally **irrelevant** to the current situation.**

( Geçen yılın raporu eskidir ve tamamıyla şu anki durum ile **ilgili** değildir. )

**WORD EXERCISES:****FILL IN THE BLANKS:**

**1- He had been arrested at least fifteen times in the ----- five years.**

- A) quick      B) sound      C) reluctant      D) preceding      E) uneager

**2- He earns ----- money doing magic at children's parties.**

- A) random      B) casual      C) extra      D) unrelated      E) reluctant

**3- The winning entry will be selected at ----- by computer.**

- A) random      B) rational      C) more      D) lawful      E) unenthusiastic

**4- The decision was based on emotion rather than ----- thought.**

- A) rational      B) casual      C) previous      D) uneager      E) unforeseen

**5- Don't worry if your baby seems a little ----- to crawl or walk.**

- A) reluctant      B) preceding      C) foregoing      D) haphazard      E) lucid

**6- Police said his death was ----- to the attack.**

- A) arbitrary      B) prior      C) sudden      D) further      E) unrelated

**7- The doctor said she'd make a ----- recovery.**

- A) previous      B) convincing      C) unconnected      D) haphazard      E) quick

**8- This special offer is ----- until the end of the month.**

- A) sound      B) lawful      C) abrupt      D) random      E) supplementary

**ANSWER KEY:**    1- D    2- C    3- A    4- A    5- A    6- E    7- E    8- B

## MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- |               |                   |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1- Valid      | A) Previous       |
| 2- Haphazard  | B) Unconnected    |
| 3- Prior      | C) Unenthusiastic |
| 4- Additional | D) Rational       |
| 5- Abrupt     | E) Certified      |
| 6- Logical    | F) Casual         |
| 7- Unwilling  | G) Further        |
| 8- Irrelevant | H) sudden         |

ANSWER KEY: 1- E 2- F 3- A 4- G 5- H 6-D 7-C 8-B

## FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- Community service is seen as the only credible alternative to imprisonment.

- A) arbitrary      B) foregoing      C) valid      D) sudden      E) sound

2- It would be impertinent to suggest that he was always wrong.

- A) uneager      B) convincing      C) pointless      D) forgoing      E) abrupt

3- The choice of players for the team seems completely arbitrary.

- A) extra      B) casual      C) unrelated      D) supplementary      E) lucid

4- Scientific institutions have been uneager to take corrective action.

- A) certified      B) forgoing      C) unforeseen      D) reluctant      E) prior

5- Though small and frail, he was a powerful and lucid debater.

- A) convincing      B) lawful      C) previous      D) abrupt      E) sudden

6- The foregoing account was written fifty years after the incident.

- A) certified      B) extra      C) quick      D) previous      E) rational

7- We expect to see further improvement over the coming year.

- A) sudden      B) sound      C) uneager      D) unrelated      E) extra

8- Due to **unforeseen** circumstances, we have had to reschedule the concert.

A) abrupt      B) prior      C) additional      D) haphazard      E) irrelevant

ANSWER KEY: 1-C 2-C 3-B 4-D 5-A 6-D 7-E 8-A

## SECTION 12

### WORDS and SYNONYMS

**Destructive:** yıkıcı, bozucu ( damaging, ruinous, calamitous, disastrous )

**Deliberate:** kastî, bilerek, farkında olarak ( knowing, intentional, conscious )

**Faulty:** hatalı, yanlış ( defective, flawed, deficient )

**Extravagant:** savurgan, müsrif, aşırı ( wasteful, immoderate, exorbitant, reckless )

**Extinct:** soyu tükenmiş ( nonexistent, vanished, exterminated )

**Forthcoming:** ileriki, yaklaşan, gelecek ( upcoming, approaching, impending )

**Sole:** tek, yegane, yalnız ( only, single, unique )

**Identical:** aynısı, tıpkısı, benzer ( same, matching, alike, interchangeable )

**Delicate:** hassas, ince, zor ( sensitive, critical, soft, subtle )

### WORDS IN SENTENCES

1- Lack of trust is very **destructive** in a relationship.

( Güven eksikliği bir ilişkide çok **yıkıcıdır**. )

2- It seems like a **deliberate** crime than of an accident.

