# A Observations for each visual and for info() and describe()

#### 1 Info

```
--- Info ---
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
     Column
                  Non-Null Count
                                   Dtype
     PassengerId 891 non-null
                                   int64
     Survived
                                   int64
 1
                  891 non-null
     Pclass
                  891 non-null
                                   int64
 2
 3
     Name
                  891 non-null
                                   object
 4
     Sex
                  891 non-null
                                   object
 5
                  714 non-null
                                   float64
     Age
                                   int64
 6
     SibSp
                  891 non-null
     Parch
                  891 non-null
                                   int64
 7
     Ticket
                  891 non-null
                                   object
 9
     Fare
                  891 non-null
                                   float64
 10
    Cabin
                  204 non-null
                                   object
                  889 non-null
 11 Embarked
                                   object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

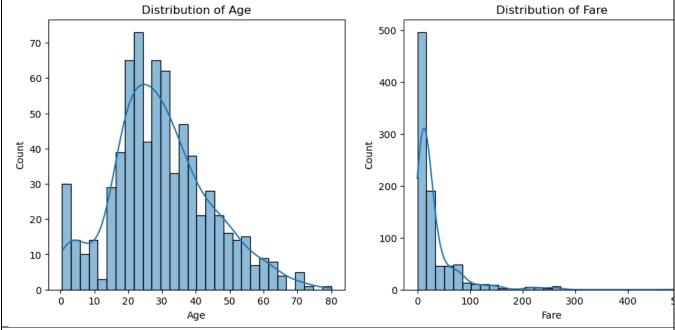
- 1. Age column has numbers of missing values
- 2. Cabin column has a very large number of missing values
- 3. Embarked has a few missing values.

#### 2 Describe

| Describe |             |            |            |            |            |   |
|----------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
|          | PassengerId | Survived   | Pclass     | Age        | SibSp      | \ |
| count    | 891.000000  | 891.000000 | 891.000000 | 714.000000 | 891.000000 |   |
| mean     | 446.000000  | 0.383838   | 2.308642   | 29.699118  | 0.523008   |   |
| std      | 257.353842  | 0.486592   | 0.836071   | 14.526497  | 1.102743   |   |
| min      | 1.000000    | 0.000000   | 1.000000   | 0.420000   | 0.000000   |   |
| 25%      | 223.500000  | 0.000000   | 2.000000   | 20.125000  | 0.000000   |   |
| 50%      | 446.000000  | 0.000000   | 3.000000   | 28.000000  | 0.000000   |   |
| 75%      | 668.500000  | 1.000000   | 3.000000   | 38.000000  | 1.000000   |   |
| max      | 891.000000  | 1.000000   | 3.000000   | 80.000000  | 8.000000   |   |
|          |             |            |            |            |            |   |
|          | Parch       | Fare       |            |            |            |   |
| count    | 891.000000  | 891.000000 |            |            |            |   |
| mean     | 0.381594    | 32.204208  |            |            |            |   |
| std      | 0.806057    | 49.693429  |            |            |            |   |
| min      | 0.000000    | 0.000000   |            |            |            |   |
| 25%      | 0.000000    | 7.910400   |            |            |            |   |
| 50%      | 0.000000    | 14.454200  |            |            |            |   |
| 75%      | 0.000000    | 31.000000  |            |            |            |   |
| max      | 6.000000    | 512.329200 |            |            |            |   |
|          |             |            |            |            |            |   |

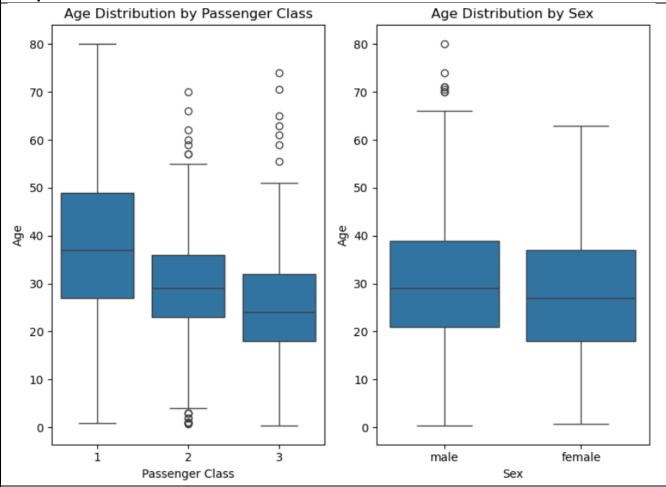
- 1. The mean of Survived is approximately 0.38, indicating that about 38% of passengers survived.
