## abaisero.sty

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#### 1 Options

Options are processes left-to-right. If no options are provided, or none are enabled by the end of the processing, then by default they are all considered to be enabled.

Option	Description	
all	Enable all commands	
(no-)math	Disable/enable mathematical commands	
(no-)linalg	Disable/enable linear algebra commands	
(no-)optim	Disable/enable optimization commands	
(no-)stats	Disable/enable statistics commands	
(no-)dists	Disable/enable distributions commands	
(no-)ml	Disable/enable machine learning commands	
(no-)rl	Disable/enable reinforcement learning commands	
(no-)marl	Disable/enable multi-agent reinforcement learning commands	
(no-)theorem	Disable/enable theorem commands	
(no-)misc	Disable/enable miscellanea commands	

#### 2 Commands

#### Option [math]

Symbol	Command	Description	Example
$\mathbb{N}$	\naturalset	the set of natural numbers	$\mathbb{N} \doteq \{1, 2, 3, \ldots\}$
$\mathbb Z$	ackslashintegerset	the set of integer numbers	$\mathbb{Z} \doteq \{0, 1, -1, 2, -3, \ldots\}$
$\mathbb{R}$	$\backslash { t realset}$	the set of real numbers	$\sqrt{2}\in\mathbb{R}$
*	kstar	the Kleene star operator	$\mathcal{X}^* \doteq igcup_{k=0}^\infty \mathcal{X}^k$
+	$\setminus$ kplus	the Kleene plus operator	$\mathcal{X}^+ \doteq \bigcup_{k=1}^{\kappa-0} \mathcal{X}^k$
softmax	$\setminus \mathtt{softmax}$	a.k.a. logsumexp, realsoftmax <sup>1</sup>	$\operatorname{softmax}(x_1, \dots, x_n) \doteq \log \sum_i \exp(x_i)$
$\operatorname{softmin}$	$\setminus \mathtt{softmin}$		$\operatorname{softmin}(x_1, \dots, x_n) \doteq -\log \sum_i \exp(-x_i)$
$\operatorname{softargmax}$	$\backslash \mathtt{softargmax}$	$a.k.a. softmax^1$	$\operatorname{softargmax}(x_1, \dots, x_n)_i \doteq \frac{\exp(x_i)}{\sum_k \exp(x_k)}$
sign	\sign		$x = \operatorname{sign} x \cdot  x $

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The functions that in this document are called "softmax" and "softargmax" are poorly and inaccurately named in the broader math and ML fields (see https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Softmax\_function and https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LogSumExp). Rather than stick to the more common naming conventions, I opt to rename the functions more accurately to appropriately reflect their actual properties. In any document where I would use these functions, I would need to define them anyway, so the risk of misunderstandings are minimal.

## Option [linalg]

Symbol	Command	Description	Example
diag	\diag		
$\operatorname{rank}$	$\backslash \mathtt{rank}$		
$\operatorname{tr}$	$ackslash  ag{trace}$		$\operatorname{tr}(M) \doteq \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_{ii}$
col	ackslashcolspace		· -
ker	$\null$ space	Nullspace (a.k.a kernel) of a linear mapping	
$\operatorname*{span}_{\top}$	$\setminus$ spanspace		
	$\backslash \mathtt{T}$	Transpose superscript	symmetric $M \implies M = M^{\top}$
-1	\I	Inverse superscript	invertible $M \implies MM^{-1} = I$
+	\PI	Pseudo-inverse superscript	$MM^+M=M$
<b>−</b> T	\IT	Inverse transpose superscript	$M^{-\top} = (M^{-1})^{\top} = (M^{\top})^{-1}$
+T	\PIT	Pseudo-inverse transpose superscript	$M^{+\top} = (M^+)^{\top} = (M^{\top})^{+}$

## Option [optim]

Symbol	Command	Description	Example
argmax argmin *	\argmax \argmin \opt	Optimality superscript	$\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{argmax}_{a} Q^{\pi}(s, a) \\ & \theta^{*} \doteq \operatorname{argmin}_{\theta} \mathcal{L}(\theta) \\ & \pi^{*}(s) = \operatorname{argmax}_{a} Q^{*}(s, a) \end{aligned}$

