## Chapter 2

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## Libraries and data used

### Libraries

```
library(statnet)
```

```
## Loading required package: tergm
## Loading required package: ergm
## Loading required package: network
## network: Classes for Relational Data
## Version 1.16.0 created on 2019-11-30.
## copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
##
                       Mark S. Handcock, University of California -- Los Angeles
##
                       David R. Hunter, Penn State University
##
                       Martina Morris, University of Washington
                       Skye Bender-deMoll, University of Washington
##
   For citation information, type citation("network").
   Type help("network-package") to get started.
##
##
## ergm: version 3.10.4, created on 2019-06-10
## Copyright (c) 2019, Mark S. Handcock, University of California -- Los Angeles
##
                       David R. Hunter, Penn State University
                       Carter T. Butts, University of California -- Irvine
##
##
                       Steven M. Goodreau, University of Washington
##
                       Pavel N. Krivitsky, University of Wollongong
```

```
##
                       Martina Morris, University of Washington
##
                       with contributions from
##
##
                       Kirk Li, University of Washington
##
                       Skye Bender-deMoll, University of Washington
                       Chad Klumb
##
## Based on "statnet" project software (statnet.org).
## For license and citation information see statnet.org/attribution
## or type citation("ergm").
## NOTE: Versions before 3.6.1 had a bug in the implementation of the bd()
## constriant which distorted the sampled distribution somewhat. In
## addition, Sampson's Monks datasets had mislabeled vertices. See the
## NEWS and the documentation for more details.
## NOTE: Some common term arguments pertaining to vertex attribute and
## level selection have changed in 3.10.0. See terms help for more
## details. Use 'options(ergm.term=list(version="3.9.4"))' to use old
## behavior.
## Loading required package: networkDynamic
##
## networkDynamic: version 0.10.1, created on 2020-01-16
## Copyright (c) 2020, Carter T. Butts, University of California -- Irvine
                       Ayn Leslie-Cook, University of Washington
##
                       Pavel N. Krivitsky, University of Wollongong
##
                       Skye Bender-deMoll, University of Washington
##
                       with contributions from
                       Zack Almquist, University of California -- Irvine
##
                       David R. Hunter, Penn State University
##
##
                       Li Wang
                       Kirk Li, University of Washington
##
##
                       Steven M. Goodreau, University of Washington
##
                       Jeffrey Horner
##
                       Martina Morris, University of Washington
## Based on "statnet" project software (statnet.org).
## For license and citation information see statnet.org/attribution
## or type citation("networkDynamic").
##
## tergm: version 3.6.1, created on 2019-06-12
## Copyright (c) 2019, Pavel N. Krivitsky, University of Wollongong
                       Mark S. Handcock, University of California -- Los Angeles
##
                       with contributions from
##
##
                       David R. Hunter, Penn State University
                       Steven M. Goodreau, University of Washington
##
##
                       Martina Morris, University of Washington
##
                       Nicole Bohme Carnegie, New York University
                       Carter T. Butts, University of California -- Irvine
##
##
                       Ayn Leslie-Cook, University of Washington
##
                       Skye Bender-deMoll
##
                       Li Wang
                       Kirk Li, University of Washington
## Based on "statnet" project software (statnet.org).
## For license and citation information see statnet.org/attribution
```

```
## or type citation("tergm").
## Loading required package: ergm.count
##
## ergm.count: version 3.4.0, created on 2019-05-15
## Copyright (c) 2019, Pavel N. Krivitsky, University of Wollongong
                       with contributions from
                       Mark S. Handcock, University of California -- Los Angeles
##
##
                       David R. Hunter, Penn State University
## Based on "statnet" project software (statnet.org).
## For license and citation information see statnet.org/attribution
## or type citation("ergm.count").
## NOTE: The form of the term 'CMP' has been changed in version 3.2 of
## 'ergm.count'. See the news or help('CMP') for more information.
## Loading required package: sna
## Loading required package: statnet.common
## Attaching package: 'statnet.common'
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       order
## sna: Tools for Social Network Analysis
## Version 2.5 created on 2019-12-09.
## copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
## For citation information, type citation("sna").
## Type help(package="sna") to get started.
## Loading required package: tsna
##
## statnet: version 2019.6, created on 2019-06-13
## Copyright (c) 2019, Mark S. Handcock, University of California -- Los Angeles
##
                       David R. Hunter, Penn State University
##
                       Carter T. Butts, University of California -- Irvine
##
                       Steven M. Goodreau, University of Washington
##
                       Pavel N. Krivitsky, University of Wollongong
##
                       Skye Bender-deMoll
##
                       Martina Morris, University of Washington
## Based on "statnet" project software (statnet.org).
## For license and citation information see statnet.org/attribution
## or type citation("statnet").
## unable to reach CRAN
library(UserNetR)
```

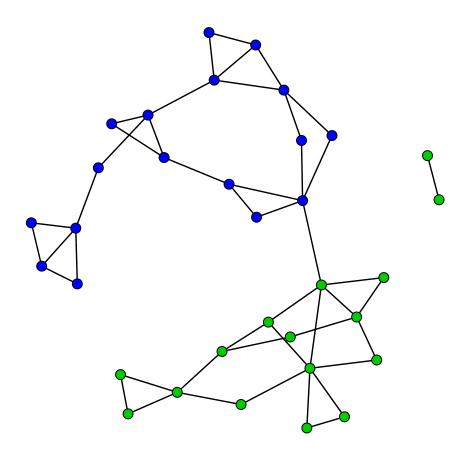
#### Data

```
data(Moreno)
```

## Simple Visualization

```
gender <- Moreno %v% "gender"

plot(Moreno,
    vertex.col = gender +2,
    vertex.cex = 1.2)</pre>
```



# Basic Description

## Size

```
network.size(Moreno)
```

```
## [1] 33
summary(Moreno, print.adj = FALSE)
## Network attributes:
     vertices = 33
##
     directed = FALSE
##
##
    hyper = FALSE
##
    loops = FALSE
    multiple = FALSE
##
   bipartite = FALSE
##
## total edges = 46
      missing edges = 0
##
      non-missing edges = 46
## density = 0.08712121
##
## Vertex attributes:
##
## gender:
##
     numeric valued attribute
##
      attribute summary:
    Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu.
1.000 1.000 2.000 1.515 2.000
##
                                               Max.
##
                                              2.000
##
    vertex.names:
##
      character valued attribute
      33 valid vertex names
##
##
## No edge attributes
Density
den_hand <- 2*46/(33*32)
gden(Moreno)
## [1] 0.08712121
components
components(Moreno)
## [1] 2
Diameter
lgc <- component.largest(Moreno,</pre>
                         result = "graph")
```

```
max(gd$gdist)
## [1] 11
```

gd <- geodist(lgc)</pre>

## Clustering coef