

## SECTION 11

### WORDS and SYNONYMS

- Dispute:** tartışmak ( argue, debate, discuss, quarrel )  
**Support:** desteklemek ( endorse, advocate, back up, bolster, uphold )  
**Exceed:** geçmek, aşmak ( surpass, excel, overtake, outdo )  
**Dismiss:** kovmak, atmak ( expel, throw out, remove )  
**Hide:** gizlemek, saklamak ( cover, disguise, shelter )  
**Impose:** zorla kabul ettirmek ( levy, charge, dictate )  
**Unify:** birleşmek, bütünleşmek ( integrate, unite, merge )  
**Seperate:** ayırmak, ayrı tutmak ( isolate, segregate, discriminate )

### WORDS IN SENTENCES

- 1- We are preparing to hold a meeting to **dispute** problems about the quality of education.  
( Eğitim kalitesi hakkındaki problemleri **tartışmak** için bir toplantı düzenlemeye hazırlanıyoruz. )
- 2- It will not be easy for Tom to earn enough money to **support** his large family.  
( Büyük ailesini **desteklemek** için yeterli para kazanmak Tom için kolay olmayacak. )
- 3- Never **exceed** the recommended dose of painkillers.  
( Önerilen ağrı kesici dozunu hiç **aşmayın**. )
- 4- It was not easy to **dismiss** the matter from his thoughts.  
( Konuyu düşüncesinden **atmak** kolay olmadı. )
- 5- The government tries to **hide** the truth about financial collapse.  
( Hükümet finansal çöküş ile ilgili gerçeği **gizlemeye** çalışıyor. )
- 6- Congress can **impose** strict conditions on the bank.  
( Kongre bankaya sert şartları **zorla kabul ettirebilir**. )
- 7- In order to earn more, the company try to **unify** the various groups.  
( Daha fazla kazanmak için şirket çeşitli grupları **birleştirmeye** çalışıyor. )
- 8- Some societies still **seperate** men and women.  
( Bazı toplumlar kadın ve erkeği hala **ayırıyor**. )

**WORDS EXERCISES:****FILL IN THE BLANKS**

**1- The UN security council may ----- economic sanctions.**

A) charge      B) surpass      C) unite      D) merge      E) shelter

**2- You can ----- text with graphics and manipulate graphic images.**

A) debate      B) expel      C) integrate      D) discriminate      E) separate

**3- The US has sought to ----- Cuba both economically and politically.**

A) outdo      B) isolate      C) throw out      D) dictate      E) levy

**4- Environmentalists ----- that more goods should be transported by rail.**

A) argue      B) surpass      C) remove      D) dismiss      E) unify

**5- Radio signals received from the galaxy's center ----- the black hole theory.**

A) discuss      B) exceed      C) back up      D) throw out      E) hide

**6- In 15 years, China will likely ----- the U.S. as the world's largest market.**

A) segregate      B) unite      C) quarrel      D) bolster      E) surpass

**7- He found it difficult to ----- his disappointment when she didn't arrive.**

A) endorse      B) dispute      C) hide      D) argue      E) dictate

**8- In consequence of your bad work I am forced to ----- you.**

A) disguise      B) outdo      C) separate      D) dismiss      E) support

**ANSWER KEY:**      1-A      2-C      3-B      4-A      5-C      6-E      7-C      8-D

## MATCH THE SYNONYMS

- |             |                 |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1- dispute  | A) shelter      |
| 2- support  | B) overtake     |
| 3- exceed   | C) discuss      |
| 4- dismiss  | D) discriminate |
| 5- hide     | E) dictate      |
| 6- impose   | F) throw out    |
| 7- unify    | G) endorse      |
| 8- separate | H) merge        |

**ANSWER KEY:** 1-C 2-G 3-B 4-F 5-A 6-E 7-H 8-D

## FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- There are more important matters we need to **discuss**.

- A) advocate    B) surpass    C) endorse    D) uphold    E) quarrel

2- Falling interest rates may help to **bolster up** the economy.

- A) support    B) cover    C) disguise    D) levy    E) unite

3- Drivers who **exceed** the speed limit can expect to be fined heavily.

- A) bolster    B) surpass    C) impose    D) integrate    E) cover

4- A proposal to **merge** the two companies was voted through yesterday.

- A) argue    B) overtake    C) unite    D) segregate    E) disguise

5- Newborn babies can **discriminate** between a man's and a woman's voice.

- A) cover    B) hide    C) outdo    D) separate    E) debate

6- He did not try to **hide** his dislike of his boss.

- A) cover    B) expel    C) exceed    D) merge    E) argue

7- The court held that school officials have the authority to **throw out** teachers.

- A) endorse    B) disguise    C) integrate    D) dismiss    E) unify

8- The House voted to **impose** a one-year moratorium on nuclear testing.

A) unite      B) charge      C) isolate      D) cover      E) back up

ANSWER KEY:    1-E    2-A    3-B    4-C    5-D    6-A    7-D    8-B

## **SECTION 12**

### **WORDS and SYNONYMS**

**Jeopardize:** tehlikeye atmak ( endanger, imperil, risk, hazard )

**Exaggerate:** abartmak ( overstate, overestimate, inflate, overdo, amplify )

**Mislead:** yanıltmak, aldatmak, kandırmak ( misinform, misguide, deceive, betray, cheat, delude )

**Promise:** söz vermek ( pledge, swear, insure )

**Dominate:** baskın gelmek ( prevail, predominate, preponderate, overshadow, dictate )

**Provoke:** kışkırtmak, harekete geçirmek ( incite, instigate, inflame, irritate )

**Recollect:** hatırlamak ( recall, remember, commemorate )

**Absorb:** emmek ( ingest, take in, soak up )

**Condemn:** kınamak ( denounce, disapprove, reprehend )

### **WORDS IN SENTENCES**

1- This scandal could seriously **jeopardize** his chances of being re-elected.