## Option [stats]

Symbol	Command	Description	Example
	\indep	Independence	$X \perp Y \mid Z$
$\mathbb{C}$	\Cov	Covariance	$\mathbb{C}(x,y) = \mathbb{E}[xy] - \mathbb{E}[x]\mathbb{E}[y]$
$\mathbb{H}$	\Ent	Entropy	$\mathbb{H}[x] = -\mathbb{E}\left[\log \Pr(x)\right]$
$\mathbb{E}$	\Exp	Expectation	$\mathbb{E}\left[f(x)\right] = \sum_{x} \Pr(x) f(x)$
$\mathbb{I}$	$\setminus \mathtt{Ind}$	Indicator function	$\Pr(x=0) = \mathbb{E}\left[\mathbb{I}\left[x=0\right]\right]$
KL	\KL	KL-divergence	$\mathrm{KL}\left(p\mid\mid q\right) \doteq \mathbb{E}_{x\sim p}\left[\log p(x) - \log q(x)\right]$
$\mathrm{D_{KL}}$	\DKL	KL-divergence (alternative)	
$\mathbb{I}$	\MI	Mutual Information	
$\mathbb{V}$	\Var	Variance	$\mathbb{V}\left[x\right] = \mathbb{E}\left[x^2\right] - \mathbb{E}\left[x\right]^2$

#### Option [dists]

Symbol	Command	Description
Categorical	$\backslash \texttt{Categorical}$	Categorical
Dirichlet	$\backslash  exttt{Dirichlet}$	Dirichlet
Normal	$\backslash \mathtt{Normal}$	Normal
Uniform	$\setminus \mathtt{Uniform}$	Uniform

#### Option [ml]

Symbol	Command	Description	Example
$\mathcal{D}$ $\mathcal{L}$ $\text{nll}$ $\text{MSE}$	\data \loss \nll \mse	Data set Loss function Neg-log-likelihood Mean-squared-error	$\mathcal{D} \doteq \{(x_i, y_i)\}_{i=1}^N$ $\mathcal{L}(\theta; x, y) = \frac{1}{2}   y - f(x; \theta)  ^2$ $\operatorname{nll}(x) \doteq -\log \Pr(x)$

# Option [rl]

Symbol	Command	Description
$\mathcal{A}$	\aset	Action set
${\cal B}$	bset	Belief set
${\cal H}$	hset	History set
$\mathcal O$	oset	Observation set
${\cal R}$	$ackslash  ext{rset}$	Reward set
${\mathcal S}$	$\setminus \mathtt{sset}$	State set
D	\dfn	Dynamics function
G	\gfn	Generative function
O	$\backslash \mathtt{ofn}$	Observation function
$\mathbf{R}$	$\backslash \mathtt{rfn}$	Reward function
${ m T}$	$\backslash  exttt{tfn}$	Transition function
ε	$\verb \nohistory $	Empty history
$\pi$	$\backslash { t policy}$	policy
$Q^{\pi}$	\qpolicy	Q policy values
$\hat{Q}$	\qmodel	Parametric model
$V^{\pi}$	\vpolicy	V policy values
$\hat{V}$	\vmodel	Parametric model
$A^{\pi}$	\apolicy	A policy values
$\hat{A}$	$\backslash \texttt{amodel}$	Parametric model
$U^{\pi}$	\upolicy	U policy values
$\hat{U}$	$\backslash \mathtt{umodel}$	Parametric model

## Option [marl]

Symbol	Command	Description
$ar{\mathcal{H}}$	\hsset	Joint history set
$ar{\mathcal{A}}$	$\setminus \mathtt{asset}$	Joint action set
$\bar{\mathcal{O}}$	$\setminus \mathtt{osset}$	Joint observation set
$ar{h}$	\hs	Joint history
$\bar{a}$	\as	Joint action
$\bar{o}$	\os	Joint observation
$\bar{\pi}$	$\backslash {\tt policies}$	Joint policy
$Q^{\bar{\pi}}$	\qpolicies	Q joint-policy values
$V^{ar{\pi}}$	\vpolicies	V joint-policy values
$A^{ar{\pi}}$	\apolicies	A joint-policy values
$U^{\bar{\pi}}$	\upolicies	U joint-policy values

# Option [theorem]

Symbol	Command	Description
	\begin{definition} \begin{example}	
	<pre>\begin{axiom} \begin{conjecture} \begin{proposition} \begin{lemma} \begin{theorem} \begin{corollary} \begin{generalization}</pre>	

## Option [misc]

Symbol	Command	Description
† (k)	$\begin{tabular}{ll} $\backslash D$ \\ $\backslash iter\{k\}$ \end{tabular}$	Dagger superscript Superscript indicating iteration