- 2. The Age ranges from 0.42 (infant) to 80 years.
- 3. The Fare ranges from over 500 to 0.

## Histograms

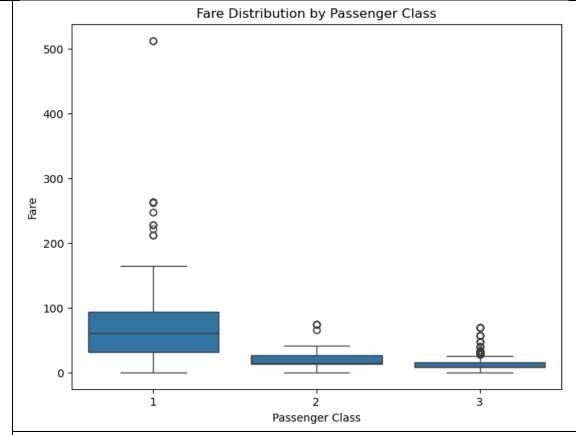


- Age: The age distribution is right-skewed, peak in range (20-30s) fewer elderly passengers notable peak in very young children.
- 2. Fare: The fare distribution is highly right-skewed, most passengers paid lower fares few paid very high fares.

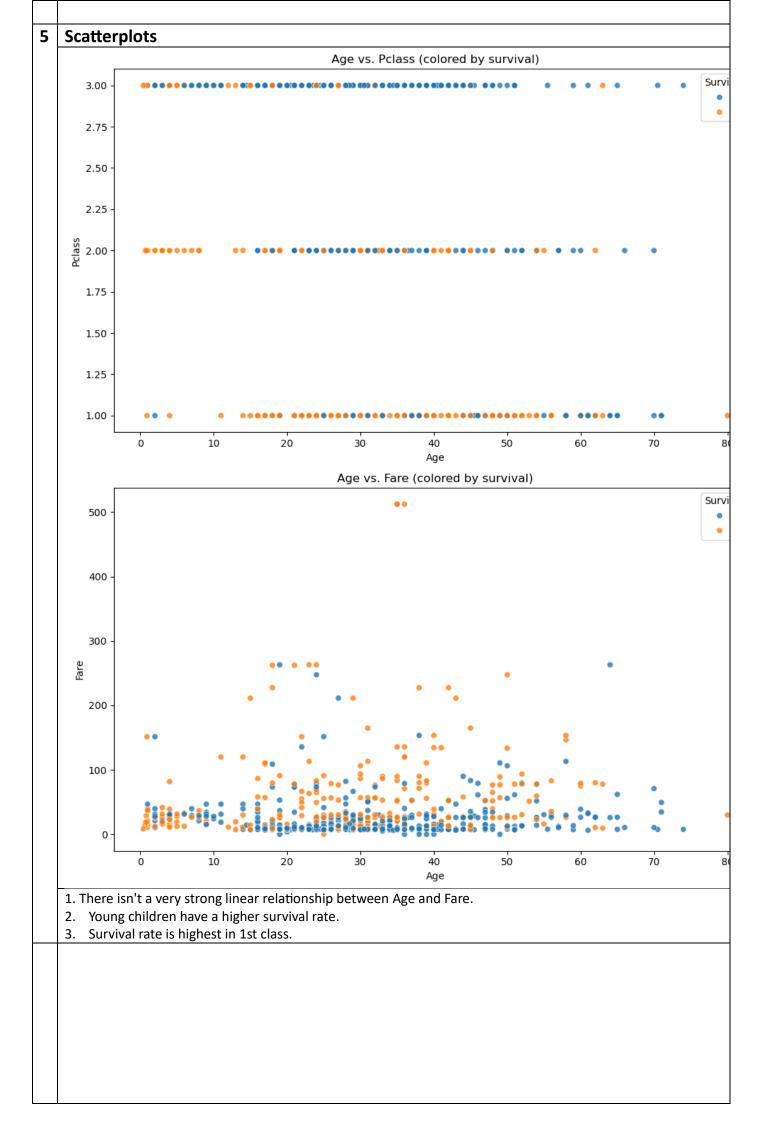
### 4 Boxplots

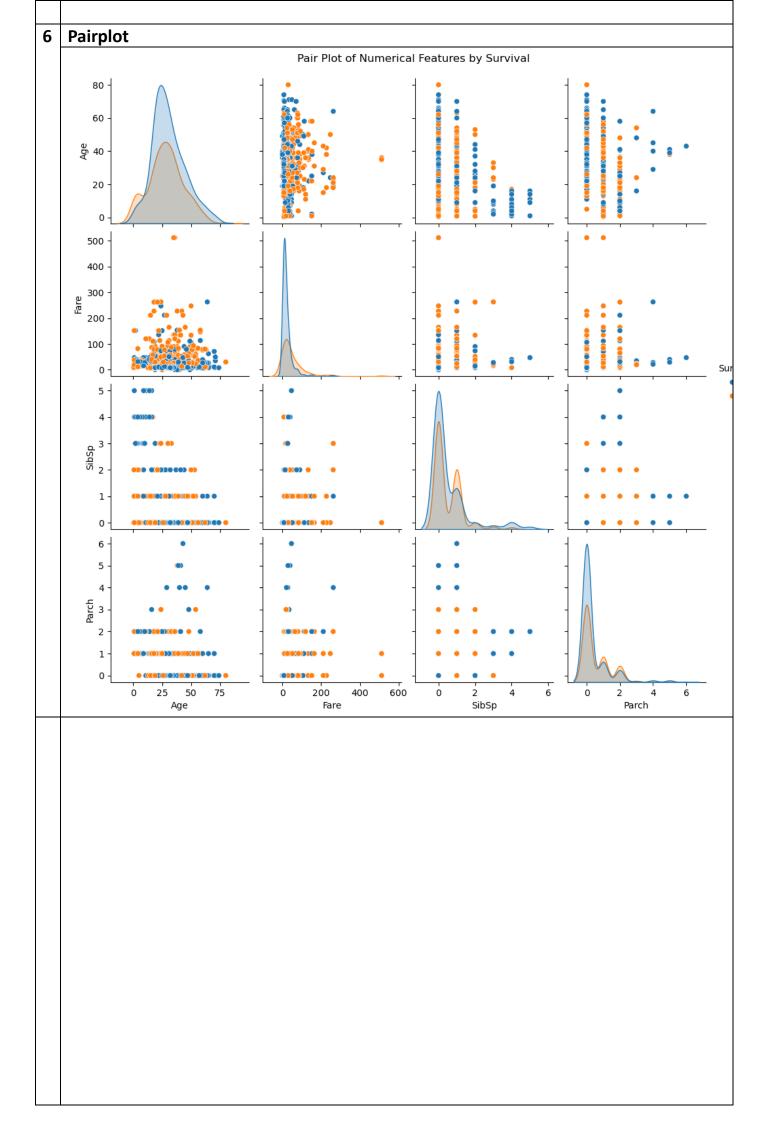


- 1. Age by Pclass: Passengers in lower classes (2nd and 3rd) have a slightly lower median age than those in 1st class. There are more outliers in the age distribution.
- 2. Age by Sex: The median age for males and females appears to be similar.



1. Fare by Pclass: This shows, 1st class passengers paid significantly higher fares than 2nd and 3rd class passengers. 2nd class fares are higher than 3rd class fares.





#### **Heatmap** Correlation Matrix of Numerical Features Passengerld 1.00 -0.01 -0.04 0.04 -0.06 -0.00 0.01 Survived -0.01 1.00 -0.34 -0.08 -0.04 0.08 0.26 Pclass 1.00 -0.55 -0.04-0.34 -0.37 0.08 0.02 Age 0.04 -0.31 -0.08-0.37 1.00 0.10 SibSp -0.06 -0.04 0.08 -0.31 1.00 0.41 0.16 Parch -0.00 0.08 0.02 0.41 1.00 0.22 0.01 0.26 0.10 0.16 -0.550.22 1.00 Parch SibSp Survived **Pclass** Age Fare Passengerld

1. Fare and Pclass:

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strong negative correlation (-0.55).

indicating that as the passenger class increases, the Fare decreases.

2. Parch and SibSp:

moderate positive correlation (0.41)

indicating that people with more siblings/spouses also tend to have more parents/children abroad.

3. Survived and Fare:

positive correlation (0.26)

Higher Fare is associated with higher survival rates.

4. Other correlations are relatively weak. Age doesn't have a very strong linear correlation with Survived or Fare.

# B Summary of findings

- 1. Age, Cabin, and Embarked have missing values.
- 2. Majority of passengers paid lower fares( skewed distribution towards cheaper tickets)
- 3. The age distribution shows a concentration of young adults (20s-30s)
- 4. There were more male passengers than female passengers.
- 5. The majority of passengers were in 3rd class.
- 6. Passengers in 1st class had a significantly higher survival rate compared to 2nd and 3rd class passengers
- 7. Higher fares are generally associated with higher survival rates
- 8. Most passengers traveled alone or with very few family members