( Bu skandal yeniden seçilme şansını ciddi bir şekilde **tehlikeye atabilir**. )

2- Sheila admitted that she did sometimes **exaggerate** the demands of her job.

( Sheila işin gerekliliklerini bazen **abarttığını** kabul etti. )

3- They use their political allies to scare and **mislead** the American people.

( Onlar siyasi müttefiklerini Amerikalı insanları korkutmak ve **kandırmak** için kullanıyorlar. )

4- They **promise** to finish the job in June but I don't believe them.

( Onlar işi haziran ayında bitireceklerine **söz veriyorlar** ancak ben onlara inanmıyorum. )

5- Superpowers always attempt to **dominate** over the rest of the world.

( Süper güçler daima dünyanın geri kalanı üzerinde **hakim olmaya** çalışıyorlar. )

6- Dairy products may **provoke** allergic reactions in some people.

( Süt ürünleri bazı insanlar üzerinde alerjik reaksiyonları **harekete geçirebilir**. )

7- Grandmother has a good memory because she can **recollect** things which happened years ago.

( Büyükannenin iyi bir hafızası var çünkü o yıllar önce olan şeyleri **hatırlayabilir**. )

8- Plants use their roots to **absorb** moisture from the soil.

( Bitkiler topraktan nemi **emmek** için köklerini kullanırlar. )

9- Political leaders united yesterday to **condemn** the latest wave of violence.

( Siyasi liderler dün en son şiddet dalgasını **kınamak** için birleştiler. )

## WORDS EXERCISES:

### FILL IN THE BLANKS

1- We ----- all acts of violence, no matter what the reason.

A) endanger      B) misinform      C) insure      D) disapprove      E) ingest

2- Taking these drugs could seriously ----- your health.

A) overstate      B) misguide      C) endanger      D) reprehend      E) absorb

3- His mind was like a sponge, ready to ----- anything.

A) recall      B) ingest      C) inflame      D) overestimate      E) betray

4- While girls lack confidence, boys often ----- their abilities.

A) overestimate      B) recall      C) deceive      D) pledge      E) prevail

5- The scientific method may sometimes ----- .

A) misinform      B) instigate      C) predominate      D) hazard      E) soak up

6- I can still vividly ----- my grandfather teaching me to play cards.

A) denounce      B) dictate      C) risk      D) overestimate      E) remember

7- The government has ----- an investigation into the cause of the accident.

A) predominated      B) instigated      C) overstated      D) endangered      E) cheated

8- Don't let the other team ----- the tempo of the game.

A) recall      B) promise      C) dictate      D) recollect      E) absorb

9- I ----- you to keep secret what you say to me.

A) deceive      B) mislead      C) pledge      D) exaggerate      E) commemorate

**ANSWER KEY:**    1-D    2-C    3-B    4-A    5-A    6-E    7-B    8-C    9-C

#### MATCH THE SYNONYMS

1- jeopardize	A) overstate
2- <u>exaggerate</u>	B) delude
3- <u>mislead</u>	C) swear
4- <u>promise</u>	D) denounce
5- <u>dominate</u>	E) take in
6- <u>provoke</u>	F) irritate
7- <u>recollect</u>	G) imperil
8- <u>absorb</u>	H) overshadow
9- <u>condemn</u>	I) recall

**ANSWER KEY:**    1-G    2-A    3-B    4-C    5-H    6-F    7-I    8-E    9-D

#### FIND THE SYNONYMS:

1- The latest revelations are set to inflame public opinion still further.

A) hazard      B) absorb      C) provoke      D) remember      E) overestimate

2- Do you remember how the kids always loved going there?

A) recall      B) cheat      C) endanger      D) soak up      E) denounce

3- Always cut stems obliquely to enable flowers to soak up more water.

A) swear      B) deceive      C) absorb      D) dictate      E) overdo

4- Americans significantly overestimate the cost of higher education.

A) amplify      B) misguide      C) jeopardize      D) pledge      E) promise

5- Alcoholics are notorious for their ability to deceive themselves about the extent of their problem.

A) prevail      B) incite      C) recall      D) mislead      E) endanger

6- The countries of Eastern Europe immediately started to dominate.

A) irritate      B) risk      C) misinform      D) dictate      E) take in

7- Politicians **promise** the earth before an election, but things are different once they are in power.

A) inflate      B) swear      C) deceive      D) inflame      E) irritate

8- His rivals will **denounce** him as a bad example for the youth.

A) condemn      B) jeopardize      C) exaggerate      D) overstate      E) promise

9- Soldiers **jeopardize** their lives in war.

A) swear      B) deceive      C) irritate      D) recall      E) mislead

**ANSWER KEY:**    1-C    2-A    3-C    4-A    5-D    6-D    7-B    8-A    9-E

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Saner Bircan / [www.ingilizcesinavim.com](http://www.ingilizcesinavim.com)