( Kazadan çok **kastî** bir suç gibi görünüyor. )

3- Consumers have the right to reject **faulty** goods and demand a refund.

( Tüketiciler **hatalı** malları reddetme ve geri ödeme talep etme hakkına sahiptir. )

4- It was the most **extravagant** purchase I have ever made.

( Bu benim şu ana kadar yaptığım en **savurgan** harcama idi. )

5- The idea of cloning **extinct** life forms still belongs to science fiction.

( Soyu **tükenmiş** yaşam formlarının klonlama fikri hala bilim kurguya aittir. )

6- We'll face a tough fight in the **forthcoming** election.

( **Yaklaşan** seçimde sert bir mücadele ile karşılaşacağız. )

7- Academic ability is not the **sole** criterion for admission to the college.

( Akademik yetenek koleje kabul için **tek** kriter değil. )

8- The sisters were **identical** in appearance and character.

( Kızkardeşler görünüş ve karakter olarak **benzerdiler**. )

9- The eye is one of the most **delicate** organs of the body.

( Göz vücudun en **hassas** organlarından biridir. )

### WORD EXERCISES:

#### FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1- The cars had stopped at the sound of the ----- siren.

A) wasteful      B) approaching      C) defective      D) damaging      E) knowing

2- Most ----- parents are either divorced or separated.

A) same      B) sensitive      C) single      D) ruinous      E) intentional

3- There is concern that the giant panda will soon become -----.

A) nonexistent      B) same      C) matching      D) soft      E) conscious

4- The jury has to decide whether the killing was an ----- act.

A) wasteful      B) identical      C) intentional      D) sensitive      E) critical

5- A ----- nerve in a tooth can cause great pain.

A) immoderate      B) flawed      C) matching      D) conscious      E) sensitive

6- Regardless of how often I correct him, he always makes the ----- mistake.

A) same      B) single      C) extravagant      D) ruinous      E) calamitous

7- The economy of the state is experiencing the ----- effects of the conflict.

A) knowing      B) extinct      C) ruinous      D) single      E) unique

8- If the goods prove -----, the customer has the right to compensation.

- A) vanished      B) defective      C) upcoming      D) sensitive      E) critical

9- New Yorkers drank too much, entertained too lavishly, and were ----- with money.

- A) damaging      B) alike      C) subtle      D) wasteful      E) deliberate

ANSWER KEY: 1-B    2-C    3-A    4-C    5-E    6-A    7-C    8-B    9-D

### MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1- Destructive | A) soft        |
| 2- Deliberate  | B) alike       |
| 3- Faulty      | C) calamitous  |
| 4- Extravagant | D) intentional |
| 5- Extinct     | E) vanished    |
| 6- Forthcoming | F) approaching |
| 7- Sole        | G) flawed      |
| 8- Identical   | H) exorbitant  |
| 9- Delicate    | I) only        |

ANSWER KEY: 1-C    2-D    3-G    4-H    5-E    6-F    7-I    8-B    9-A

### FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- Her investment had disastrous consequences: she lost everything she owned.

- A) conscious      B) deficient      C) calamitous      D) subtle      E) wasteful

2- The pictures are similar, but there are subtle differences between them.

- A) interchangeable      B) unique      C) matching      D) upcoming      E) delicate

3- If their advertisements are shocking, this is entirely intentional.

- A) defective      B) exorbitant      C) reckless      D) deliberate      E) sole

4- These parts are fully interchangeable with those in other machines.

- A) interchangeable      B) ruinous      C) knowing      D) subtle      E) extinct

5- That building is unique because all the others like it were destroyed.

A) faulty      B) forthcoming      C) sole      D) single      E) extravagant

6- We were well aware of impending disaster.

A) upcoming      B) sensitive      C) alike      D) nonexistent      E) soft

7- Women who are dieting can become iron deficient.

A) approaching      B) defective      C) wasteful      D) ruinous      E) knowing

8- Millions of Jewish people were exterminated in camps in the Second World War.

A) conscious      B) destructive      C) immoderate      D) vanished      E) sole

9- He showed a reckless disregard for his own safety.

A) immoderate      B) ruinous      C) intentional      D) conscious      E) faulty

**ANSWER KEY:**    1-C    2- E    3- D    4-A    5-D    6-A    7-B    8-D    9-A